



From PoC to Prod: Operationalization of machine learning



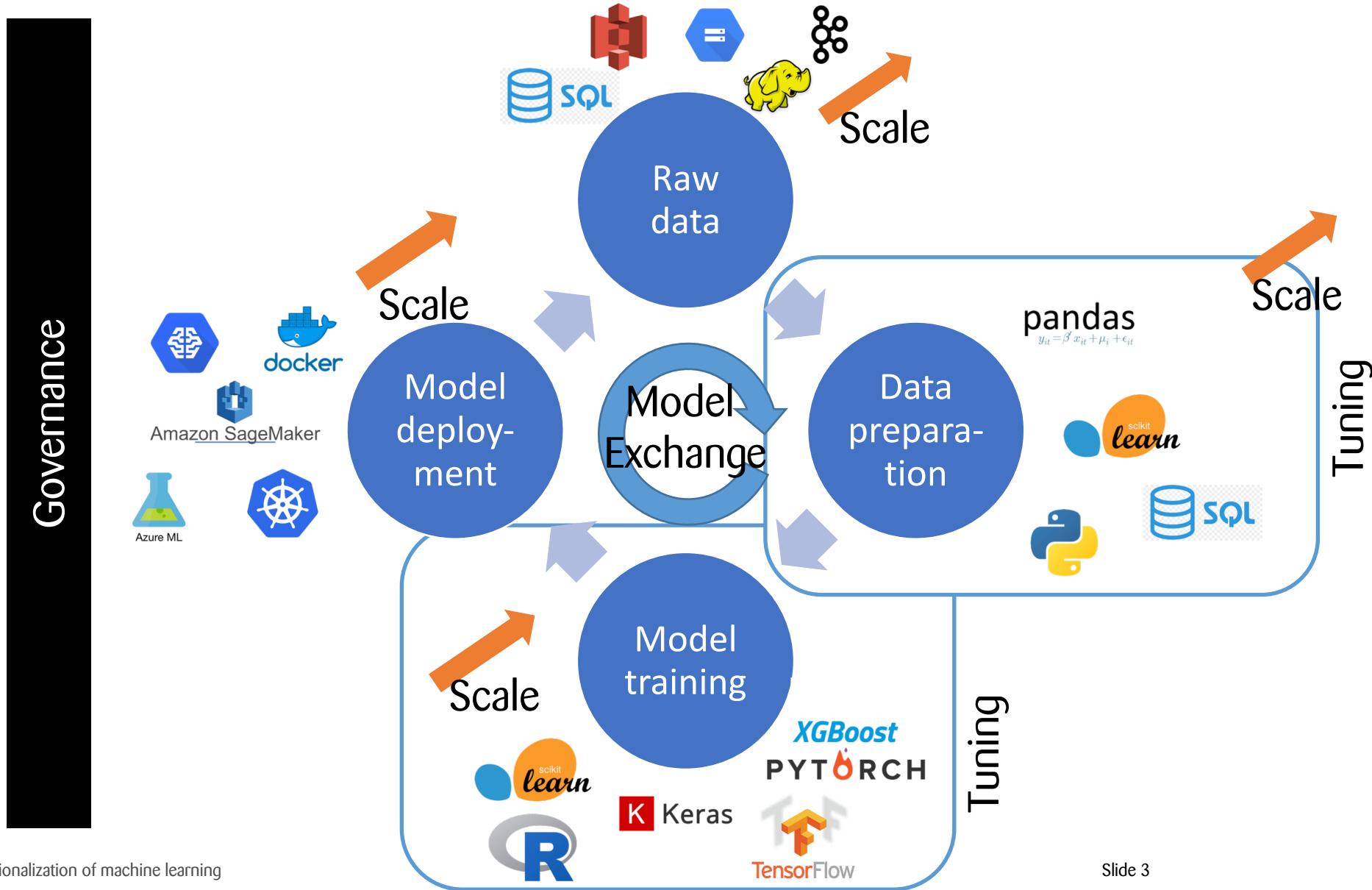
Joel Akeret
Expert Data Scientist
Zühlke Engineering AG



