

## **Selected Classes:**

1. Reported as Unknown
2. Road condition
  - a. Debris or Objects in Road
  - b. Ruts, Holes, Bumps in Road
  - c. Live Animals in Road
  - d. Ice, Water, Snow, Slush, Sand, Dirt, Oil, Wet Leaves on Road
3. Traffic
  - a. Police or Law Enforcement Officer
  - b. Police Pursuing This Driver or Police Officer in Pursuit (See Police Pursuits in Appendix C: Additional Data Element Information)
  - c. Vehicle in Road
  - d. Fire Personnel
  - e. Tow Operator
  - f. Pedestrian, Pedalcyclist, or Other Non-Motorist in Road
  - g. Transportation (i.e., Maintenance Workers, Safety Service Patrol Operators, etc.)
4. Personal-External (except emotional)
  - a. Reaction to or Failure to Take Drugs/Medication
  - b. Alcohol and/or Drug Test Refused
  - c. Driver Has Not Complied With Learners Permit or Intermediate Driver License Restrictions (GDL Restrictions)
  - d. Driver Has Not Complied With Physical or Other Imposed Restrictions
  - e. Emergency Medical Service Personnel
  - f. Legally Driving on Suspended or Revoked License
  - g. Unfamiliar With Roadway
  - h. Non-Traffic Violation Charged (Manslaughter, Homicide or Other Assault Offense Committed Without Malice)
5. Personal-Internal (emotional)
  - a. Road Rage/Aggressive Driving
  - b. Looked but Did Not See

- c. Mother of Dead Fetus/Mother of Infant Born Post Crash
  - d. Mentally Challenged
  - e. Person with an Intellectual, Cognitive, or Developmental Disability
  - f. Operating the Vehicle in an Erratic, Reckless, Careless or Negligent Manner
6. Weather
- a. Severe Crosswind
  - b. Wind From Passing Truck
  - c. Slippery or Loose Surface
7. Vehicle
- a. Overloading or Improper Loading of Vehicle With Passenger or Cargo
  - b. Towing or Pushing Vehicle Improperly
  - c. Driving With Tire-Related Problems
  - d. Tire Blow-Out or Flat
  - e. Phantom Vehicle
  - f. Trailer Fishtailing or Swaying
8. Improper operation
- a. Careless Driving, Inattentive Operation, Improper Driving, Driving Without Due Care
  - b. Seat Back Not in Normal Position, Seat Back Reclined
  - c. Leaving Vehicle Unattended With Engine Running; Leaving Vehicle Unattended in Roadway
  - d. Failing to Dim Lights or to Have Lights on When Required
  - e. Operating Without Required Equipment
  - f. Following Improperly
  - g. Improper or Erratic Lane Changing
  - h. Improper Lane Usage
  - i. Intentional Illegal Driving off the Roadway
  - j. Making Improper Entry to or Exit From Trafficway
  - k. Starting or Backing Improperly
  - l. Opening Vehicle Closure Into Moving Traffic or Vehicle Is in Motion

- m. Passing Where Prohibited by Posted Signs, Pavement Markings, or School Bus Displaying Warning Not to Pass
- n. Improper Passing Location
- o. Passing With Insufficient Distance or Inadequate Visibility or Failing to Yield to Overtaking Vehicle
- p. Failure to Yield Right-of-Way
- q. Failure to Obey Actual Traffic Signs, Traffic Control Devices or Traffic Officers, Failure to Observe Safety Zone Traffic Laws
- r. Passing Through or Around Barrier
- s. Failure to Observe Warnings or Instructions on Vehicle Displaying Them
- t. Failure to Signal Intentions
- u. Driving Less Than Posted Maximum
- v. Making Right Turn From Left-Turn Lane or Making Left Turn From Right Turn Lane
- w. Making Improper Turn
- x. Driving Wrong Way on One-Way Trafficway
- y. Driving on Wrong Side of Two-way Trafficway (Intentionally or Unintentionally)
- z. Stopping in Roadway (Vehicle Not Abandoned)
- aa. Object Interference With Vehicle Controls
- bb. Over Correcting
- cc. Getting off/out of a Vehicle
- dd. Driver has a Driving Record or Driver's License From More Than One State
- ee. Operator Inexperience
- ff. Traveling on Prohibited Trafficways