**EX – 1 : CaeserCipher.java**

import java.util.Scanner;

class CaeserCipher {

static char[] enc(String msg,int key){

char[] crypt=new char[msg.length()];

for(int i=0;i<msg.length();i++)

{

if (msg.charAt(i)==' '){

crypt[i]=' ';

continue;

}

if(msg.charAt(i)+key>122)

crypt[i]=(char)(96+key%26);

else

crypt[i]=(char)(msg.charAt(i)+key);

}

return crypt;

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);

String words[] = {"hey","hello","hi"};

System.out.println("Enter the message (lower Case, without spaces): ");

String msg=scan.nextLine();

char[] crypt=new char[msg.length()];

System.out.println("Enter the key value (displacement): ");

int key=scan.nextInt();

System.out.println("ENCRYPTED :");

char[] encrypted = enc(msg,key);

System.out.println(encrypted);

System.out.println("\nDECRYPTED : ");

char[] decrypted = enc(new String(encrypted),-1\* key);

System.out.println(decrypted);

Scanner scan2=new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter the encrypted string");

String msg2=scan2.nextLine();

String message\_parts[] = msg2.split(" ");

int final\_key = 0;

boolean flag = false;

for (int i=0;i<message\_parts.length;i++){

for (int j=1;j<27;j++){

String dec\_word = new String(enc(message\_parts[i],-1\*j));

for (int k=0;k<words.length;k++){

if (dec\_word.matches(words[k])){

System.out.println("Key Matched :"+j);

final\_key = j;

flag = true;

}

if (flag)

break;

}

if (flag)

break;

}

if (flag)

break;

}

if (flag){

String decrypted\_message = new String(enc(msg2,-1\*final\_key));

System.out.println("DECRYPTED :"+decrypted\_message);

}

}

}

**SAMPLE I/O:**

Enter the message (lower Case, without spaces):

hello world

Enter the key value (displacement):

3

ENCRYPTED :

khoor zruog

DECRYPTED :

hello world

Enter the encrypted string

khoor zruog

Key Matched : 3

DECRYPTED :hello world

**EX – 1 : PlayFair.java**

import java.io.\*;

import java.util.HashMap;

import java.util.Map;

import java.util.Scanner;

class PlayFair{

public static void main(String[] args){

Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);

int k=0, keylen = 0, i = 0, j = 0;

char ch;

String key;

char[][] mat=new char[5][5];

System.out.println("Enter key: ");

key = s.nextLine();

keylen = key.length();

Map<Character, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();

i = j = k = 0;

for(k = 0; k < keylen; k ++){

ch = key.charAt(k);

if(!map.containsKey(ch)){

map.put(ch, 1);

mat[i][j++]=ch;

if(j==5)

{

j=0;

i++;

}

}

}

int newi = i, newj = j;

ch = 'A';

for(ch = 'A'; ch <= 'Z'; ch ++){

if(!map.containsKey(ch)){

if(ch == 'I' || ch == 'J')

if(map.containsKey('I') || map.containsKey('J'))

continue;

map.put(ch, 1);

if(newj == 5){

if(newi == 4)

break;

newi ++;

newj = 0;

}

mat[newi][newj++]=ch;

}

}

for(i=0;i<5;i++){

for(j=0;j<5;j++){

System.out.print(mat[i][j] + " ");

}

System.out.println();

}

System.out.println("Enter message to encrypt: ");

String message = s.nextLine(), cipherText = "";

int msgLen = message.length(), row1, col1, row2, col2, row, col;

char ch1, ch2;

boolean flag1, flag2;

for(i = 0; i < msgLen; i ++){

ch1 = message.charAt(i++);

if(i < msgLen)

ch2 = message.charAt(i);

else

ch2 = 'X';

if(ch1 == ch2 || (ch1 == 'I' && ch2 == 'J') || (ch1 == 'J' && ch2 == 'I')){

ch2 = 'X';

i--;

}

flag1 = flag2 = false;

row1 = col1 = row2 = col2 = -1;

for(row = 0; row < 5; row ++){

for(col = 0; col < 5; col ++){

if(flag1 && flag2)

break;

if(mat[row][col] == ch1 || (ch1 == 'I' && mat[row][col] == 'J') || (ch1 == 'J' && mat[row][col] == 'I')){

row1 = row;

col1 = col;

flag1 = true;

