# Results Section: Public Sequencing Metrics

```
library(staphopia)
library(ggplot2)
library(reshape2)
USE_DEV = TRUE
```

#### Aggregating Data For Public Samples

First we'll get all publicly available S. aureus samples.

```
ps <- get_public_samples()</pre>
```

We will also get information pertaining to submissions and ranks by year.

```
submissions <- get_submission_by_year()
ranks <- get_rank_by_year()</pre>
```

We now have 42949 samples to work with. Next we will acquire metadata, sequencing stats and assembly stats associated with each sample.

```
metrics <- merge(
    ps,
    merge(
        get_assembly_stats(ps$sample_id),
        merge(
            get_metadata(ps$sample_id),
            get_sequence_quality(ps$sample_id, stage='cleanup'),
            by='sample_id'
    ),
    by='sample_id'
),
    by='sample_id'
)</pre>
```

We are now going to add two columns rank\_name and year.

```
metrics$year <- sapply(
    metrics$first_public,
    function(x) {
        strsplit(x, "-")[[1]][1]
    }
)

metrics$rank_name <- ifelse(
    metrics$rank.x == 3,
    'Gold',
    ifelse(
        metrics$rank.x == 2,
        'Silver',
        'Bronze'
    )
)</pre>
```

## Visualizing Metrics

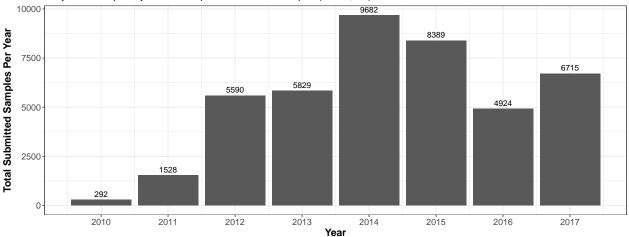
The following sections will be plots to visualize relationships in the data.

#### By Year Plots

#### Submissions Per Year

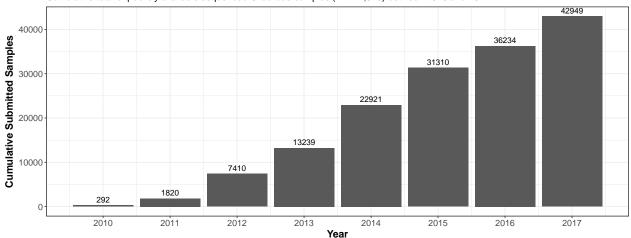
```
title <- substitute(paste("Per year total of publicly available sequenced ",</pre>
                          italic('S. aureus'), " samples (N = ", x,") between ", min_year, " and ", max_
                    list(x=format(max(submissions$overall), big.mark=',', scientific=FALSE),
                         min_year=min(submissions$year),
                         max_year=max(submissions$year)
p <- ggplot(data=submissions, aes(x=year, y=count)) +</pre>
    xlab("Year") +
    ylab("Total Submitted Samples Per Year") +
    ggtitle(title) +
    geom_bar(stat='identity') +
    geom_text(aes(label=count), vjust = -0.5) +
    scale_x_continuous(breaks = round(seq(min(submissions$year), max(submissions$year), by = 1),1)) +
    theme_bw() +
    theme(axis.text=element text(size=12),
          axis.title=element_text(size=14,face="bold"))
p
```

Per year total of publicly available sequenced S. aureus samples (N = 42,949) between 2010 and 2017.



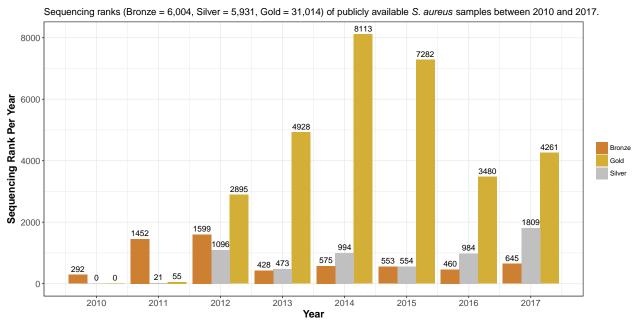
#### **Overall Submissions**

Cumulative total of publicly available sequenced S. aureus samples (N = 42,949) between 2010 and 2017.