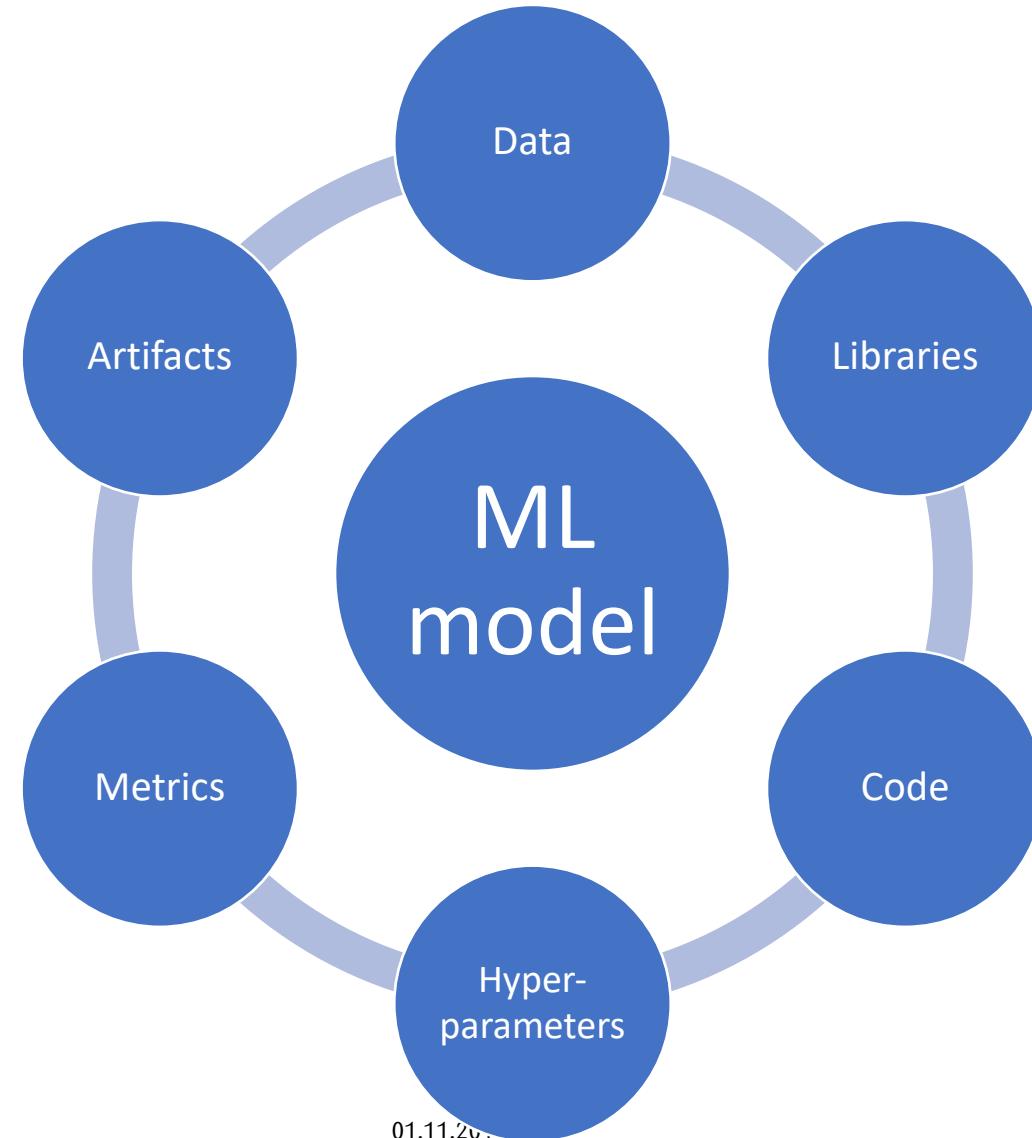
Hendrik Schöneberg
Lead Software Architect
Zühlke Engineering AG

