### [ Lynis 2.6.2 ]

```
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 welcome to redistribute it under the terms of the GNU General Public License.
 See the LICENSE file for details about using this software.
 2007-2018, CISOfy - https://cisofy.com/lynis/
 Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)
[+] Initializing program
                                                  [ DONE ]
 - Detecting OS...
                                                  [ DONE ]
 - Checking profiles...
 -----
 Program version:
                       2.6.2
 Program version: 2.6.2
Operating system: Linux
Operating system name: Ubuntu Linux
 Operating system version: 18.04
 Kernel version: 5.0.0
Hardware platform: x86_64
Hostname: UbuntuDesktop
 -----
 Profiles: /etc/lynis/default.prf
Log file: /var/log/lynis.log
Report file: /var/log/lynis-report.dat
Report version: 1.0
Plugin directory: /etc/lynis/plugins
 -----
            [Not Specified]
en
 Auditor:
 Language:
 Test category: all Test group: all
                      all
                                                  [ WARNING ]
 - Program update status...
    _____
      Lynis update available
    _____
      Current version is more than 4 months old
      Current version: 262 Latest version: 304
      Please update to the latest version.
      New releases include additional features, bug fixes, tests, and baselines.
      Download the latest version:
      Packages (DEB/RPM) - https://packages.cisofy.com
```

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Website (TAR) - https://cisofy.com/downloads/

```
[+] System Tools
-----
 - Scanning available tools...
 - Checking system binaries...
[+] Plugins (phase 1)
-----
Note: plugins have more extensive tests and may take several minutes to complete
  - Plugin: debian
  [
[+] Debian Tests
-----
 - Checking for system binaries that are required by Debian Tests...
   - Checking /bin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   - Checking /sbin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   - Checking /usr/bin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   - Checking /usr/sbin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   Checking /usr/local/bin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   - Checking /usr/local/sbin...
                                                          [ FOUND ]
  - Authentication:
   - PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules):
     - libpam-tmpdir
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
     - libpam-usb
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
 - File System Checks:
   - DM-Crypt, Cryptsetup & Cryptmount:
  - Software:
   - apt-listbugs
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
   - apt-listchanges
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
   - checkrestart
                                                          [ Not Installed ]

    needrestart

                                                          [ Not Installed ]
   - debsecan
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
   - debsums
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
   - fail2ban
                                                          [ Not Installed ]
]
[+] Boot and services
----
 - Service Manager
                                                          [ SysV Init ]
 - Checking UEFI boot
                                                          [ DISABLED ]
 - Checking presence GRUB2
                                                          [ FOUND ]
   - Checking for password protection
                                                          [ WARNING ]
 - Check running services (systemctl)
                                                          [ DONE ]
       Result: found 40 running services

    Check enabled services at boot (systemctl)

                                                          [ DONE ]
       Result: found 68 enabled services
                                                          [ OK ]
 - Check startup files (permissions)
[+] Kernel
```

GitHub (source) - https://github.com/CISOfy/lynis

```
- Checking default run level
                                                            [ RUNLEVEL 5 ]
  - Checking CPU support (NX/PAE)
   CPU support: PAE and/or NoeXecute supported
                                                            [ FOUND ]
  - Checking kernel version and release
                                                            [ DONE ]
 - Checking kernel type
                                                            [ DONE ]
  - Checking loaded kernel modules
                                                            [ DONE ]
     Found 98 active modules
 - Checking Linux kernel configuration file
                                                           [ FOUND ]
 - Checking default I/O kernel scheduler
                                                           [ NOT FOUND ]
                                                           [ OK ]
 - Checking for available kernel update
                                                           [ DISABLED ]
 - Checking core dumps configuration
   - Checking setuid core dumps configuration
                                                           [ PROTECTED ]
 - Check if reboot is needed
                                                            [ NO ]
[+] Memory and Processes
-----
 - Checking /proc/meminfo
                                                            [ FOUND ]
                                                            [ OK ]
 - Searching for dead/zombie processes
 - Searching for IO waiting processes
                                                            [ OK ]
[+] Users, Groups and Authentication
-----
                                                            [ WARNING ]
