```
%Created By Pyansu Nahak
%Edge Detection Without Using Standard Functions
clc;
clear;
close all;
% Read the input image
img = imread('input.png'); % Replace with your image file
gray_img = rgb2gray(img);  % Convert to grayscale
% Define Sobel filters manually
Gx = [-1 \ 0 \ 1; \ -2 \ 0 \ 2; \ -1 \ 0 \ 1]; % Sobel operator for X direction
Gy = [-1 -2 -1; 0 0 0; 1 2 1]; % Sobel operator for Y direction
% Perform convolution manually
Ix = conv2(double(gray_img), Gx, 'same'); % Convolve with Gx
% Compute Gradient Magnitude
Gradient_Mag = sqrt(Ix.^2 + Iy.^2); % Magnitude of the gradient
% Normalize the result (0-255)
Gradient_Mag = uint8(255 * (Gradient_Mag / max(Gradient_Mag(:))));
% Apply thresholding for edge detection
threshold = 50; % You can adjust this value
Edge_Image = Gradient_Mag > threshold;
% Display Results
subplot(1,3,1), imshow(gray_img), title('Grayscale Image');
subplot(1,3,2), imshow(Gradient_Mag), title('Gradient Magnitude');
subplot(1,3,3), imshow(Edge_Image), title('Edge Detected Image');
```

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Grayscale Image



Gradient Magnitude Edge Detected Image





Published with MATLAB® R2024b