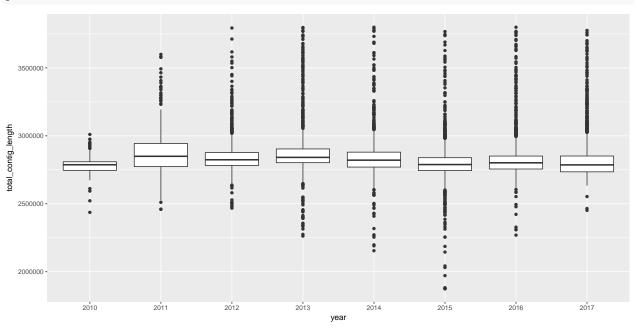
#### **Submission Ranks**

```
melted <- melt(ranks, id=c('year'),</pre>
               measure.vars = c('bronze', 'silver', 'gold'))
melted$title <- ifelse(melted$variable == 'gold', 'Gold',</pre>
                       ifelse(melted$variable == 'silver', 'Silver', 'Bronze'))
melted$rank <- ifelse(melted$variable == 'gold', 3,
                      ifelse(melted$variable == 'silver', 2, 1))
title <- substitute(paste("Sequencing ranks (Bronze = ", b, ", Silver = ", s,
                          ", Gold = ", g, ") of publicly available ",
                          italic('S. aureus')," samples between ", min_year,
                          " and ", max year, "."), list(
   b=format(max(ranks$overall_bronze), big.mark=',', scientific=FALSE),
    s=format(max(ranks$overall_silver), big.mark=',', scientific=FALSE),
    g=format(max(ranks$overall_gold), big.mark=',', scientific=FALSE),
    min_year=min(ranks$year),
   max_year=max(ranks$year)
))
p <- ggplot(data=melted, aes(x=year, y=value, fill=title, group=rank, label=title)) +
    xlab("Year") +
   ylab("Sequencing Rank Per Year") +
    ggtitle(title) +
    geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge') +
   geom_text(aes(label=value), vjust = -0.5, position = position_dodge(.9)) +
    scale_fill_manual(values=c("#CD7F32", "#D4AF37", "#COCOCO")) +
    scale_x_continuous(breaks = round(seq(min(ranks$year), max(ranks$year), by = 1),1)) +
    theme_bw() +
```



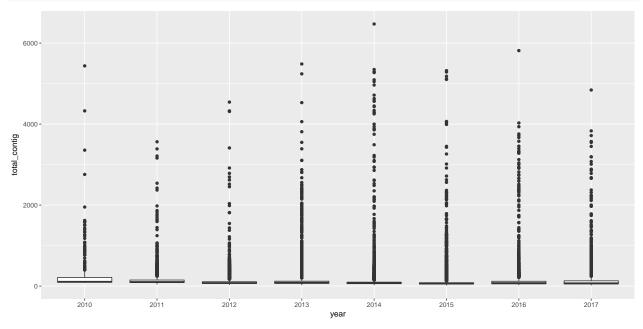
## Assembly Size

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = total_contig_length)) +
      geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



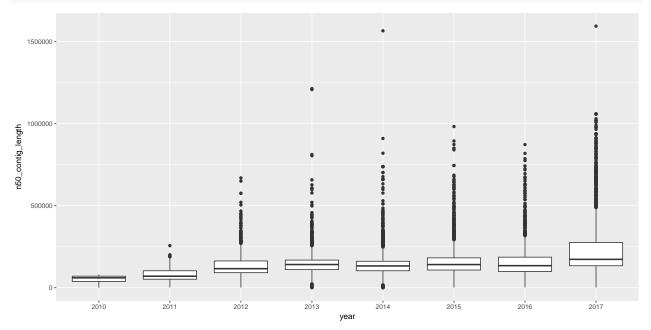
### Total Contigs (smaller is better)

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = total_contig)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



#### N50

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = n50_contig_length)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```

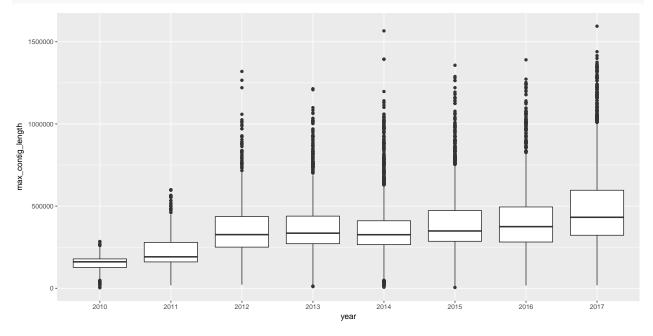


### Mean Contig Length

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = mean_contig_length)) +</pre>
      geom_boxplot()
р
   150000 -
   100000 -
mean_contig_length
   50000 -
      0 -
                                               2012
                                                                              2014
                                                                                             2015
                                                                                                             2016
                2010
                               2011
                                                                                                                            2017
                                                              2013
                                                                      year
```

### Max Contig Length

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = max_contig_length)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



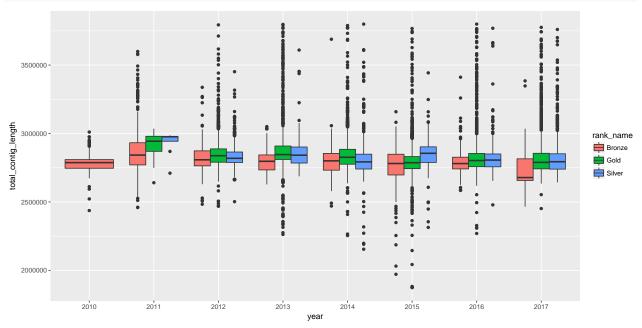
### Mean Read Length

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = read_mean)) +</pre>
     geom_boxplot()
р
  300 -
  200 -
read_mean
  100 -
             2010
                            2011
                                           2012
                                                                         2014
                                                                                        2015
                                                                                                        2016
                                                          2013
                                                                                                                       2017
                                                                  year
```