 - Administrator accounts
                                                            [ WARNING ]
 - Unique UIDs
                                                            [ OK ]
 - Consistency of group files (grpck)
 - Unique group IDs
                                                            [ OK ]
 - Unique group names
                                                            [ OK ]
 - Password file consistency
                                                           [ SUGGESTION ]
                                                           [ DONE ]
 - Query system users (non daemons)
 - NIS+ authentication support
                                                           [ NOT ENABLED ]
 - NIS authentication support
                                                           [ NOT ENABLED ]
 - sudoers file
                                                           [ FOUND ]
   - Check sudoers file permissions
                                                           [ OK ]
 - PAM password strength tools
                                                           [ SUGGESTION ]
 - PAM configuration files (pam.conf)
                                                           [ FOUND ]
 - PAM configuration files (pam.d)
                                                            [ FOUND ]
 - PAM modules
                                                           [ FOUND ]
 - LDAP module in PAM
                                                           [ NOT FOUND ]
 - Accounts without expire date
                                                           [ OK ]
 - Accounts without password
                                                           [ OK ]
 - Checking user password aging (minimum)
                                                           [ DISABLED ]
 - User password aging (maximum)
                                                           [ DISABLED ]
 - Checking expired passwords
                                                            [ OK ]
 - Checking Linux single user mode authentication
                                                            [ WARNING ]
 - Determining default umask
   umask (/etc/profile)
                                                            [ NOT FOUND ]
                                                            [ SUGGESTION ]
   umask (/etc/login.defs)
  - LDAP authentication support
                                                            [ NOT ENABLED ]

    Logging failed login attempts

                                                            [ ENABLED ]
[+] Shells
-----
 - Checking shells from /etc/shells
   Result: found 4 shells (valid shells: 4).
   - Session timeout settings/tools
                                                            [ NONE ]
```

```
- Checking default umask values
                                                      [ NONE ]
   - Checking default umask in /etc/bash.bashrc
                                                       [ NONE ]
   - Checking default umask in /etc/profile
[+] File systems
-----
 - Checking mount points
                                                       [ SUGGESTION ]
   - Checking /home mount point
   - Checking /tmp mount point
                                                       [ SUGGESTION ]
                                                       [ SUGGESTION ]
   - Checking /var mount point
 - Query swap partitions (fstab)
                                                      [ OK ]
 - Testing swap partitions
                                                      [ OK ]
 - Checking for old files in /tmp
                                                      [ OK ]
                                                       [ OK ]
 - Checking /tmp sticky bit
 - Checking /var/tmp sticky bit
                                                      [ OK ]
 - ACL support root file system
                                                      [ ENABLED ]
 - Mount options of /
                                                       [ NON DEFAULT ]
 - Checking Locate database
                                                       [ FOUND ]
 - Disable kernel support of some filesystems
   - Discovered kernel modules: cramfs freevxfs hfs hfsplus jffs2 udf
[+] USB Devices
-----
                                                     [ NOT DISABLED ]
 - Checking usb-storage driver (modprobe config)
                                                       [ ENABLED ]
 - Checking USB devices authorization
 - Checking USBGuard
                                                       [ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Storage
-----
 - Checking firewire ohci driver (modprobe config)
                                                      [ DISABLED ]
[+] NFS
-----
 - Check running NFS daemon
                                                       [ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Name services
-----
                                                       [ FOUND ]
 - Checking search domains
 - Searching DNS domain name
                                                       [ UNKNOWN ]
 - Checking /etc/hosts
   Checking /etc/hosts (duplicates)
                                                       [ OK ]
   - Checking /etc/hosts (hostname)
                                                       [ OK ]
   Checking /etc/hosts (localhost)
                                                       [ 0K ]

    Checking /etc/hosts (localhost to IP)

                                                       [ OK ]
[+] Ports and packages
-----
 - Searching package managers
   - Searching dpkg package manager
                                                       [ FOUND ]
    - Querying package manager
   - Query unpurged packages
                                                       [ FOUND ]
