

Debugging Tips

<http://bit.ly/pdbtips>

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Debugging scenarios

1. Prototype
2. Development
3. Production

Prototype debugging

Examine exception while running interpreter

Pinpoint variables in scope

Step through execution at breakpoint

Prototype debugging

Examine exception while running interpreter

jupyter notebook
debug

Pinpoint variables in scope

Step through execution at breakpoint

```
In [1]: def f(x):  
        return 100 / x
```

```
In [2]: f(0)
```

```
-----  
ZeroDivisionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-2-421db934c3f8> in <module>()  
----> 1 f(0)  
  
<ipython-input-1-87ea133d1dd7> in f(x)  
      1 def f(x):  
----> 2         return 100 / x  
  
ZeroDivisionError: integer division or modulo by zero
```

```
In [3]: debug
```

```
> <ipython-input-1-87ea133d1dd7>(2)f()  
      1 def f(x):  
----> 2         return 100 / x  
  
ipdb> x + 1  
1  
ipdb> q
```



**Examine exception
while running
interpreter**

Prototype debugging

Examine exception while running interpreter

jupyter notebook
debug

Pinpoint variables in scope

```
import IPython; IPython.embed()  
whos
```

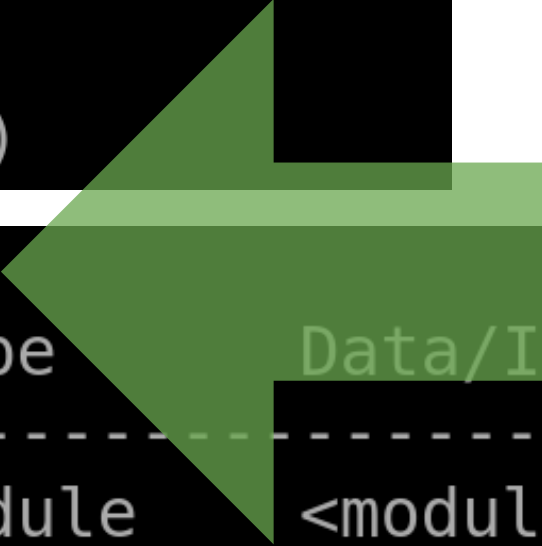
Step through execution at breakpoint

```
import sys

def f(x, y):
    import IPython; IPython.embed()
    return x + y

a, b = sys.argv[1:]
print(f(int(a), int(b)))
```

Use
whos
for
scope



```
In [1]: whos
```

Variable	Type	Data/Info
IPython	module	<module 'IPython'...
x	int	1
y	int	2

Prototype debugging

Examine exception while running interpreter

jupyter notebook
debug

Pinpoint variables in scope

```
import IPython; IPython.embed()
```

Step through execution at breakpoint

```
import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
```


PuDB 2016.2 - ?:help n:next s:step into b:breakpoint

```
import sys

def f(x, y):
> return x + y
```

```
*import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
a, b = sys.argv[1:]
print(f(int(a), int(b)))
```

Command line: [Ctrl-X]

```
>>> x
1
>>> f.__module__
'__main__'
>>> len(sys.argv)
3
>>> █
```

Variables:

```
x: 1
y: 2
```

Stack:

```
>> f breakpoint.py
    <module> breakp
```

Breakpoints:

Step through
execution

< Clear >

Development debugging

Drop into debugger without modifying code

Trace on CTRL-C

Debug threads or Docker containers

Development debugging

Drop into debugger without modifying code

`pdb -- xyz.py arg1 arg2`

Trace on CTRL-C

Debug threads or Docker containers

```
PuDB 2016.2 - ?:help n:next s:step into b:breakpoint !:python
import sys
def f(x, y):
> return x + y

a, b = sys.argv[1:]
print(f(int(a), int(b)))

Command line: [Ctrl-X]
>>> sys.argv
['run.py', '1', '2']
>>> < Clear >
```

Variables:

```
x: 1
y: 2
```

Stack:

```
>> f run.py:4
  <module> run.py:7
```

Breakpoints:

Debug without modifying code

puadb -- xyz.py arg1 arg2

Development debugging

Drop into debugger without modifying code

```
pdb -- xyz.py arg1 arg2
```

Trace on CTRL-C

```
import pdb; pdb.set_interrupt_handler()
```

Debug threads or Docker containers

```
PuDB 2016.2 - ?:help n:next s:step into b:breakpoint !:  
import pdb; pdb.set_interrupt_handler()  
from time import sleep  
  
x = 0  
while True:  
    print(x)  
    sleep(0.1)  
> x += 1  
  
Command line: [Ctrl-X]  
>>> x  
8  
>>> < Clear >
```

Variables:
h/.virtuale
ython2.7/si
t__.pyc'>
sleep: <built
x: 8

Stack:
>> <module> i

Breakpoints:

Trace on CTRL-C

Development debugging

Drop into debugger without modifying code

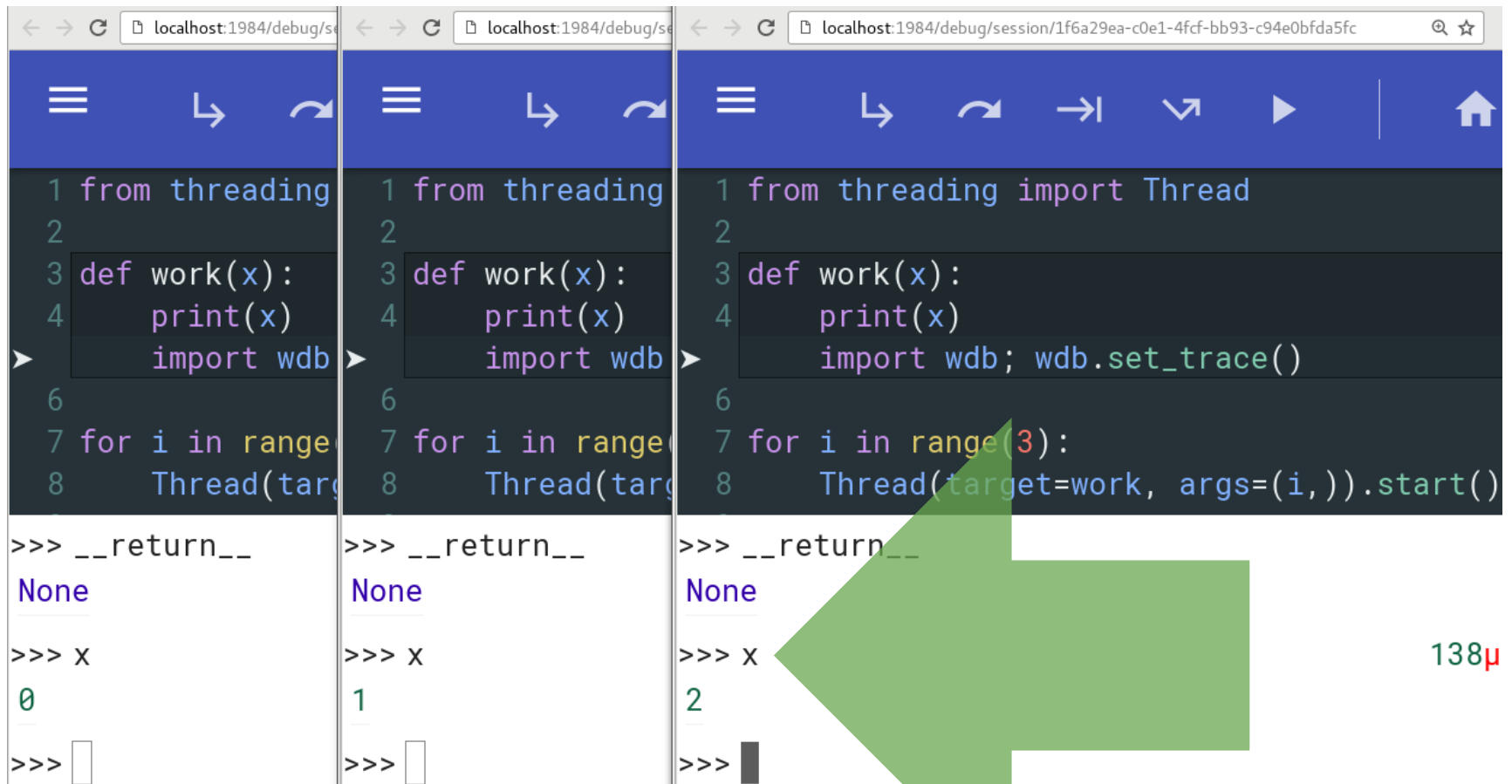
```
pdb -- xyz.py arg1 arg2
```

Trace on CTRL-C

```
import pdb; pdb.set_interrupt_handler()
```

Debug threads or Docker containers

```
import wdb; wdb.set_trace()
```



```
1 from threading
2
3 def work(x):
4     print(x)
5     import wdb
6
7 for i in range(3):
8     Thread(target=work, args=(i,)).start()
```

```
>>> __return__
None
>>> x
0
>>> 
```

```
>>> __return__
None
>>> x
1
>>> 
```

```
>>> __return__
None
>>> x
2
>>> 
```

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Use wdb to debug threads


```
script:
  build: .
  links:
    - wdb
  environment:
    WDB_SOCKET_SERVER: wdb
    WDB_NO_BROWSER_AUTO_OPEN: "True"
wdb:
  image: kozea/wdb-server
  ports:
    - "1984:1984"
```

Use wdb for Docker containers

Production debugging

Use namespaced logger with [rsyslog server](#)

Debug tests

Production debugging

Use namespaced logger with [rsyslog server](#)

logging.getLogger(__name__)

Debug tests

```
import logging

logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
logger.addHandler(logging.NullHandler())

def f():
    logger.debug('a')
    logger.info('b')
    logger.warning('c')
    logger.error('d')
    logger.critical('e')
```