}

else if(mat[row][col] == ch2 || (ch2 == 'I' && mat[row][col] == 'J') || (ch2 == 'J' && mat[row][col] == 'I')){

row2 = row;

col2 = col;

flag2 = true;

}

}

if(flag1 && flag2)

break;

}

if(row1 == row2){

cipherText += (char)mat[row1][(col1+1)%5] +""+ (char)mat[row2][(col2+1)%5];

}

else if(col1 == col2){

cipherText += (char)mat[(row1+1)%5][col1] +""+ (char)mat[(row2+1)%5][col2];

}

else{

cipherText += (char)mat[row1][col2] + ""+(char)mat[row2][col1];

}

}

System.out.println("cipherText = "+cipherText);

int cipherLen = cipherText.length();

String decipheredText = "";

for(i = 0; i < cipherLen; i ++){

ch1 = cipherText.charAt(i++);

ch2 = cipherText.charAt(i);

flag1 = flag2 = false;

row1 = col1 = row2 = col2 = -1;

for(row = 0; row < 5; row ++){

for(col = 0; col < 5; col ++){

if(flag1 && flag2)

break;

if(mat[row][col] == ch1 || (ch1 == 'I' && mat[row][col] == 'J') || (ch1 == 'J' && mat[row][col] == 'I')){

row1 = row;

col1 = col;

flag1 = true;

}

else if(mat[row][col] == ch2 || (ch2 == 'I' && mat[row][col] == 'J') || (ch2 == 'J' && mat[row][col] == 'I')){

row2 = row;

col2 = col;

flag2 = true;

}

}

if(flag1 && flag2)

break;

}

if(row1 == row2){

if(col1 - 1 < 0)

col1 = 5;

if(col2 - 1 < 0)

col2 = 5;

decipheredText += (char)mat[row1][(col1-1)] +""+ (char)mat[row2][(col2-1)];

}

else if(col1 == col2){

if(row1 - 1 < 0)

row1 = 5;

if(row2 - 1 < 0)

row2 = 5;

decipheredText += (char)mat[(row1-1)][col1] +""+ (char)mat[(row2-1)][col2];

}

else{

decipheredText += (char)mat[row1][col2] + ""+(char)mat[row2][col1];

}

}

System.out.println("decipheredText = "+decipheredText);

}

}

**SAMPLE I/O:**

Enter key:

HELLOWORLD

H E L O W

R D A B C

F G I K M

N P Q S T

U V X Y Z

Enter message to encrypt:

MARYHADALITTLELAMB

cipherText = ICBULRABAQQZQWLOCIAY

decipheredText = MARYHADALITXTLELAMBX

**EX2 : HillCipher.java**

import java.io.\*;

import java.util.\*;

import java.lang.Math.\*;

public class HillCipher {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("\nHILL CIPHER\n");

System.out.println("1. Encryption\n2. Decryption\n3. Exit");

int choice = -1;

Methods method= new Methods();

while(choice != 3) {

System.out.print("\nEnter an option : ");

choice = scanner.nextInt();

switch(choice) {

case 1:

method.Encrypt();

break;

case 2:

method.Decrypt();

break;

case 3:

break;

}

}

}

}

class Methods {

int GCD(int m,int n){

if(m==0)

return n;

return GCD(n%m,m);

}

boolean Invertible(int[][] A) {

int det = 0;

for(int i=0;i<3;i++) {

int a = 1;

int b = (i+1)%3;

int partial = (A[a][b] \* A[(a+1)%3][(b+1)%3]);

partial -= (A[a][(b+1)%3] \* A[(a+1)%3][b]);

partial \*= A[0][i];

det += partial;

}

if(det == 0){

System.out.println("The given key matrix is not Invertible");

return false;

}

// Have to find d^-1

// d^-1 does not exist if gcd(d,26)<> 1

// In that case find a different key

if(GCD(det,26) != 1){

System.out.println("The inverse key does not exist for the given key matrix");

return false;

}

System.out.println("The given key matrix is Invertible");

return true;

}

int[][] Inverse(int[][] A) {

int det = 0;

for(int i=0;i<3;i++) {

int a = 1;

int b = (i+1)%3;

int partial = (A[a][b] \* A[(a+1)%3][(b+1)%3]);

partial -= (A[a][(b+1)%3] \* A[(a+1)%3][b]);

partial \*= A[0][i];

det += partial;

