

# CP3418 Best Practice

-Roblox Bug bounty Problem

Group-1

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# Outline

**Introduction**

**Specific Findings  
and  
Recommendation**

**Conclusion**

# Part 1

## Introduction

# Scope

**Project Name:** Bug Bounty Program for Roblox

**Client:** Roblox

**Topic:** Bug Bounty Program targeting the \*.roblox.com wildcard domain.

**Out-of-Scope:** This project will not address vulnerabilities related to the execution of non-technical attacks (e.g., social engineering, physical attacks) or issues already known to Roblox or disclosed publicly.

# Project Strategy

This Project have been conducted in the spirit of industry best practices as recommended by Penetration Testing Execution Standard (PTES).

- Environment Setup Phase
- Subdomain Enumeration Phase
- Business Logic Assessment
- Vulnerability Scanning
- CTF Training Phase
- Attack Testing Phase

# Penetration Testing Process



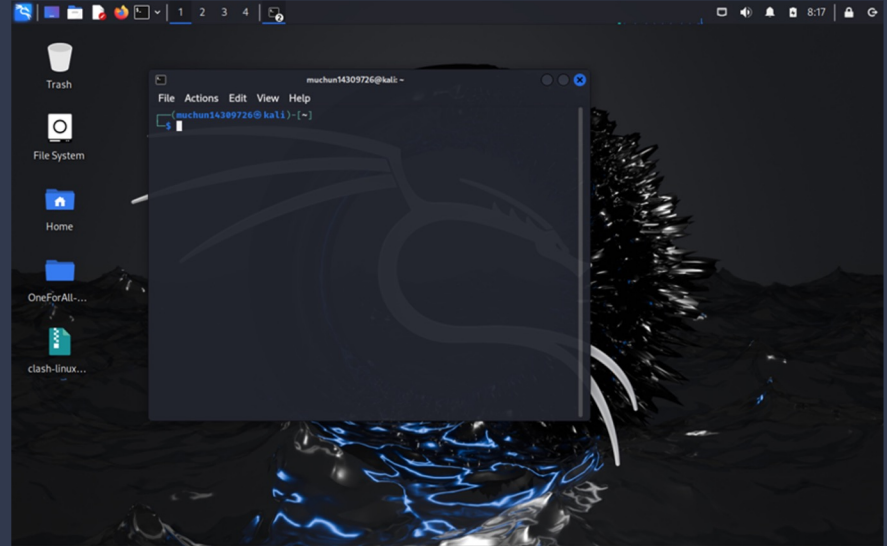
# Environment

Virtual machine: VM Ware

Attack Environment: Kali

Version: kali-linux-2024.1-vmware-amd64

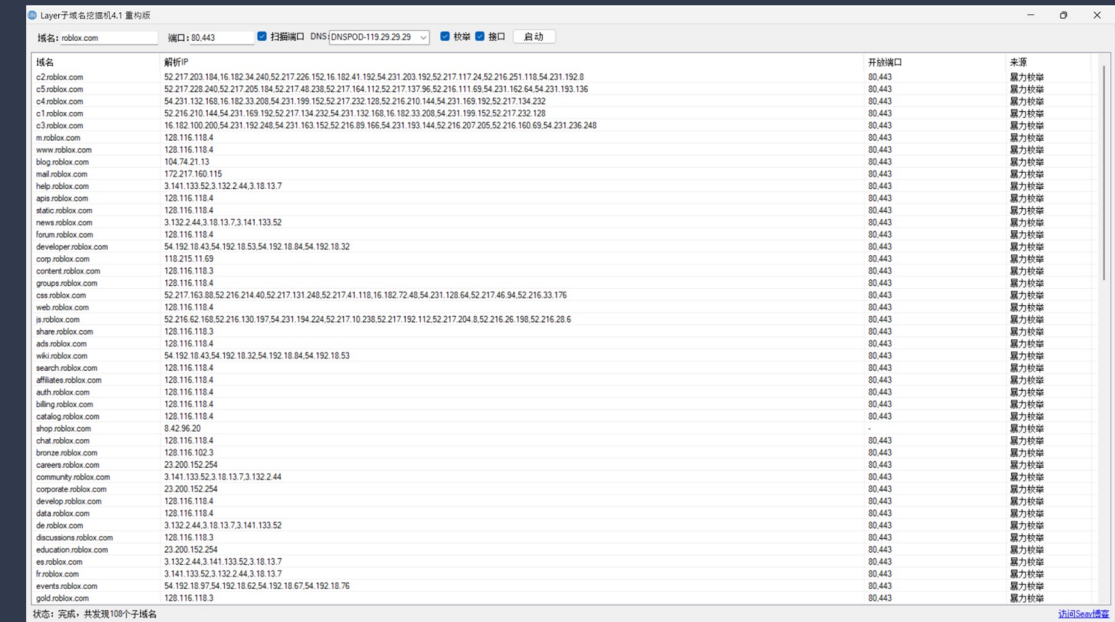
Tool: Dock, VPN, Burpsuite, One For All, Layer Subdomain Mining Machine, And Metasploit



