

## Assignment 1

c = 0

```
def f(n):  
    global c  
    c += 1  
    if n <= 1:  
        return n  
    return f(n-1) + f(n-2)
```

n = int(input())

```
for i in range(n):  
    print(f(i), end=" ")
```

print("\nCalls:", c)

## Assignment 2

```
def f1(n):  
    if n==0:  
        return 1  
    return n*f1(n-1)
```

```
def f2(n):  
    r=1  
    for i in range(1,n+1):  
        r*=i  
    return r
```

```
n=int(input())  
print("Recursion:",f1(n))  
print("Iteration:",f2(n))
```

### Assignment 3

```
j = [(1,4,20),(2,1,10),(3,1,40),(4,1,30)]
```

```
j.sort(key=lambda x:x[2], reverse=True)
```

```
s = [0]*4
```

```
p = 0
```

```
for a,b,c in j:
```

```
    for i in range(b-1,-1,-1):
```

```
        if s[i] == 0:
```

```
            s[i] = a
```

```
            p += c
```

```
            break
```

```
print("Job sequence:", s)
```

```
print("Total Profit:", p)
```

### Assignment 4

```
w = [10,20,30]
```

```
p = [60,100,120]
```

```
c = 50
```

```
a = []
```

```
for i in range(3):
```

```
    a.append((p[i]/w[i], w[i], p[i]))
```

```
a.sort(reverse=True)
```

```
t = 0
```

```
for r,x,y in a:
```

```
    if c >= x:
```

```
        c -= x
```

```

        t += y
    else:
        t += r*c
    break

print("Maximum Profit:", t)

```

## Assignment 5

```

w = [1,3,4,5]
p = [1,4,5,7]
W = 7
n = 4

d = [[0]*(W+1) for _ in range(n+1)]

for i in range(n):
    for j in range(W+1):
        if w[i] <= j:
            d[i+1][j] = max(p[i] + d[i][j-w[i]], d[i][j])
        else:
            d[i+1][j] = d[i][j]

print("Maximum Profit:", d[n][W])

```

## Assignment 6

```

def C(n,r):
    if r==0 or r==n:
        return 1
    return C(n-1,r-1)+C(n-1,r)

n=int(input())
r=int(input())
print("Binomial Coefficient:",C(n,r))

```

## Assignment 7

```
e = [(0,1,6),(0,2,7),(1,2,8),(1,3,5),(1,4,-4),  
      (2,3,-3),(2,4,9),(3,1,-2),(4,0,2),(4,3,7)]
```

```
V = 5
```

```
d = [999]*V
```

```
d[0] = 0
```

```
for _ in range(V-1):
```

```
    for a,b,w in e:
```

```
        if d[a] != 999 and d[a] + w < d[b]:
```

```
            d[b] = d[a] + w
```

```
for i in range(V):
```

```
    print(0,"to",i,"=",d[i])
```

## Assignment 8

```
import itertools
```

```
g = [  
    [0,10,15,20],  
    [10,0,35,25],  
    [15,35,0,30],  
    [20,25,30,0]  
]
```

```
c = [1,2,3]
```

```
m = 99999
```

```
for p in itertools.permutations(c):
```

```
    t = g[0][p[0]]
```

```
    for i in range(2):
```

```
        t += g[p[i]][p[i+1]]
```

```

t += g[p[2]][0]

if t < m:
    m = t
    b = p

print("Best Path: 0 ->", b, "-> 0")
print("Minimum Cost:", m)

```

## Assignment 9

```

g = [
    [0,2,0,1,0],
    [2,0,3,2,0],
    [0,3,0,0,1],
    [1,2,0,0,3],
    [0,0,1,3,0]
]
n = 5
d = [999]*n
v = [0]*n
d[0] = 0

for _ in range(n):
    u = -1
    for i in range(n):
        if not v[i] and (u == -1 or d[i] < d[u]):
            u = i

    v[u] = 1

    for j in range(n):
        if g[u][j] and not v[j]:
            if d[u] + g[u][j] < d[j]:
                d[j] = d[u] + g[u][j]

```

```
for i in range(n):  
    print(0,"to",i,"=",d[i])
```

## Assignment 10

```
e = [(1,2,1),(1,3,3),(2,3,2),(2,4,4),(3,4,5)]  
p = {}
```

```
def f(x):  
    if p[x] != x:  
        p[x] = f(p[x])  
    return p[x]
```

```
e.sort(key=lambda x: x[2])
```

```
for a,b,c in e:  
    p[a] = a  
    p[b] = b
```

```
cost = 0  
print("Selected Edges:")  
for a,b,c in e:  
    if f(a) != f(b):  
        p[f(a)] = f(b)  
        cost += c  
        print(a,"-",b,"=",c)
```

```
print("Total Cost:", cost)
```