}

//Find determinant modulo 26

while(det<0 || det>25){

if(det<0)

det+=26;

else det%=26;

}

//Find inverse determinant

int inverseDet=0;

for(int i=1;i<=25;i++) {

if((det\*i)%26 == 1){

inverseDet = i;

break;

}

}

//transpose

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)

for(int j=0;j<i;j++){

int temp = A[i][j];

A[i][j] = A[j][i];

A[j][i] = temp;

}

int[][] inverseMatrix = new int[3][3];

for(int i=0;i<3;i++) {

int minorDet = 0;

for(int j=0;j<3;j++) {

int a = (i+1)%3;

int b = (j+1)%3;

minorDet = (A[a][b] \* A[(a+1)%3][(b+1)%3]);

minorDet -= (A[a][(b+1)%3] \* A[(a+1)%3][b]);

minorDet\*=inverseDet; // d^-1 \* Adj(A)

inverseMatrix[i][j] = minorDet;

}

}

return inverseMatrix;

}

int[] MatrixMultiply(int A[],int B[][]) {

int sum[] = new int[3];

for(int i=0;i<3;i++) {

sum[i] = 0;

for(int j=0;j<3;j++)

sum[i] += (A[j]\*B[j][i]);

sum[i] = sum[i]%26;

}

return sum;

}

public void Encrypt() {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("\nENCRYPTION");

System.out.print("\nEnter the plain text : ");

String plainText = scanner.next();

System.out.println("Enter the key matrix : ");

int key[][] = new int[3][3];

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)

for(int j=0;j<3;j++)

key[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();

if(!Invertible(key))

return;

int len = plainText.length();

String cipherText = "";

for(int i=0;i<len;) {

int[] pair = new int[3];

for(int j=0;j<3;j++) {

if(i<len)

pair[j] = plainText.charAt(i++) - 65;

else pair[j] = 0;

}

pair = MatrixMultiply(pair,key);

for(int j=0;j<3;j++) {

cipherText +=(char)(pair[j] + 65);

}

}

System.out.println("\nThe cipher text is : " + cipherText);

}

public void Decrypt() {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("\nDECRYPTION");

System.out.print("\nEnter the cipher text : ");

String cipherText = scanner.next();

System.out.println("Enter the key matrix : ");

int key[][] = new int[3][3];

for(int i=0;i<3;i++)

for(int j=0;j<3;j++)

key[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();

if(!Invertible(key))

return;

int[][] inverseKey = new int[3][3];

inverseKey = Inverse(key);

int len = cipherText.length();

String plainText = "";

for(int i=0;i<len;) {

int[] pair = new int[3];

for(int j=0;j<3;j++) {

if(i<len)

pair[j] = cipherText.charAt(i++) - 65;

else pair[j] = 0;

}

pair = MatrixMultiply(pair,inverseKey);

for(int j=0;j<3;j++) {

if(pair[j] >=0)

plainText +=(char)(pair[j] + 65);

else plainText += (char)(65 + pair[j] + 26);

}

}

System.out.println("\nThe plain text is : " + plainText);

}

}

**SAMPLE I/O:**

HILL CIPHER

1. Encryption

2. Decryption

3. Exit

Enter an option : 1

ENCRYPTION

Enter the plain text : HELLOWORLD

Enter the key matrix :

1 2 3

1 2 3

1 2 3

The given key matrix is not Invertible

Enter an option : 1

ENCRYPTION

Enter the plain text : HELLOWORLD

Enter the key matrix :

6 24 1

13 16 10

20 17 15

The given key matrix is Invertible

The cipher text is : CDEMENFPLSUD

Enter an option : 2

DECRYPTION

Enter the cipher text : CDEMENFPLSUD

Enter the key matrix :

6 24 1

13 16 10

20 17 15

The given key matrix is Invertible

The plain text is : HELLOWORLDAA

Enter an option : 3

**EX2 - Vigenere.java**

import java.io.\*;

import java.util.HashMap;

import java.util.Map;

import java.util.Scanner;

class Vigenere{

public static char findCharacter(char array[], char ch){

int i = 0;

for(i = 0; i < 26; i ++){

if(array[i] == ch)

return (char)(65 + i);