 - Checking security repository in sources.list file
                                                    [ OK ]
 - Checking APT package database
                                                      [ OK ]
                                                       [ WARNING ]
 - Checking vulnerable packages
 - Checking upgradeable packages
                                                       [ SKIPPED ]
```

```
- Checking package audit tool
                                                         [ INSTALLED ]
   Found: apt-get
[+] Networking
-----
  - Checking IPv6 configuration
                                                         [ ENABLED ]
     Configuration method
                                                         [ AUTO ]
     IPv6 only
                                                         [ NO ]
  - Checking configured nameservers
   - Testing nameservers
       Nameserver: 8.8.8.8
                                                         [ OK ]
       Nameserver: 127.0.0.53
                                                         [ OK ]
   - Minimal of 2 responsive nameservers
                                                         [ OK ]
                                                         [ DONE ]
 - Checking default gateway
 - Getting listening ports (TCP/UDP)
                                                         [ DONE ]
     * Found 28 ports
 - Checking promiscuous interfaces
                                                         [ OK ]
 - Checking waiting connections
                                                         [ OK ]
 - Checking status DHCP client
                                                         [ RUNNING ]
 - Checking for ARP monitoring software
                                                         [ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Printers and Spools
-----
                                                         [ RUNNING ]
 - Checking cups daemon
                                                         [ OK ]
 - Checking CUPS configuration file
   - File permissions
                                                         [ WARNING ]
 - Checking CUPS addresses/sockets
                                                         [ FOUND ]
                                                         [ NOT RUNNING ]
 - Checking lp daemon
[+] Software: e-mail and messaging
-----
                                                         [ RUNNING ]
 - Postfix status
   - Postfix configuration
                                                         [ FOUND ]
     - Postfix banner
                                                         [ WARNING ]
[+] Software: firewalls
-----
 - Checking iptables kernel module
                                                         [ FOUND ]
   - Checking iptables policies of chains
                                                         [ FOUND ]
   - Checking for empty ruleset
                                                         [ 0K ]
   - Checking for unused rules
                                                         [ FOUND ]
 - Checking host based firewall
                                                         [ ACTIVE ]
[+] Software: webserver
-----
 - Checking Apache (binary /usr/sbin/apache2)
                                                        [ FOUND ]
     Info: Configuration file found (/etc/apache2/apache2.conf)
     Info: No virtual hosts found
   * Loadable modules
                                                         [ FOUND (114) ]
       - Found 114 loadable modules
         mod evasive: anti-DoS/brute force
                                                        [ NOT FOUND ]
         mod_reqtimeout/mod_qos
                                                        [ FOUND ]
         ModSecurity: web application firewall
                                                        [ NOT FOUND ]
                                                         [ NOT FOUND ]
  - Checking nginx
```

# [+] SSH Support

- Checking running SSH daemon	[ FOUND ]
- Searching SSH configuration	[ FOUND ]
- SSH option: AllowTcpForwarding	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: ClientAliveCountMax	[ SUGGESTION ]
<ul> <li>SSH option: ClientAliveInterval</li> </ul>	[ OK ]
- SSH option: Compression	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: FingerprintHash	[ OK ]
- SSH option: GatewayPorts	[ OK ]
- SSH option: IgnoreRhosts	[ OK ]
- SSH option: LoginGraceTime	[ OK ]
- SSH option: LogLevel	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: MaxAuthTries	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: MaxSessions	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: PermitRootLogin	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: PermitUserEnvironment	[ OK ]
- SSH option: PermitTunnel	[ OK ]
- SSH option: Port	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: PrintLastLog	[ OK ]
- SSH option: Protocol	[ NOT FOUND ]
- SSH option: StrictModes	[ OK ]
- SSH option: TCPKeepAlive	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: UseDNS	[ OK ]
<ul> <li>SSH option: UsePrivilegeSeparation</li> </ul>	[ NOT FOUND ]
- SSH option: VerifyReverseMapping	[ NOT FOUND ]
- SSH option: X11Forwarding	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: AllowAgentForwarding	[ SUGGESTION ]
- SSH option: AllowUsers	[ NOT FOUND ]
- SSH option: AllowGroups	[ NOT FOUND ]
[+] SNMP Support	
- Checking running SNMP daemon	[ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Databases	
No database engines found	
[+] LDAP Services	
- Checking OpenLDAP instance	[ NOT FOUND ]
[+] PHP	
[+]	
- Checking PHP	[ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Squid Support	
	I NOT FOUND 1
- Checking running Squid daemon	[ NOT FOUND ]
[+] Logging and files	
- Checking for a running log daemon - Checking Syslog-NG status	[ OK ] [ NOT FOUND ]