Complex

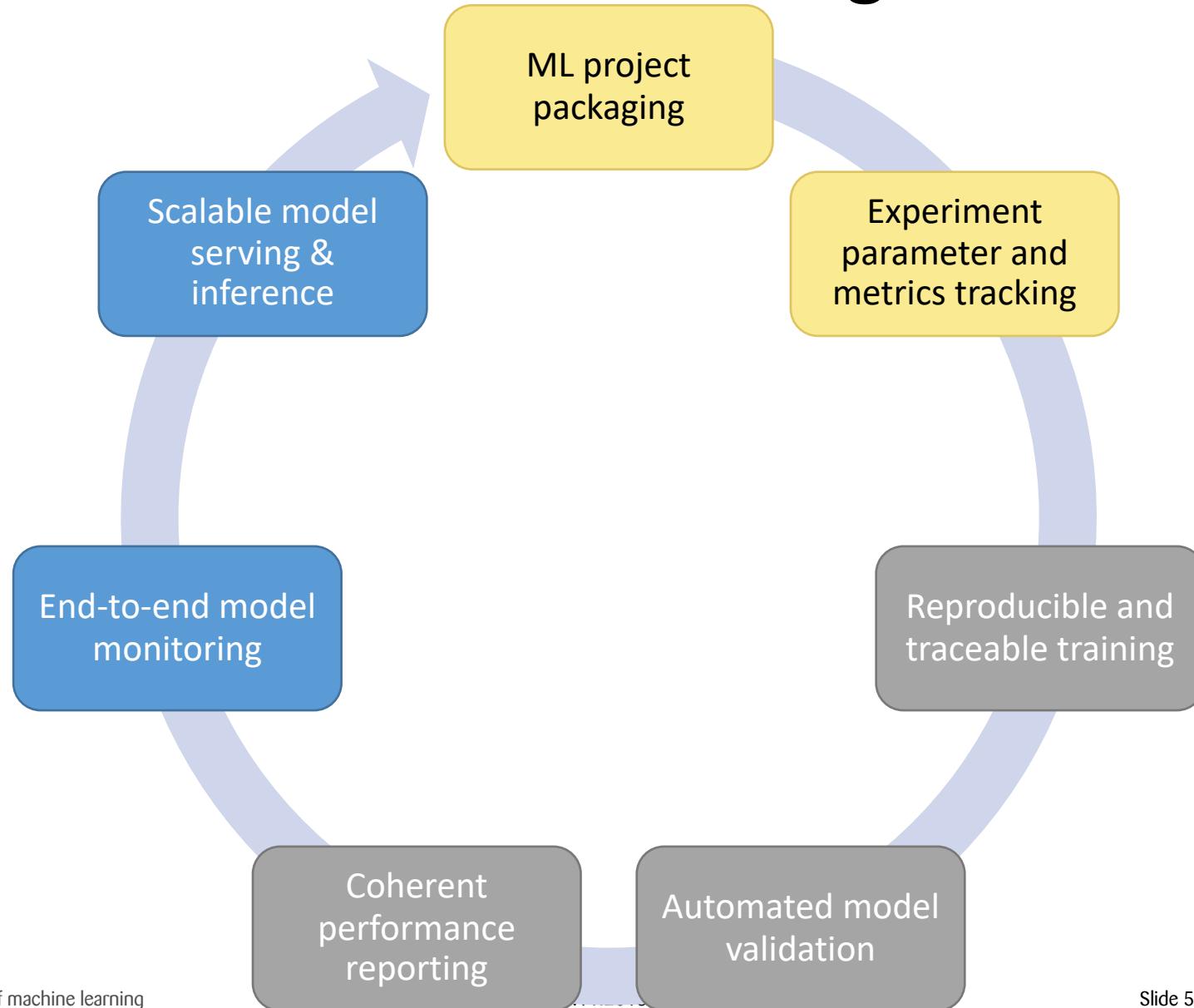
Monitoring



Machine Learning Puzzle Pieces



Productionized Machine Learning



MLflow demo

Experiment tracking in MLFlow

Code: <https://github.com/jakeret/mlflowdemo>

Date	User	Source	Version	Parameters	Metrics			
					accuracy	f1 ▼	mean_fit_time	mean_score_time
2018-08-17 12:52:31	joak	param_search.py	a160af	XGBClassifier	0.997	0.972	112.5	1.526
2018-08-20 10:47:29	joak	param_search.py	a160af	LogisticRegression	0.995	0.961	15.86	1.506
2018-08-17 11:46:31	joak	param_search.py	a160af	RandomForestClassifier	0.992	0.922	78.61	21.25
2018-08-20 08:54:30	joak	param_search.py	a160af	SVC	0.983	0.878	11.03	10.71
2018-08-17 12:17:07	joak	param_search.py	a160af	ExtraTreesClassifier	0.966	0.602	84.41	49.77