## Part 2

# Specific Findings and Recommendation

# Subdomain Enumeration - Findings



Layer Subdomain Mining Machine

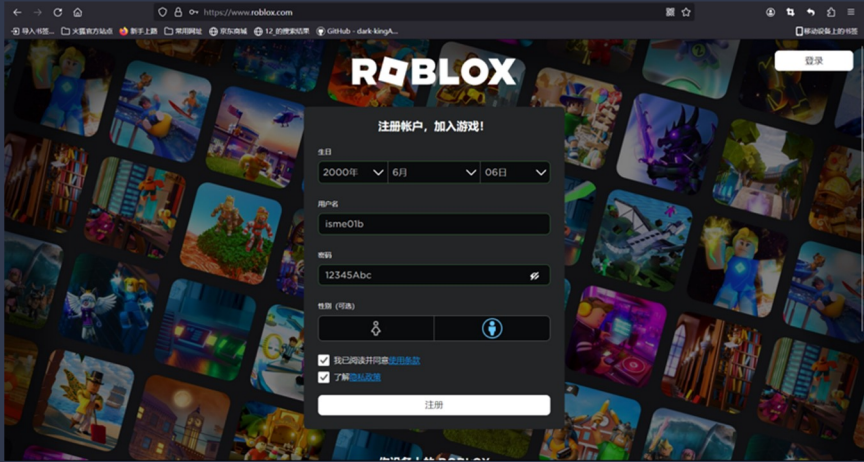
A total of 108 subdomain information were collected

#	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	id	alive	request	resolve	url	subdomain	level	cname	ip	public	cdn	port	status
2	1	1	1	1	1 http://corp.roblox.com	corp.roblox.com		1 e7229.dscl23.42.124.		1	1	80	40
3	2	1	1	1	1 https://nrt2-128-116-120-4.roblox.com	nrt2-128-116-120-4.roblox.com		1 nrt2-128-116-120-4.roblox.com		1	1	443	40
4													
5													
6													

Collected a total of 2 subdomain name information

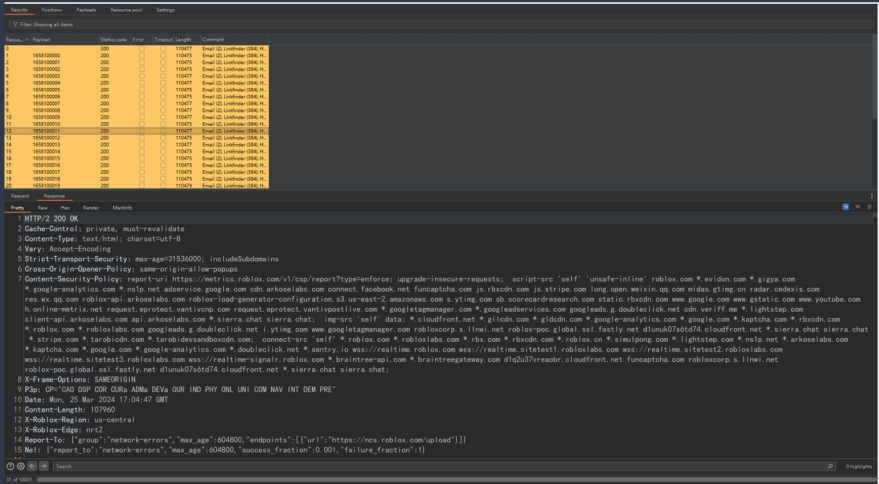


# Business Logic Assessment - Findings



Registration feature lacked identity verification

Potential user enumeration vulnerabilities

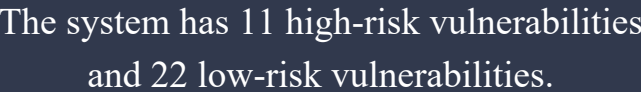


# Business Logic Assessment - Recommendation

Based on the findings from the logical vulnerability testing, we recommend the following actions to mitigate identified risks and enhance the security posture of the Roblox platform:

1. Enhance Input Validation and Authentication Checks: Implement more rigorous checks to verify user information during registration and login processes to prevent unauthorized access.
1. Secure User Enumeration Points: Address vulnerabilities that allow user enumeration, potentially by implementing rate limiting, enhancing error messages to be less informative about the existence of user accounts, and employing more robust authentication mechanisms.





# Vulnerability Scanning - Findings

## 🚩 CVE-2022-30004 Detail

### Description

Sourcecodester Online Market Place Site v1.0 suffers from an unauthenticated blind SQL Injection Vulnerability allowing remote attackers to dump the SQL database via time-based SQL injection..

