# The Marini Spreading PyRoll Plugin

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This plugin provides a spreading modelling approach with Marini's formula for flat rolling, adapted on groove rolling by an equivalent rectangle approach.

### 1 Model approach

#### 1.1 Marini's spread equation

Marini [1] proposed Equation 3 for estimation of spreading in flat rolling. Where h and b are height and width of the workpiece with the indices 0 and 1 denoting the incoming respectively the outgoing profile. A and B are parameters introduced by Marini. R is the roll radius and  $\mu$  is the friction coefficient.

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{\Delta h}}{2\mu\sqrt{R}}\tag{1}$$

$$B = \sqrt{\frac{\Delta h}{R}} \tag{2}$$

$$b_1 = b_0 + \frac{2\Delta h b_0 \left(R - \frac{h_0}{2}\right) B}{h_1 b_0 + \left(\frac{b_0 (h_0 + h_1)}{2} \frac{1 + A}{1 - A}\right) \frac{0.91 (b_0 + 3h_0)}{4h_0} + 2h_1 RB}$$
(3)

# 2 Usage instructions

The plugin can be loaded under the name pyroll\_marini\_spreading.

An implementation of the width hook on RollPass is provided, calculating the spread using the equivalent rectangle approach and Marini's model.

Several additional hooks on RollPass are defined, which are used in spread calculation, as listed in Table 1. Base implementations of them are provided, so it should work out of the box. For marini\_parameter\_a and marini\_parameter\_b the equations 1 and 2 are implemented. Friction coefficient can be adjusted individually. Provide your own hook implementations or set attributes on the RollPass instances to alter the spreading behavior.

Table 1: Hooks specified by this plugin. Symbols as in Equation 3.

Hook name	Meaning
marini_parameter_a marini_parameter_b friction_coefficient	Parameter $A$ of Marini's spreading equation Parameter $B$ of Marini's spreading equation Friction coefficient $\mu$

## References

[1] N Marini. "Nuova teoria sulla laminazione". In: La Metallurgia Italiana (1941), pp. 292–309.