<ul> <li>Checking systemd journal status</li> <li>Checking Metalog status</li> <li>Checking RSyslog status</li> <li>Checking RFC 3195 daemon status</li> <li>Checking minilogd instances</li> <li>Checking logrotate presence</li> <li>Checking log directories (static list)</li> <li>Checking open log files</li> <li>Checking deleted files in use</li> </ul>	] ] ] ] ]	FOUND ] NOT FOUND ] FOUND ] NOT FOUND ] OK ] DONE ] DONE ] FILES FOUND ]
[+] Insecure services		
- Checking inetd status	[	NOT ACTIVE ]
[+] Banners and identification		
<pre>- /etc/issue - /etc/issue contents - /etc/issue.net - /etc/issue.net contents</pre>	]	FOUND ] WEAK ] FOUND ] WEAK ]
[+] Scheduled tasks		
- Checking crontab/cronjob	[	DONE ]
[+] Accounting		
<ul><li>Checking accounting information</li><li>Checking sysstat accounting data</li><li>Checking auditd</li></ul>	[	NOT FOUND ] NOT FOUND ] NOT FOUND ]
[+] Time and Synchronization		
[+] Cryptography		
- Checking for expired SSL certificates [0/4]	[	NONE ]
[+] Virtualization		
[+] Containers		
- Docker - Docker daemon - Docker info output (warnings) - Containers	[	RUNNING ] 1 ]
- Total containers - File permissions	-	0 ] 0K ]
[+] Security frameworks		
- Checking presence AppArmor - Checking AppArmor status - Checking presence SELinux	[	FOUND ] ENABLED ] NOT FOUND ]

```
- Checking presence grsecurity
                                                         [ NOT FOUND ]
  - Checking for implemented MAC framework
                                                         [ OK ]
[+] Software: file integrity
-----
 - Checking file integrity tools
   - Tripwire
                                                         [ FOUND ]
 - Checking presence integrity tool
                                                         [ FOUND ]
[+] Software: System tooling
-----
 - Checking automation tooling
   - Ansible artifact
                                                         [ FOUND ]
                                                         [ FOUND ]
 - Automation tooling
 - Checking for IDS/IPS tooling
                                                         [ NONE ]
[+] Software: Malware
-----
                                                         [ FOUND ]
 - Checking chkrootkit
[+] File Permissions
-----
 - Starting file permissions check
[+] Home directories
------
 - Checking shell history files
                                                         [ OK ]
[+] Kernel Hardening
------
  - Comparing sysctl key pairs with scan profile
                                                         [ OK ]
   fs.protected_hardlinks (exp: 1)
   - fs.protected_symlinks (exp: 1)
                                                         [ OK ]
   - fs.suid_dumpable (exp: 0)
                                                         [ DIFFERENT ]
   - kernel.core_uses_pid (exp: 1)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   - kernel.ctrl-alt-del (exp: 0)
                                                         [ OK ]
   - kernel.dmesg_restrict (exp: 1)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   kernel.kptr restrict (exp: 2)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   - kernel.randomize_va_space (exp: 2)
                                                        [ OK ]
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   - kernel.sysrq (exp: 0)
   - kernel.yama.ptrace_scope (exp: 1 2 3)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects (exp: 0)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_source_route (exp: 0)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.bootp_relay (exp: 0)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.forwarding (exp: 0)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.log_martians (exp: 1)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.mc_forwarding (exp: 0)
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.proxy_arp (exp: 0)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter (exp: 1)
                                                        [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects (exp: 0)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
                                                     [ DIFFERENT ]
[ DIFFERENT ]
   - net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_redirects (exp: 0)
   - net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_source_route (exp: 0)
   - net.ipv4.conf.default.log_martians (exp: 1)
                                                        [ DIFFERENT ]
   - net.ipv4.icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts (exp: 1)
                                                         [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses (exp: 1)
                                                         [ OK ]
```

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- net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies (exp: 1)
                                                            [ OK ]
   - net.ipv4.tcp_timestamps (exp: 0 1)
                                                            [ OK ]
    - net.ipv6.conf.all.accept redirects (exp: 0)
                                                           [ DIFFERENT ]
   - net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_source_route (exp: 0)
                                                          [ OK ]
   - net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_redirects (exp: 0) [ DIFFERENT ]
- net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_source_route (exp: 0) [ OK ]
[+] Hardening
-----
    Installed compiler(s)
                                                            [ FOUND ]
    - Installed malware scanner
                                                            [ FOUND ]
[+] Custom Tests
-----
  - Running custom tests...