NORMAL >> <xyz.py pyt... < crosscompute << 27%

```
import xyz

import logging
logging.getLogger('xyz').setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
logging.basicConfig()

xyz.f()
```

<ugging/7/logs.py pyt... < crosscompute << 57%

Use namespaced logger

Production debugging

Use namespaced logger with [rsyslog server](#)

```
logging.getLogger(__name__)
```

Debug tests

```
pip install pdbpp; py.test --pdb
```

```
===== test session starts =====  
platform linux2 -- Python 2.7.12, pytest-2.9.2, py-1.4.31, pluggy-0.3.1  
rootdir: /home/rhh/Projects/crosscompute, inifile:  
plugins: cov-2.2.1  
collected 16 items  
  
examples/test_examples.py .F  
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>> traceback >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>  
  
tmpdir = local('/tmp/pytest-of-rhh/pytest-2/test_find_primes0')  
  
def test_find_primes(tmpdir):  
    args = str(tmpdir), 'find-primes', {'x_integer': 2016}  
    r = run(*args)  
> assert r['standard_outputs']['unique_factor_count'] == 3  
E assert '3' == 3  
  
examples/test_examples.py:16: AssertionError  
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>> entering PDB >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>  
[21] > /home/rhh/Projects/crosscompute/examples/test_examples.py(16)test_find_p  
rimes()  
-> assert r['standard_outputs']['unique_factor_count'] == 3  
(Pdb++) r.keys()
```

Debug tests

pip install pdbpp; py.test --pdb

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Examine exception from interpreter	jupyter notebook debug
Pinpoint variables in scope	import IPython; IPython.embed() whos
Set breakpoint	import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
Run with debugger	pdb -- xyz.py arg1 arg2
Start debugger on CTRL-C	import pdb pdb.set_interrupt_handler()
Trace threads	import wdb; wdb.set_trace()
Record logs	logging.getLogger(__name__)
Debug tests	pip install pdbpp; py.test --pdb