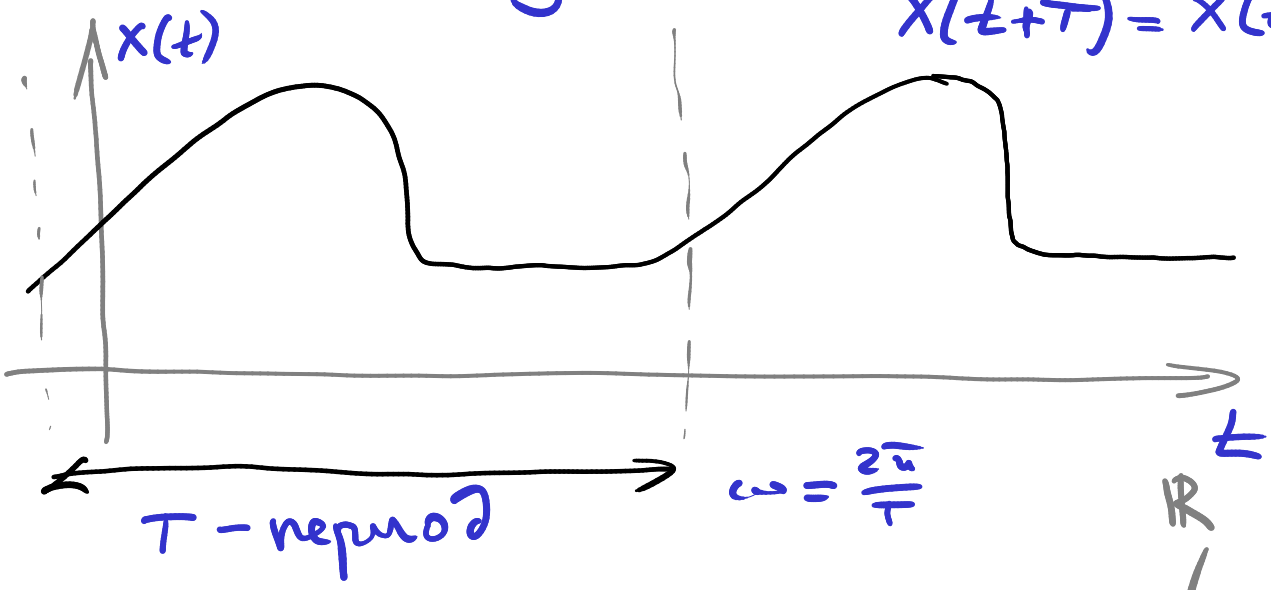
Ряд Фурье.



$$X(t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + a_1 \cos \omega t + b_1 \sin \omega t + a_2 \cos 2\omega t + b_2 \sin 2\omega t + (\dots) =$$

ортогональный

$$= \dots + c_{-1} \cdot e^{-i\omega t} + c_0 + c_1 \cdot e^{i\omega t} + c_2 e^{2i\omega t} + \dots$$

$c_i \to$

$$\int_0^T f(t) g(t)^* \, dt = 0, \quad \|f\| = \sqrt{(f,f)}$$

$$(f,g)$$

$$\int \left(\frac{a_0}{2} + a_1 \cos \omega t + b_1 \sin \omega t - X(t) \right)^2 dt \approx \min$$

$$\sum_{t_i} \left(\frac{a_0}{2} + a_1 \cos \omega t_i + b_1 \sin \omega t_i - X_i \right)^2 \to \min$$

$$(Ac - x)^T (Ac - x) \to \min$$

$$c = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T x$$

$$Ac = x \quad !$$

$$\xrightarrow{3}, \quad \downarrow N$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \cos \omega t_1 & \sin \omega t_1 \\ 1 & \cos \omega t_2 & \sin \omega t_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & \cos \omega t_N & \sin \omega t_N \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_0/2 \\ a_1 \\ b_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \vdots \\ X_N \end{pmatrix}$$

$\uparrow ?$