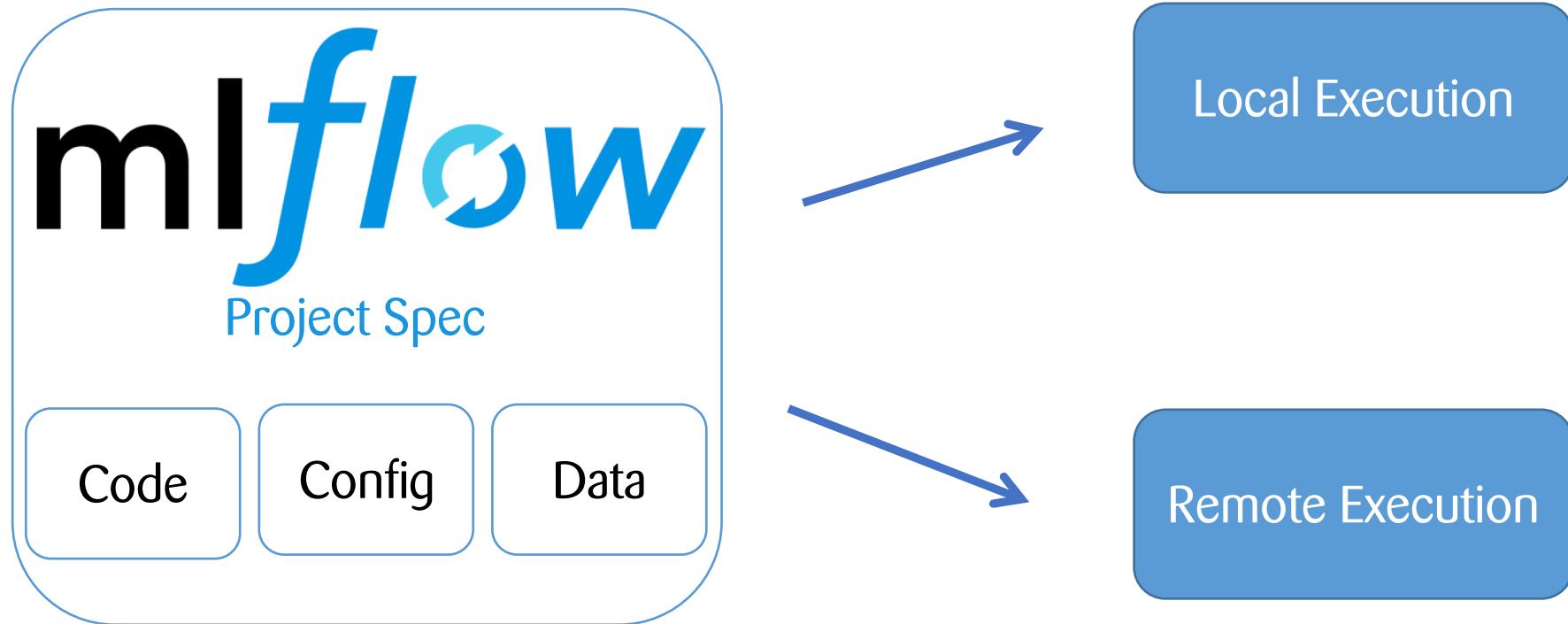
MLflow Tracking

Centralized, consistent ML run tracking



MLflow Project

Reusable and reproducible ML packaging



MLflow Models

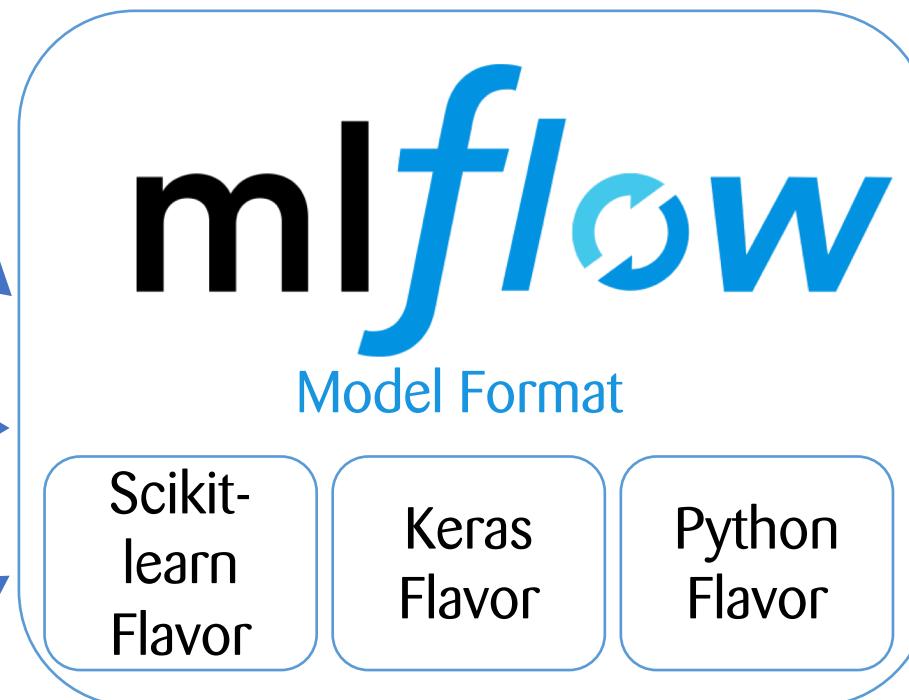
Standardization of ML model formats

Training Sources

Notebooks

Local Apps

Cloud Jobs



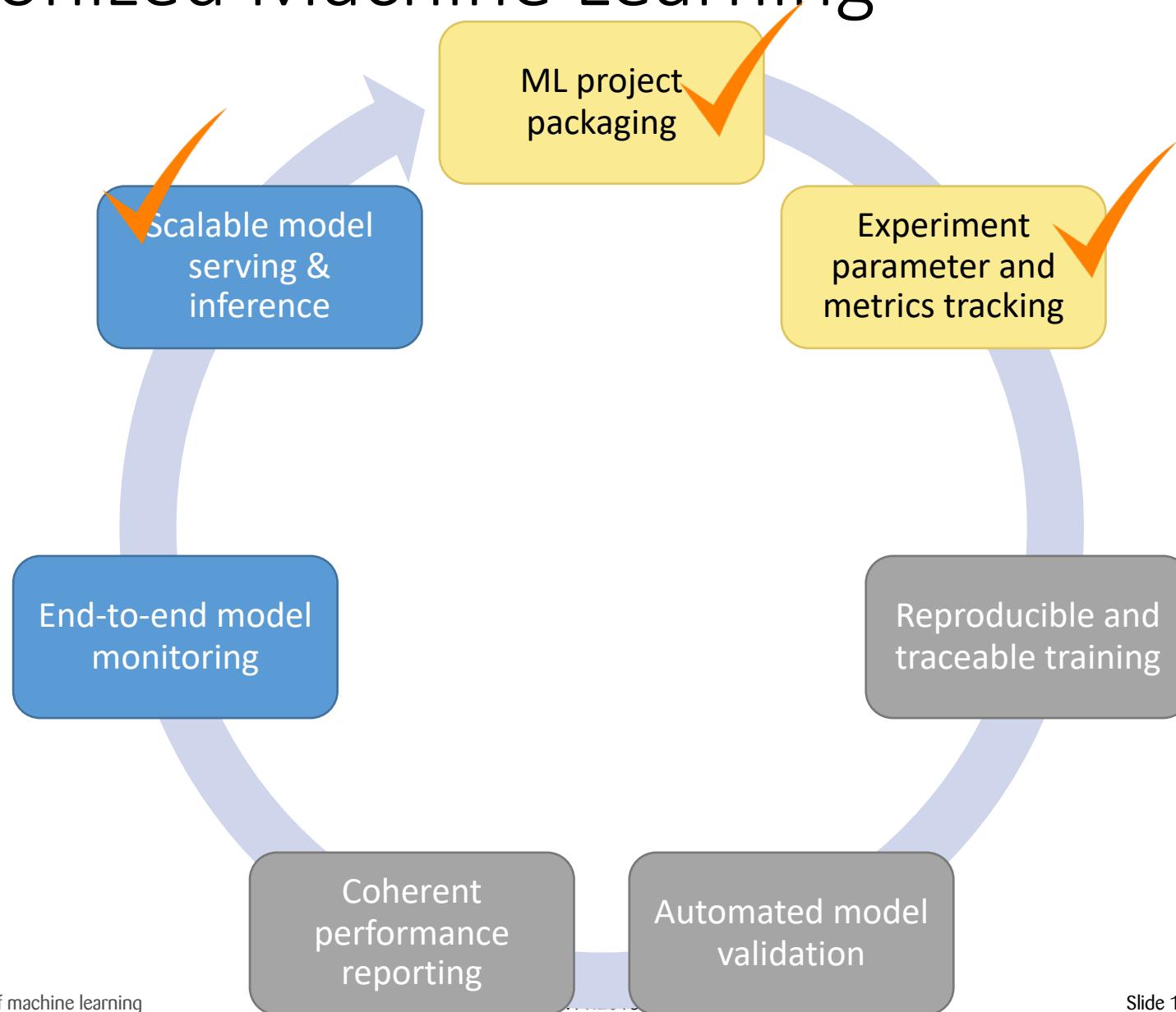