}

return 0;

}

public static void main(String[] args){

String input, key;

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

int inputLen = 0, i = 0, j = 0, keyLen = 0, k = 0;

System.out.println("Enter input message: ");

input = sc.nextLine();

inputLen = input.length();

System.out.println("Enter key: ");

key = sc.nextLine();

keyLen = key.length();

k = keyLen; i = 0;

while(k < inputLen){

key += key.charAt(i%keyLen);

i++;

k++;

}

System.out.println("Key repeated to form: "+key);

char VigenereMatrix[][] = new char[26][26];

for(i = 0; i < 26; i ++){

for(j = 0; j < 26; j ++){

VigenereMatrix[i][j] = (char)(65 + ((i+j)%26));

System.out.print(VigenereMatrix[i][j] + " " );

}

System.out.println();

}

String encryptedMessage = "";

for(i = 0; i < inputLen; i ++){

encryptedMessage += VigenereMatrix[input.charAt(i) -'A'][key.charAt(i) - 'A'];

}

System.out.println("Encrypted Message = "+encryptedMessage);

String decryptedMessage = "";

for(i = 0; i < inputLen; i ++){

decryptedMessage += findCharacter(VigenereMatrix[key.charAt(i) - 'A'], encryptedMessage.charAt(i));

}

System.out.println("Decrypted Message = "+decryptedMessage);

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter input message:

HELLOWORLD

Enter key:

APPLE

Key repeated to form: APPLEAPPLE

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A

C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B

D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C

E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D

F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E

G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F

H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G

I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H

J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I

K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J

L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K

M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L

N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M

O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O

Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P

R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q

S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R

T U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S

U V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T

V W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U

W X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V

X Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W

Y Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X

Z A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y

Encrypted Message = HTAWSWDGWH

Decrypted Message = HELLOWORLD

**EX3 – RailFence.java**

import static java.lang.Math.abs;

import java.util.Scanner;

class RailFence {

public static void main(String[] args) {

int key = 0;int i = 0; int j = 0; int len = 0;

Scanner reader = new Scanner(System.in);

Scanner keyread = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("\nEnter the key: ");

key = keyread.nextInt();

System.out.println("\nEnter the plain text: ");

String message = reader.nextLine();

len = message.length();

System.out.println(len);

System.out.println(key);

char matrix [][] = new char [key][len];

for (i=0;i<len;i++){

for (j=0;j<key;j++)

matrix[j][i]='\*';

}

char[] a = message.toCharArray();

int ind;

int tkey = key - 1;

for (i=0;i<len;i++){

ind = tkey - Math.abs(tkey-i%(2\*tkey));

matrix[ind][i]=a[i];

}

for (i=0;i<key;i++){

for (j=0;j<len;j++)

System.out.print(matrix[i][j]);

System.out.print("\n");

}

System.out.println("ENCRYPTED :");

for (i=0;i<key;i++){

for (j=0;j<len;j++)

System.out.print(matrix[i][j]);

}

System.out.println("\n\nDECRYPTION :");

System.out.println("\nEnter the key for decryption: ");

int dec\_key = keyread.nextInt();

tkey = dec\_key -1;

for (i=0;i<len;i++){

ind = tkey - Math.abs(tkey-i%(2\*tkey));

System.out.print(matrix[ind][i]);

}

System.out.println();

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter the key:

4

Enter the plain text:

hello world

11

4

h\*\*\*\*\*w\*\*\*\*

\*e\*\*\* \*o\*\*\*

\*\*l\*o\*\*\*r\*d

\*\*\*l\*\*\*\*\*l\*

ENCRYPTED :

h\*\*\*\*\*w\*\*\*\*\*e\*\*\* \*o\*\*\*\*\*l\*o\*\*\*r\*d\*\*\*l\*\*\*\*\*l\*

DECRYPTION :

Enter the key for decryption:

4

hello world

**EX3 - RowColCipher.java**

import java.io.\*;

import java.util.HashMap;

import java.util.Map;

import java.util.Scanner;

class RowColCipher{

public static void main(String[] args){

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

int n = 0, i = 0, j = 0, k = 0, inputLen = 0;

String inputMsg = "";

char ch = ' ';