### Severity

CVSS Version 3.x

CVSS Version 2.0

#### CVSS 3.x Severity and Metrics:



NIST: NVD

Base Score: **9.8 CRITICAL**

Vector: CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:H/I:H/A:H

*NVD Analysts use publicly available information to associate vector strings and CVSS scores. We also display any CVSS information provided within the CVE List from the CNA.*

*Note: NVD Analysts have published a CVSS score for this CVE based on publicly available information at the time of analysis. The CNA has not provided a score within the CVE List.*

## 🚩 CVE-2018-16307 Detail

### Description

An "Out-of-band resource load" issue was discovered on Xiaomi MIWiFi Xiaomi\_55DD Version 2.8.50 devices. It is possible to induce the application to retrieve the contents of an arbitrary external URL and return those contents in its own response. If a domain name (containing a random string) is used in the HTTP Host header, the application performs an HTTP request to the specified domain. The response from that request is then included in the application's own response.

### Severity

CVSS Version 3.x

CVSS Version 2.0

#### CVSS 3.x Severity and Metrics:



NIST: NVD

Base Score: **7.5 HIGH**

Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:H/I:N/A:N

*NVD Analysts use publicly available information to associate vector strings and CVSS scores. We also display any CVSS information provided within the CVE List from the CNA.*

*Note: NVD Analysts have published a CVSS score for this CVE based on publicly available information at the time of analysis. The CNA has not provided a score within the CVE List.*

## 🚩 CVE-2016-9692 Detail

### Description

IBM WebSphere Cast Iron Solution 7.0.0 and 7.5.0.0 is vulnerable to External Service Interaction attack, caused by improper validation of user-supplied input. A remote attacker could exploit this vulnerability to induce the application to perform server-side DNS lookups or HTTP requests to arbitrary domain names. By submitting suitable payloads, an attacker can cause the application server to attack other systems that it can interact with. IBM X-Force ID: 119516.

### Severity

CVSS Version 3.x

CVSS Version 2.0

#### CVSS 3.x Severity and Metrics:



NIST: NVD

Base Score: **8.6 HIGH**

Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:C/C:N/I:N/A:H

*NVD Analysts use publicly available information to associate vector strings and CVSS scores. We also display any CVSS information provided within the CVE List from the CNA.*

*Note: NVD Analysts have published a CVSS score for this CVE based on publicly available information at the time of analysis. The CNA has not provided a score within the CVE List.*

External Service Interaction (HTTP) - CVE-2016-9692

Out-of-band Resource Load (HTTP) - CVE-2018-16307

SQL Injection (Time) - CVE-2022-30004

# Critical Vulnerability - Recommendation

## External Service Interaction (CVE-2016-9692):

- Immediate Action
- Patch Management
- Configuration Review
- Input Validation
- Monitoring and Logging

## SQL Injection (Time-based - CVE-2022-30004):

- Input Sanitization
- Prepared Statements and Parameterized Queries
- ORM Usage
- Regular Audits and Code Reviews
- Web Application Firewall (WAF)

## Out-of-band Resource Load (CVE-2018-16307)

- Patching
- URL Whitelisting
- Secure Coding Practices
- Defense in Depth

For all these recommendations, it is crucial to:

1. Perform Regular Updates
2. Educate Development Teams
3. Incident Response Plan

# XSS Attack - Findings

- CTF Training
- Manual Testing  
"https://www.roblox.com/" correctly sanitizes user input to prevent reflected XSS
- Auto Testing  
The tests did not reveal any XSS vulnerabilities on roblox.com.



