## PYSPARK NOTEBOOK

## CONTENTS

```
01. Set up a job (inception)
                                                           14. Using concat to concatenate two columns
02. Read from table / show 3 records
                                                           15. Dropping columns
03. Check data types
                                                           16. Renaming columns
04. ount The Number of rows in a dynamic dataframe
                                                           17. GroupBy and Aggregate functions
05. Select specific fields from a dynamic dataframe
                                                           18. Filtering columns and where clauses
06. Drop fields from a dynamic dataframe
                                                           19. Joins - read the orders table and convert to a SparkDf
07. Mapping an array, allow a column rename
                                                           20. Inner joins for spark dataframes
08. Filter a dynamic frame for customers by last name
                                                           21. Inner joins for field members with a specified surname
09. Join 2 dynamic frames using an equality join
                                                           22. Left joins
10. Write Down Data from a Dynamic Frame with Glue
                                                           23. Writing data down using the glue data catalog
11. Convert from Dynamic Frame To Spark DataFrame
                                                           24. Writing data to an S3 location
12. Selecting columns in a spark dataframe
                                                           25. Write data to a glue table using glue catalog metadata
13. Add Columns In A SparkDf, create a new column
1.Set up a job (inception)
                                                           # inception
                                                           import sys
                                                           from awsglue.transforms import *
                                                           from awsglue.utils import getResolvedOptions
                                                           from pyspark.context import SparkContext
                                                           from awsglue.context import GlueContext
                                                           from awsglue.job import Job
                                                           sc = SparkContext()
                                                           glueContext = GlueContext(sc)
                                                           spark = glueContext.spark_session
                                                           job = job(glueContext)
2. Read from table / show 3 records
                                                           # read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame
                                                           dynamicFrameCustomers = glueContext.create dynamic frame.from catalog(
                                                           database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
                                                           table name = "customers"
                                                           # show the top 10 rows from the dynamic dataframe
                                                           dynamicFrameCustomers.show(3)
```

3. Check data types	<pre># check types in dynamic frame dynamicFrameCustomers.printSchema()</pre>
4. Count The Number of Rows in a dynamic dataframe	<pre># count The Number of Rows in a dyanamic dataframe dynamicFrameCustomers.count()</pre>
5. Select specific fields from a dynamic dataframe	<pre># selecting certain fields from a dynamic dataframe dyfCustomerSelectFields = dynamicFrameCustomers.select_fields(["customerid", "fullname"]) # show top 10 dyfCustomerSelectFields.show(10)</pre>
6. Drop fields from a dynamic dataframe	<pre># drop Fields of Dynamic Frame dyfCustomerDropFields = dynamicFrameCustomers.drop_fields(["firstname","lastname"]) # show Top 10 rows of dyfCustomerDropFields Dynamic Frame dyfCustomerDropFields.show(10)</pre>
7. Map an array to allow a column rename to take place	<pre># mapping array for column rename fullname -&gt; name mapping=[("customerid", "long", "customerid", "long"), ("fullname", "string", "name", "string")]  # apply the mapping to rename fullname -&gt; name dfyMapping = ApplyMapping.apply(</pre>
8. Filter a dynamic frame for customers by last name	<pre># filter dynamicFrameCustomers for customers who have the last name Adams dyfFilter= Filter.apply(frame = dynamicFrameCustomers, f = lambda x: x["lastname"] in "Adams") # show the top 10 customers from the filtered Dynamic frame dyfFilter.show(10)</pre>
9. Join 2 dynamic frames using an equality join	<pre># read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame dynamicFrameOrders = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog( database = "pyspark_tutorial_db", table_name = "orders")  # show top 10 rows of orders table dynamicFrameOrders.show(10)  # join customers and orders dynamic frame dfyjoin = dynamicFrameCustomers.join(["customerid"],["customerid"],dynamicFrameOrders)  # show top 10 rows for the joined dynamic dfyjoin.show(10)</pre>

10. Write Down Data from a Dynamic Frame using Glue	<pre># write data from the dynamicFrameCustomers to customers_write_dyf table using the meta data stored in the glue data catalog  glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(     frame=dynamicFrameCustomers,     database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",     table_name = "customers_write_dyf")</pre>
11. Convert from Dynamic Frame To Spark DataFrame	<pre># dynamic Frame to Spark DataFrame sparkDf = dynamicFrameCustomers.toDF() #show spark DF sparkDf.show()</pre>
12. Selecting columns in a spark dataframe	<pre># select columns from spark dataframe dfSelect = sparkDf.select("customerid","fullname")</pre>
13. Add Columns In A SparkDf, create a new column	<pre># show selected dfSelect.show()  #import lit from sql functions from pyspark.sql.functions import lit  # Add new column to spark dataframe dfNewColumn = sparkDf.withColumn("date", lit("2022-07-24"))  # show df with new column dfNewColumn.show()</pre>
14. Using concat to concatenate two columns	<pre># import concat from functions from pyspark.sql.functions import concat  # create another full name column dfNewFullName = sparkDf.withColumn("new_full_name",concat("firstname",concat(lit(''),"lastname")))  # show full name column dfNewFullName.show()</pre>
15. Dropping Columns	<pre># drop column from spark dataframe dfDropCol = sparkDf.drop("firstname","lastname")  # show dropped column df dfDropCol.show()</pre>
16. Renaming columns	<pre># rename column in Spark dataframe dfRenameCol = sparkDf.withColumnRenamed("fullname","full_name") # show renamed column dataframe dfRenameCol.show()</pre>

17. GroupBy and Aggregate functions	<pre># group by lastname then print counts of lastname sparkDf.groupBy("lastname").count().show()</pre>
18. Filtering columns and where clauses	<pre># filter spark DataFrame for customers who have the last name Adams sparkDf.filter(sparkDf["lastname"] == "Adams").show()  # where clause spark DataFrame for customers who have the last name Adams sparkDf.where("lastname == 'Adams'").show()</pre>
19. Joins, read the orders , convert it to a SparkDf	<pre># read from customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame convert to SparkDf dfOrders = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(</pre>
20. Inner joins for spark dataframes	<pre># inner Join Customers Spark DF to Orders Spark DF sparkDf.join(dfOrders,sparkDf.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"inner").show(truncate=False)</pre>
21. Inner joins, field members with a specified surname	<pre># inner join on Adams DF and orders dfAdams.join(dfOrders,dfAdams.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"inner").show()</pre>
22. Left joins	<pre># left join on orders and adams df dfOrders.join(dfAdams,dfAdams.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"left").show(100)</pre>
23. Writing data down using the glue data catalog	<pre># Import Dyanmic DataFrame class from awsglue.dynamicframe import DynamicFrame  #Convert from Spark Data Frame to Glue Dynamic Frame dyfCustomersConvert = DynamicFrame.fromDF(sparkDf, glueContext, "convert")  #Show converted Glue Dynamic Frame dyfCustomersConvert.show()</pre>
24. Writing data to an S3 location	<pre># write data from the converted dynamic frame to the S3 location. glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_options(</pre>