                                                            [ NONE ]
[+] Plugins (phase 2)
-[ Lynis 2.6.2 Results ]-
 Warnings (6):
  -----
  ! Version of Lynis is very old and should be updated [LYNIS]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/LYNIS/
  ! Multiple users with UID 0 found in passwd file [AUTH-9204]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9204/
  ! Multiple accounts found with same UID [AUTH-9208]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9208/
  ! No password set for single mode [AUTH-9308]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9308/
  ! Found one or more vulnerable packages. [PKGS-7392]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7392/
  ! Found some information disclosure in SMTP banner (OS or software name) [MAIL-8818]
     https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8818/
 Suggestions (52):
  * Install libpam-tmpdir to set $TMP and $TMPDIR for PAM sessions [CUST-0280]
     https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0280/
  * Install libpam-usb to enable multi-factor authentication for PAM sessions [CUST-0285]
     https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0285/
  * Install apt-listbugs to display a list of critical bugs prior to each APT
installation. [CUST-0810]
     https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0810/
```

\* Install apt-listchanges to display any significant changes prior to any upgrade via APT. [CUST-0811]

https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0811/

- \* Install debian-goodies so that you can run checkrestart after upgrades to determine which services are using old versions of libraries and need restarting. [CUST-0830] https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0830/
- \* Install needrestart, alternatively to debian-goodies, so that you can run needrestart after upgrades to determine which daemons are using old versions of libraries and need restarting. [CUST-0831]

https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0831/

\* Install debsecan to generate lists of vulnerabilities which affect this installation. [CUST-0870]

https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0870/

\* Install debsums for the verification of installed package files against MD5 checksums. [CUST-0875]

https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0875/

\* Install fail2ban to automatically ban hosts that commit multiple authentication errors. [DEB-0880]

https://cisofy.com/controls/DEB-0880/

\* Set a password on GRUB bootloader to prevent altering boot configuration (e.g. boot in single user mode without password) [BOOT-5122]

https://cisofy.com/controls/BOOT-5122/

- \* Run pwck manually and correct any errors in the password file [AUTH-9228] https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9228/
- \* Install a PAM module for password strength testing like pam\_cracklib or pam\_passwdqc [AUTH-9262]

https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9262/

- \* Configure minimum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286] https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9286/
- \* Configure maximum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286] https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9286/
- \* Set password for single user mode to minimize physical access attack surface [AUTH-9308]

https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9308/

- \* Default umask in /etc/login.defs could be more strict like 027 [AUTH-9328] https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9328/
- \* To decrease the impact of a full /home file system, place /home on a separated partition [FILE-6310]

https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/

\* To decrease the impact of a full /tmp file system, place /tmp on a separated partition [FILE-6310]

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https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/
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\* To decrease the impact of a full /var file system, place /var on a separated partition [FILE-6310]

https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/

\* Disable drivers like USB storage when not used, to prevent unauthorized storage or data theft [STRG-1840]

https://cisofy.com/controls/STRG-1840/

- \* Check DNS configuration for the dns domain name [NAME-4028] https://cisofy.com/controls/NAME-4028/
- \* Purge old/removed packages (1 found) with aptitude purge or dpkg --purge command. This will cleanup old configuration files, cron jobs and startup scripts. [PKGS-7346] https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7346/
- \* Install debsums utility for the verification of packages with known good database. [PKGS-7370]

https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7370/