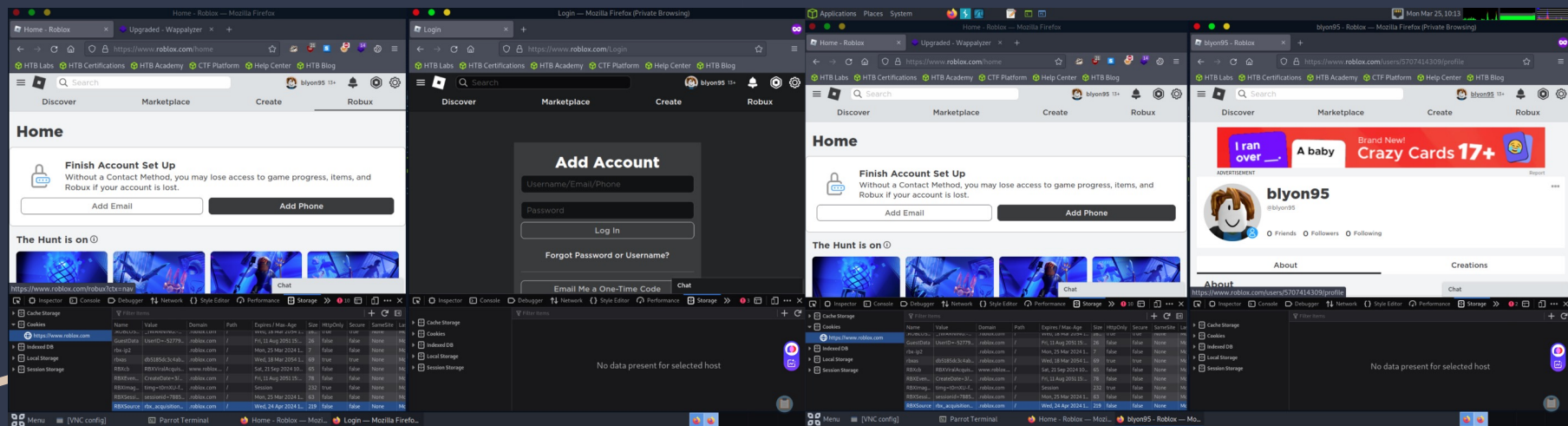
# XSS Attack - Recommendation

Even though no vulnerabilities were found during this assessment, the following practices are recommended to maintain a robust security posture:

1. Continue regular security audits and penetration testing to detect and mitigate potential vulnerabilities.
2. Stay updated with the latest security patches for the web application framework and third-party libraries.
3. Monitor security advisories and apply updates as soon as they become available.

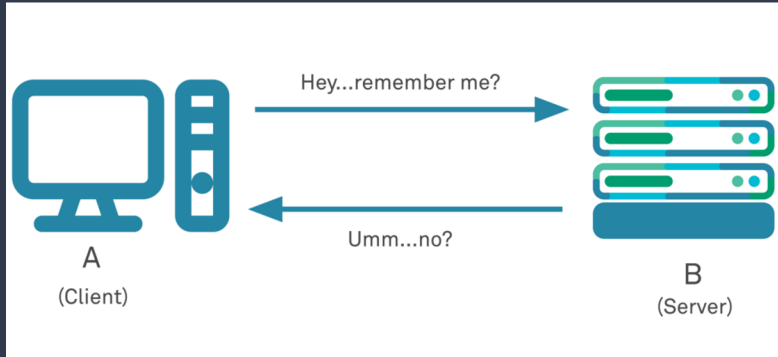
# Successful Demonstration

- **Successfully replicated the session environment on Roblox**
- **Gained control of the user session without authentication**





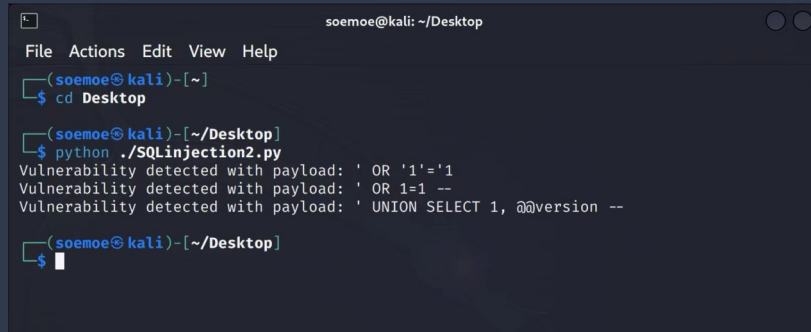
# Session Attack Findings - Session Hijacking



## Recommendations for Enhancing Web Security

- Enforce the use of HTTPS to ensure all data is encrypted during transmission.
- Implement HSTS to eliminate the risk of HTTPS downgrade attacks.
- Secure cookies by setting the 'HttpOnly', 'Secure', and 'SameSite' attributes.
- Regularly change session identifiers and establish session timeouts to reduce risk.
- Strengthen account security with multi-factor authentication.

# Database Attack Findings



```
soemoe@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
(soemoe@kali)-[~]
$ cd Desktop
(soemoe@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ python ./SQLinjection2.py
Vulnerability detected with payload: ' OR '1'='1
Vulnerability detected with payload: ' OR 1=1 --
Vulnerability detected with payload: ' UNION SELECT 1, @@version --
(soemoe@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$
```

- **SQL Map Wizard:** A guided setup for SQL injection testing using SQLMap, though it faced challenges due to incorrect URL formatting which ended the test prematurely.
- **Python Script:** A script that sends SQL payloads via HTTP POST requests to detect vulnerabilities, successfully identifying multiple SQL injection .

# Database Attack Recommendation

- Use of Prepared Statement and ORM tools
- Comprehensive Input Validation
- Error Handling
- Least Privileged Access
- Web Application Firewalls (WAFs)
- Regular Security Testing and Audits



Part 3

Conclusion

# Conclusion



Robust and Reliable

Thank You