System.out.println("Enter the message: ");

inputMsg = sc.nextLine();

System.out.println("Enter the number of columns: ");

n = sc.nextInt();

inputLen = inputMsg.length();

/\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*ENCRYPTION\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/

char Matrix[][] = new char[100][n];

i = j = k = 0;

for(i = 0; k < inputLen; i ++){

for(j = 0; j < n; j ++){

while(k < inputLen && (ch = inputMsg.charAt(k)) == ' ')

k ++;

if(k < inputLen){

Matrix[i][j] = ch;

System.out.print(Matrix[i][j] + " ");

}

else{

while(j < n){

Matrix[i][j++] = 'x';

System.out.print(Matrix[i][j-1] + " ");

}

}

k++;

}

System.out.println();

}

int m = i;

Map<Integer, Integer> keyMap = new HashMap<>();

String cipherText = "";

int temp, key[] = new int[n];

System.out.println("Enter key: ");

for(i = 0; i < n; i ++){

temp = sc.nextInt();

key[i] = temp-1;

keyMap.put(temp-1, i);

}

for(i = 0; i < n; i ++){

for(j = 0; j < m; j ++){

cipherText += Matrix[j][keyMap.get(i)];

}

}

System.out.println("Cipher Text = "+cipherText);

/\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*DECRYPTION\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/

char decipherMatrix[][] = new char[n][m];

k = 0;

for(i = 0; i < n; i ++){

for(j = 0; j < m; j ++){

decipherMatrix[i][j] = cipherText.charAt(k++);

System.out.print(decipherMatrix[i][j] + " ");

}

System.out.println();

}

String decipheredText = "";

int row = 0, col = 0;

for(col = 0; col < m; col ++){

for(row = 0; row < n; row ++){

decipheredText += decipherMatrix[key[row]][col];

}

}

System.out.println("decipheredText = "+decipheredText);

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter the message:

hello world

Enter the number of columns:

4

h e l l

o w o r

l d x x

Enter key:

2

1

3

4

Cipher Text = ewdholloxlrx

e w d

h o l

l o x

l r x

decipheredText = helloworldxx

**EX4 - DES.java**

import java.util.Arrays;

import java.util.Scanner;

import java.util.Collections;

class DES {

static int[][] IP\_matrix = new int[][] {

{58,50,42,34,26,18,10,2},

{60,52,44,36,28,20,12,4},

{62,54,46,38,30,22,14,6},

{64,56,48,40,32,24,16,8},

{57,49,41,33,25,17,9,1},

{59,51,43,35,27,19,11,3},

{61,53,45,37,29,21,13,5},

{63,55,47,39,31,23,15,7}

};

static int[][] IP\_inv\_matrix = new int[][]{

{40,8,48,16,56,24,64,32},

{39,7,47,15,55,23,63,31},

{38,6,46,14,54,22,62,30},

{37,5,45,13,53,21,61,29},

{36,4,44,12,52,20,60,28},

{35,3,43,11,51,19,59,27},

{34,2,42,10,50,18,58,26},

{33,1,41,9,49,17,57,25}

};

static int[][] PC1 = new int[][] {

{57,49,41,33,25,17,9},

{1,58,50,42,34,26,18},

{10,2,59,51,43,35,27},

{19,11,3,60,52,44,36},

{63,55,47,39,31,23,15},

{7,62,54,46,38,30,22},

{14,6,61,53,45,37,29},

{21,13,5,28,20,12,4}

};

static int[][] PC2 = new int[][] {

{14,17,11,24,1,5},

{3,28,15,6,21,10},

{23,19,12,4,26,8},

{16,7,27,20,13,2},

{41,52,31,37,47,55},

{30,40,51,45,33,48},

{44,49,39,56,34,53},

{46,42,50,36,29,32}

};

static int[][] E = new int[][] {

{32,1,2,3,4,5},

{4,5,6,7,8,9},

{8,9,10,11,12,13},

{12,13,14,15,16,17},

{16,17,18,19,20,21},

{20,21,22,23,24,25},

{24,25,26,27,28,29},

{28,29,30,31,32,1}

};

static int[][] P = new int[][] {

{16,7,20,21},

{29,12,28,17},

{1,15,23,26},

{5,18,31,10},

{2,8,24,14},

{32,27,3,9},

{19,13,30,6},

{22,11,4,25}

};