\* Update your system with apt-get update, apt-get upgrade, apt-get dist-upgrade and/or unattended-upgrades [PKGS-7392]

https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7392/

- \* Install package apt-show-versions for patch management purposes [PKGS-7394] https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7394/
- \* Consider running ARP monitoring software (arpwatch,arpon) [NETW-3032] https://cisofy.com/controls/NETW-3032/
- \* Access to CUPS configuration could be more strict. [PRNT-2307] https://cisofy.com/controls/PRNT-2307/
- \* You are advised to hide the mail\_name (option: smtpd\_banner) from your postfix configuration. Use postconf -e or change your main.cf file (/etc/postfix/main.cf) [MAIL-8818]

https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8818/

- \* Disable the 'VRFY' command [MAIL-8820:disable\_vrfy\_command]
  - Details : disable\_vrfy\_command=no
  - Solution: run postconf -e disable\_vrfy\_command=yes to change the value https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8820/
- \* Check iptables rules to see which rules are currently not used [FIRE-4513] https://cisofy.com/controls/FIRE-4513/
- \* Install Apache mod\_evasive to guard webserver against DoS/brute force attempts [HTTP-6640]

https://cisofy.com/controls/HTTP-6640/

\* Install Apache modsecurity to guard webserver against web application attacks [HTTP-6643]

https://cisofy.com/controls/HTTP-6643/

```
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : AllowTcpForwarding (YES --> NO)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : ClientAliveCountMax (3 --> 2)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : Compression (YES --> (DELAYED|NO))
    https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : LogLevel (INFO --> VERBOSE)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : MaxAuthTries (6 --> 2)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : MaxSessions (10 --> 2)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : PermitRootLogin (WITHOUT-PASSWORD --> NO)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : Port (22 --> )
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : TCPKeepAlive (YES --> NO)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : X11Forwarding (YES --> NO)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
  - Details : AllowAgentForwarding (YES --> NO)
   https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/
* Check what deleted files are still in use and why. [LOGG-2190]
    https://cisofy.com/controls/LOGG-2190/
* Add a legal banner to /etc/issue, to warn unauthorized users [BANN-7126]
   https://cisofy.com/controls/BANN-7126/
* Add legal banner to /etc/issue.net, to warn unauthorized users [BANN-7130]
   https://cisofy.com/controls/BANN-7130/
* Enable process accounting [ACCT-9622]
    https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9622/
```

```
* Enable sysstat to collect accounting (no results) [ACCT-9626] https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9626/
```

- \* Enable auditd to collect audit information [ACCT-9628] https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9628/
- \* Run 'docker info' to see warnings applicable to Docker daemon [CONT-8104] https://cisofy.com/controls/CONT-8104/
- \* One or more sysctl values differ from the scan profile and could be tweaked [KRNL-6000]
  - Solution : Change sysctl value or disable test (skip-test=KRNL-6000:<sysctl-key>) https://cisofy.com/controls/KRNL-6000/
  - \* Harden compilers like restricting access to root user only [HRDN-7222] https://cisofy.com/controls/HRDN-7222/

## Follow-up:

- Show details of a test (lynis show details TEST-ID)
- Check the logfile for all details (less /var/log/lynis.log)
- Read security controls texts (https://cisofy.com)
- Use --upload to upload data to central system (Lynis Enterprise users)

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## Lynis security scan details:

```
Hardening index : 56 [######### ]
Tests performed : 232
```

#### Components:

Plugins enabled: 1

Firewall [V]Malware scanner [V]

#### Lynis Modules:

- Compliance Status [?]
- Security Audit [V]
- Vulnerability Scan [V]

#### Files:

- Test and debug information : /var/log/lynis.log

- Report data : /var/log/lynis-report.dat

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Notice: Lynis update available

Current version : 262 Latest version : 304

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## Lynis 2.6.2

Auditing, system hardening, and compliance for UNIX-based systems (Linux, macOS, BSD, and others)

```
2007-2018, CISOfy - https://cisofy.com/lynis/
Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)
```

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[TIP]: Enhance Lynis audits by adding your settings to custom.prf (see /etc/lynis /default.prf for all settings)