Cloud Serving Tools

Python & Docker

Spark Batch & Stream

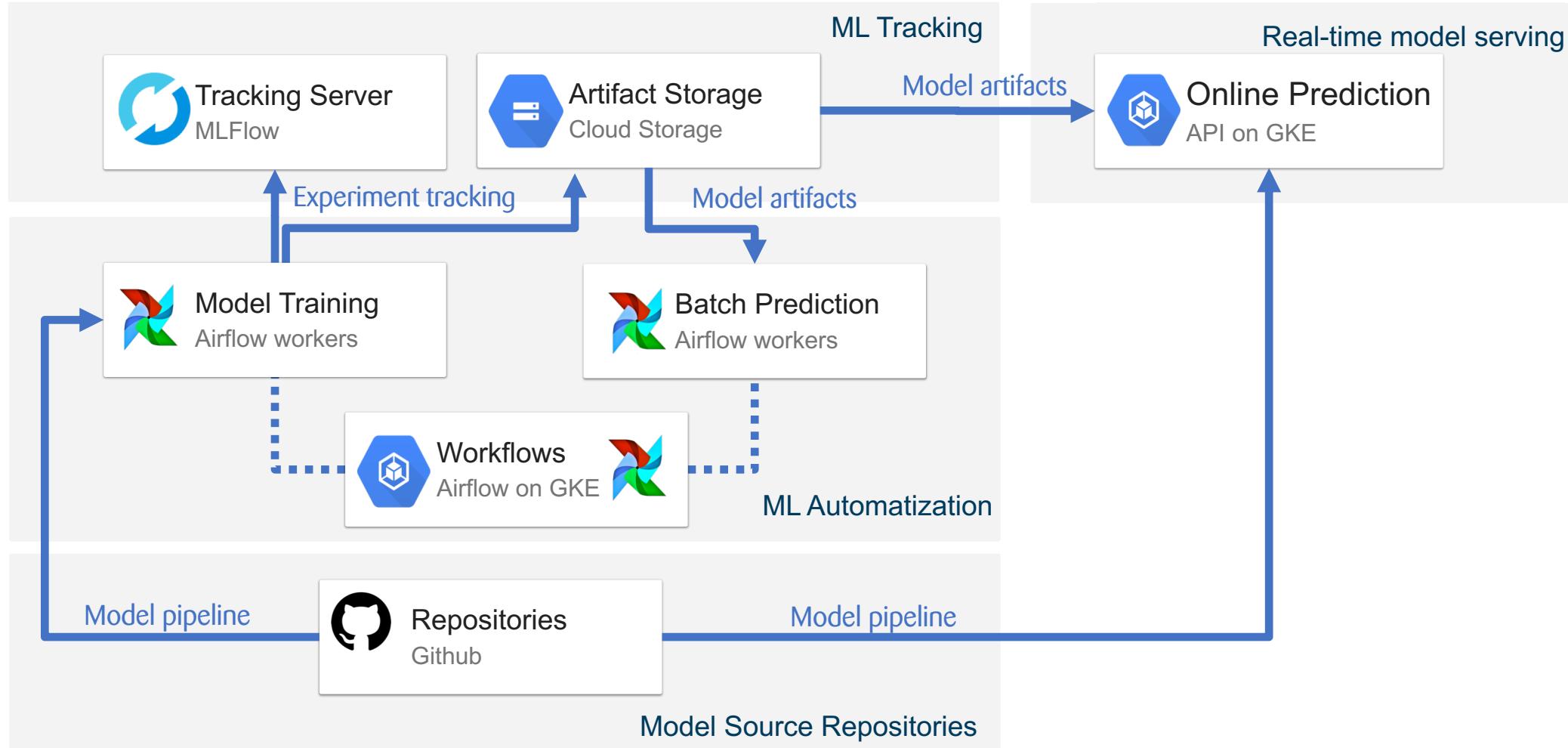
AWS Sagemaker
Google ML Engine
Azure ML

Productionized Machine Learning



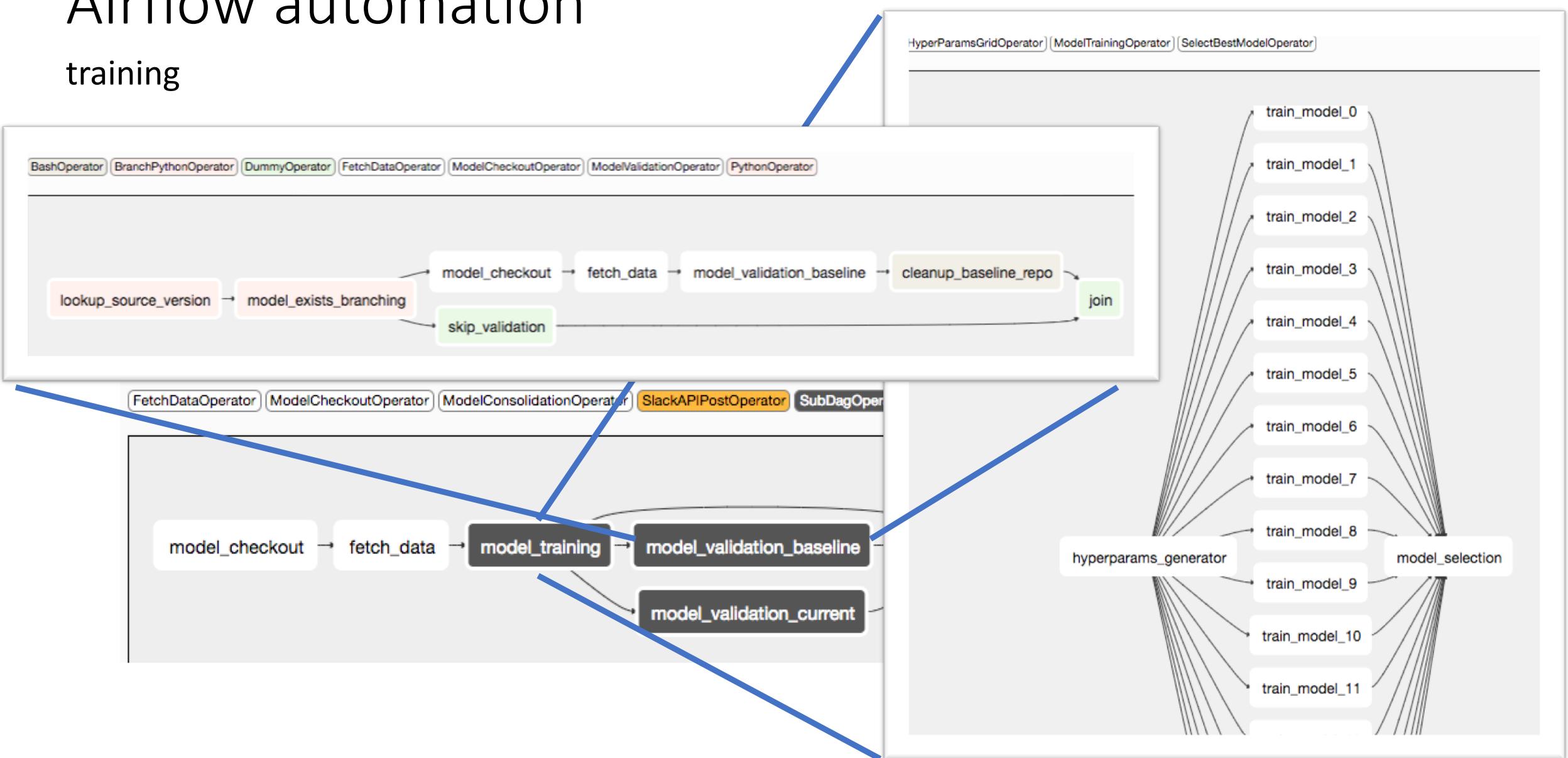
Automation with Airflow

Productionized Machine Learning

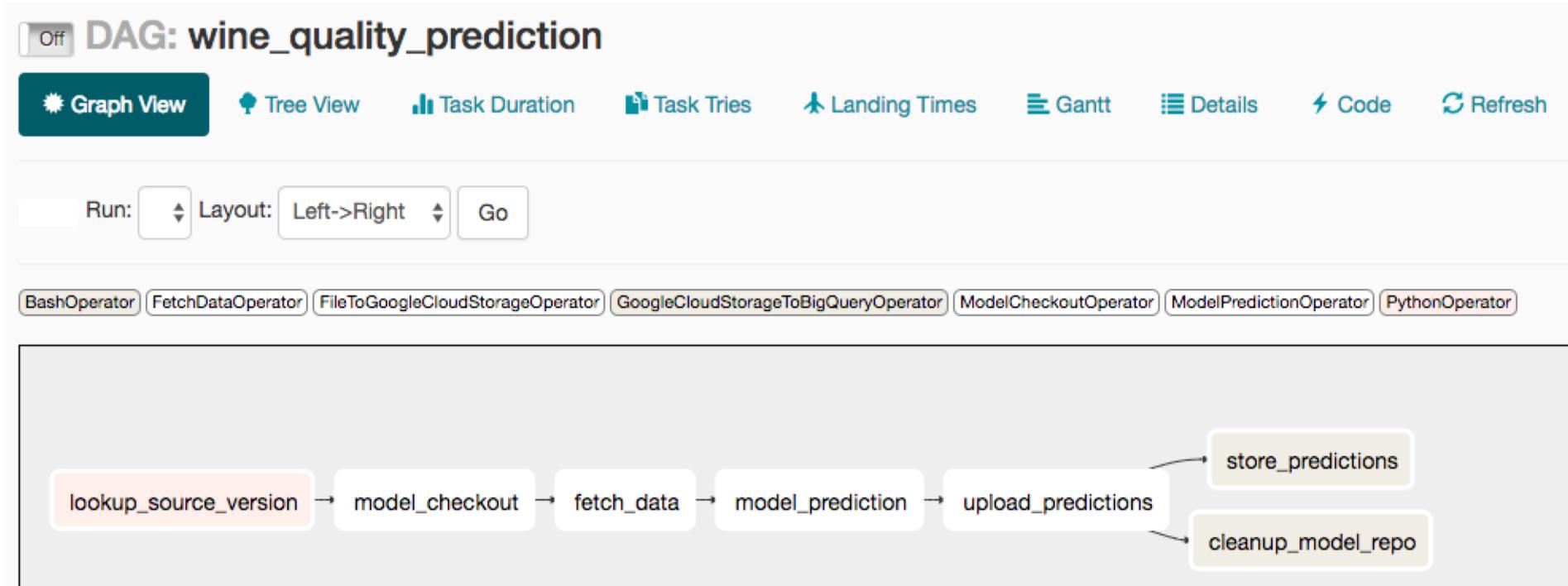


Airflow automation

training



Airflow automation prediction



Slack notification

 **ML-Airflow** APP 9:52 AM

Hi guys, I just wanted to let you know that I've trained a new model and compared it with its baseline and the current model. What do you think?

ML-Airflow

MLFlow tracking results for customer_churn_dummy

Those are the metrics for the new training (16 kB) ▾

	accuracy	f1	precision	recall	roc_auc
name					
New model	0.0954	0.174182	0.095400	1.000000	0.500000
Baseline	0.8284	0.089537	0.088803	0.097484	0.496789
Current	0.8286	0.097764	0.095778	0.097484	0.494720

Should I deploy it?

No Yes

Conclusion & Outlook

- Machine Learning operationalization
 - Crucial step to generate business value from ML
 - Python ecosystem is growing and offers powerful tooling
 - FB, Google, Twitter, Uber & Co. have started to publish their concepts and approaches
- Open Points
 - Controlled experimentation (A/B/n)
 - Model staleness / data drift
 - Automated Data Analysis and Validation