static int s\_boxes[][][] = new int[][][] {

{

{14,4,13,1,2,15,11,8,3,10,6,12,5,9,0,7},

{0,15,7,4,14,2,13,1,10,6,12,11,9,5,3,8},

{4,1,14,8,13,6,2,11,15,12,9,7,3,10,5,0},

{15,12,8,2,4,9,1,7,5,11,3,14,10,0,6,13},

},{

{15,1,8,14,6,11,3,4,9,7,2,13,12,0,5,10},

{3,13,4,7,15,2,8,14,12,0,1,10,6,9,11,5},

{0,14,7,11,10,4,13,1,5,8,12,6,9,3,2,15},

{13,8,10,1,3,15,4,2,11,6,7,12,0,5,14,9}

},{

{10,0,9,14,6,3,15,5,1,13,12,7,11,4,2,8},

{13,7,0,9,3,4,6,10,2,8,5,14,12,11,15,1},

{13,6,4,9,8,15,3,0,11,1,2,12,5,10,14,7},

{1,10,13,0,6,9,8,7,4,15,14,3,11,5,2,12}

},{

{7,13,14,3,0,6,9,10,1,2,8,5,11,12,4,15},

{13,8,11,5,6,15,0,3,4,7,2,12,1,10,14,9},

{10,6,9,0,12,11,7,13,15,1,3,14,5,2,8,4},

{3,15,0,6,10,1,13,8,9,4,5,11,12,7,2,14}

},{

{2,12,4,1,7,10,11,6,8,5,3,15,13,0,14,9},

{14,11,2,12,4,7,13,1,5,0,15,10,3,9,8,6},

{4,2,1,11,10,13,7,8,15,9,12,5,6,3,0,14},

{11,8,12,7,1,14,2,13,6,15,0,9,10,4,5,3}

},{

{12,1,10,15,9,2,6,8,0,13,3,4,14,7,5,11},

{10,15,4,2,7,12,9,5,6,1,13,14,0,11,3,8},

{9,14,15,5,2,8,12,3,7,0,4,10,1,13,11,6},

{4,3,2,12,9,5,15,10,11,14,1,7,6,0,8,13}

},{

{4,11,2,14,15,0,8,13,3,12,9,7,5,10,6,1},

{13,0,11,7,4,9,1,10,14,3,5,12,2,15,8,6},

{1,4,11,13,12,3,7,14,10,15,6,8,0,5,9,2},

{6,11,13,8,1,4,10,7,9,5,0,15,14,2,3,12}

},{

{13,2,8,4,6,15,11,1,10,9,3,14,5,0,12,7},

{1,15,13,8,10,3,7,4,12,5,6,11,0,14,9,2},

{7,11,4,1,9,12,14,2,0,6,10,13,15,3,5,8},

{2,1,14,7,4,10,8,13,15,12,9,0,3,5,6,11}

}

};

public static boolean[] int2bits(int input,int num\_bits){

boolean[] bits = new boolean[num\_bits];

for (int i = num\_bits-1; i >= 0; i--) {

bits[(num\_bits-1)-i] = (input & (1 << i)) != 0;

}

return bits;

}

public static int bits2int(boolean bits[]){

int n=0;

int len = bits.length;

for (int i = len-1; i >= 0; i--) {

// System.out.println(bits[i]+","+Math.pow(2, (len-1)-i));

if (bits[i]){

n += Math.pow(2, (len-1)-i);

}

}

return n;

}

public static String bits2hex(boolean bits[]){

int num\_hexes = bits.length/4;

String hex\_parts = "";

for (int i = 0; i < num\_hexes; i++) {

int temp = bits2int(Arrays.copyOfRange(bits, i\*4, (i+1)\*4));

hex\_parts += Integer.toHexString(temp);

}

return hex\_parts.toUpperCase();

}

public static boolean[] hex2bits(String hexString){

int num\_hexes = hexString.length();

boolean[] bits = new boolean [num\_hexes\*4];

boolean[] temp;

for (int i = 0; i < num\_hexes; i++) {

temp = int2bits(Integer.parseInt(String.valueOf(hexString.charAt(i)),16), 4);

for (int j=0;j<4;j++){

bits[i\*4+j] = temp[j];

}

}

return bits;

}

public static boolean[] binstr2bits(String s){

String[] stringparts = s.split(" ");

String reduced\_s = String.join("", stringparts);

int num\_bits = reduced\_s.length();

boolean[] bits = new boolean[num\_bits];

for (int i = 0; i < num\_bits; i++) {

if (reduced\_s.charAt(i) == '1'){

bits[i] = true;

}

else{

bits[i] = false;

}

}

return bits;

}

public static boolean[] bits2str(boolean[] bits){

System.out.println(bits.length);

for (int i = 0; i < bits.length; i++) {

if (bits[i]){

System.out.print("1");

}

else{

System.out.print("0");

}

}

System.out.println();

return bits;

}

public static boolean[] permute(boolean[] in\_bits,int[][] P) {

int P\_len = P.length\*P[0].length;

boolean[] out\_bits = new boolean[P\_len];

int counter = 0;

int index;

for (int i = 0;i<P.length;i++){

for(int j = 0;j<P[0].length;j++){

index = P[i][j]-1;

out\_bits[counter++] = in\_bits[index];

}

}

return out\_bits;

}

public static boolean[] leftShift(boolean[] in\_bits,int n) {

int index;

int in\_length = in\_bits.length;

boolean[] out\_bits = new boolean[in\_length];

for (int i = 0;i<in\_length;i++){

index = (i+n)%in\_length;

out\_bits[i] = in\_bits[index];

}

return out\_bits;

}

public static boolean [] concat(boolean [] first, boolean [] second) {

boolean[] result = Arrays.copyOf(first, first.length + second.length);

System.arraycopy(second, 0, result, first.length, second.length);

return result;

}

public static boolean[][] keyGen(String init\_key) {

boolean[] K = binstr2bits(init\_key);

boolean[] K\_plus = permute(K, PC1);

boolean[][] C = new boolean[17][28];

boolean[][] D = new boolean[17][28];

boolean[][] Keys = new boolean[16][48];

C[0] = Arrays.copyOfRange(K\_plus, 0, 28);

D[0] = Arrays.copyOfRange(K\_plus, 28, K\_plus.length);;

int[] shiftNums = {1,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1};

for (int i=1;i<17;i++){

C[i] = leftShift(C[i-1], shiftNums[i-1]);

D[i] = leftShift(D[i-1], shiftNums[i-1]);

Keys[i-1] = permute(concat(C[i], D[i]), PC2);

}

return Keys;

}

public static boolean[] arrayXOR(boolean [] a, boolean [] b) {

boolean[] bits = new boolean[a.length];

for (int i =0;i<a.length;i++){

bits[i] = a[i]^ b[i];

}

return bits;

}

public static boolean[] feistel(boolean[] R, boolean[] K){

boolean[] ER = permute(R, E);

boolean[] temp = arrayXOR(ER,K);

boolean[][] B = new boolean[8][6];

boolean[][] SB = new boolean[8][4];

boolean[] pre\_fin = new boolean[32];

for (int i =0;i<8;i++){

B[i] = Arrays.copyOfRange(temp, i\*6, (i+1)\*6);

SB[i] = get\_SboxVal(B[i], i);

for(int j=i\*4;j<(i+1)\*4;j++){

pre\_fin[j]=SB[i][j%4];

}

}

boolean[] fin = permute(pre\_fin, P);

return fin;

}

public static boolean[] get\_SboxVal(boolean[] bits, int n){

int[][] chosed\_S = s\_boxes[n];

int row\_num = bits2int(new boolean[] {bits[0],bits[5]});

int col\_num = bits2int(new boolean[] {bits[1],bits[2],bits[3],bits[4]});

int chosen\_num = chosed\_S[row\_num][col\_num];

return int2bits(chosen\_num, 4);

}

public static String encrypt(String hexMessage, boolean[][] keys) {

// boolean[] M = binstr2bits(message);

boolean[] M = hex2bits(hexMessage);

boolean[] IP = permute(M, IP\_matrix);

boolean[][] L = new boolean[17][32];

boolean[][] R = new boolean[17][32];

L[0] = Arrays.copyOfRange(IP, 0, 32);

R[0] = Arrays.copyOfRange(IP, 32, IP.length);

for (int i =1;i<17;i++){

L[i] = R[i-1];

R[i] = arrayXOR(L[i-1],feistel(R[i-1],keys[i-1]));

}

return bits2hex(permute(concat(R[16], L[16]),IP\_inv\_matrix));

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter 64 bit binary key (16 hex chars): ");

String strKey,message;

strKey = scanner.nextLine();

// strKey = "00010011 00110100 01010111 01111001 10011011 10111100 11011111 11110001";

boolean[][] Keys = keyGen(strKey);

System.out.println("Enter Message (16 hex chars): ");

message = scanner.nextLine();

// message = "0123456789ABCDEF";

String encrypted = encrypt(message,Keys);

System.out.println("Encrypted : "+encrypted);

// Reverse order of Keys for decryption

Collections.reverse(Arrays.asList(Keys));

String decrypted = encrypt(encrypted,Keys);

System.out.println("Decrypted : "+decrypted);

scanner.close();

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter 64 bit binary key (16 hex chars):

00010011 00110100 01010111 01111001 10011011 10111100 11011111 11110001

Enter Message (16 hex chars):

0123456789ABCDEF

Encrypted : 85E813540F0AB405

Decrypted : 0123456789ABCDEF

**EX5 – RSA.java**

import java.util.Arrays;

import java.util.Scanner;

class RSA{

public static int GCD(int a, int b) {

if(b == 0)

return a;

return GCD(b, a%b);

}

public static int[][] getKeyNums(int p, int q){

int n = p \* q;

int phi\_n = (p-1)\*(q-1);

int e,d;

for (e =5;e<phi\_n;e++){

if (GCD(e, phi\_n)==1){

break;

}

}

for (d =3;d<phi\_n;d++)

if (e\*d%phi\_n==1){

break;

}

return new int[][] {{e,n},{d,n}};

}

public static int modmul(int n,int exp, int mod){

int result = n%mod;

for (int i =1;i<exp;i++){

result = (result\*n)%mod;

}

return result;

}

public static double encrypt(int[] key,int m){

return modmul(m,key[0],key[1]);

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter p: ");

int p = scanner.nextInt();

System.out.print("Enter q: ");

int q = scanner.nextInt();

System.out.print("Enter message (number less than "+p\*q+"): ");

int msg = scanner.nextInt();

int keys[][] = getKeyNums(p,q);

int[] pub\_key = keys[0];

int[] pri\_key = keys[1];

System.out.println("\nPublic Key :"+Arrays.toString(pub\_key));

System.out.println("Private Key :"+Arrays.toString(pri\_key));

int enc = (int)encrypt(pub\_key, msg);

System.out.println("\nEncrypted: "+enc);

int dec = (int)encrypt(pri\_key, enc);

System.out.println("Decrypted: "+ dec);

scanner.close();

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter p: 17

Enter q: 11

Enter message (number less than 187): 88

Public Key :[7, 187]

Private Key :[23, 187]

Encrypted: 11

Decrypted: 88

**EX6 – DHex.java**

import java.util.Arrays;

import java.util.Random;;

import java.util.Scanner;

class DHex{

public static int modmul(int n,int exp, int mod){

int result = n%mod;

for (int i =1;i<exp;i++){

result = (result\*n)%mod;

}

return result;

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter q: ");

int q = scanner.nextInt();

System.out.print("Enter alpha: ");

int alpha = scanner.nextInt();

// A & B agree upon q and alpha

Random r = new Random();

int Xa = r.nextInt(q);

int Xb = r.nextInt(q);

System.out.println("Xa = "+Xa+" Xb = "+Xb);

// A & B randomly generate secret keys

int Ya = modmul(alpha, Xa, q);

int Yb = modmul(alpha, Xb, q);

System.out.println("Ya = "+Ya+" Yb = "+Yb);

// A and B generate public keys and share them with each other

int Kb = modmul(Ya, Xb, q);

int Ka = modmul(Yb, Xa, q);

// A and B generate shared session key

// using other's private key and its own secret key

System.out.println("Ka = "+Ka+" Kb = "+Kb);

scanner.close();

}

}

**SAMPLE I/0**

Enter q: 353

Enter alpha: 3

Xa = 27 Xb = 42

Ya = 95 Yb = 306

Ka = 50 Kb = 50