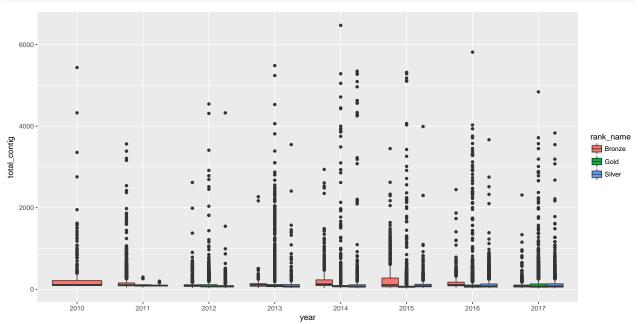
### Mean Per-Read Quality Score

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = year, y = qual_mean)) +</pre>
     geom_boxplot()
p
  40 -
  30 -
qual_mean
  20 -
  10 -
                           2011
                                          2012
                                                         2013
                                                                        2014
                                                                                       2015
                                                                                                      2016
                                                                                                                     2017
                                                                 year
```

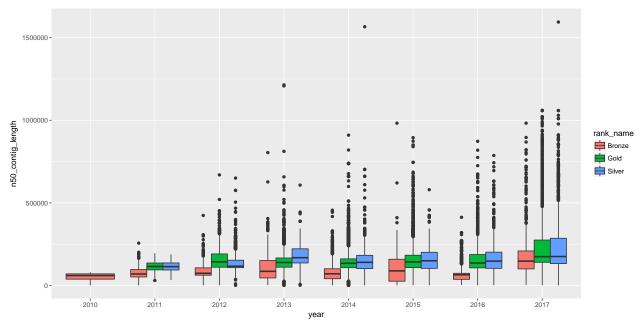
### Assembly Size Grouped By Rank



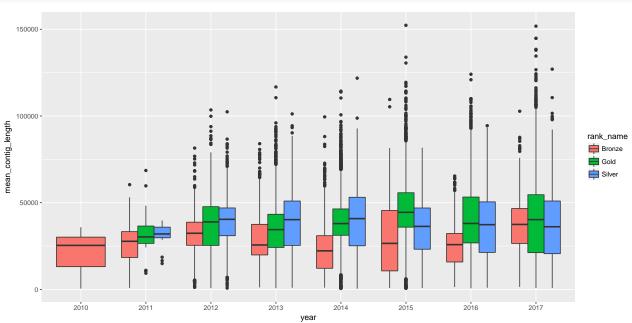
### Total Contigs Grouped By Rank



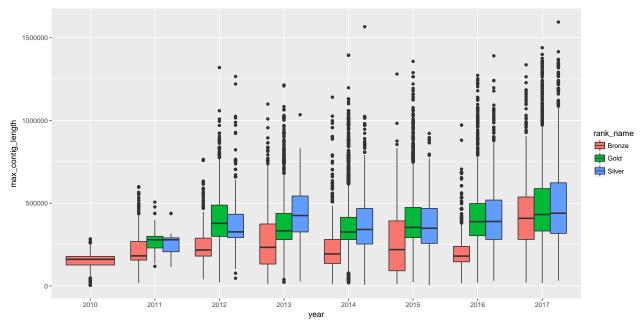
#### N50 Grouped By Rank



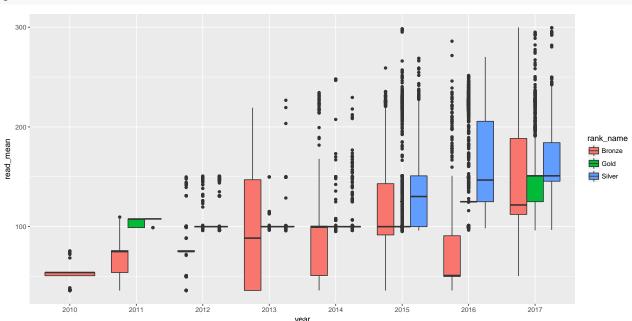
#### Mean Contig Length Grouped By Rank



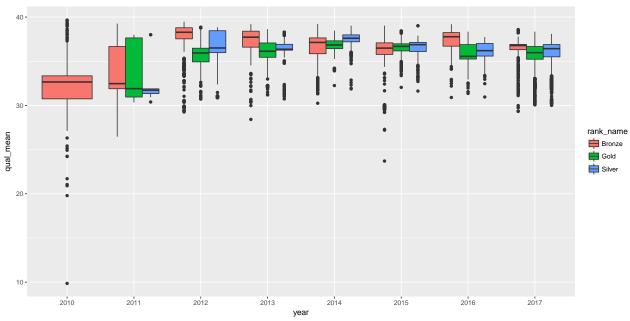
### Max Contig Length Grouped By Rank



#### Mean Read Length Grouped By Rank



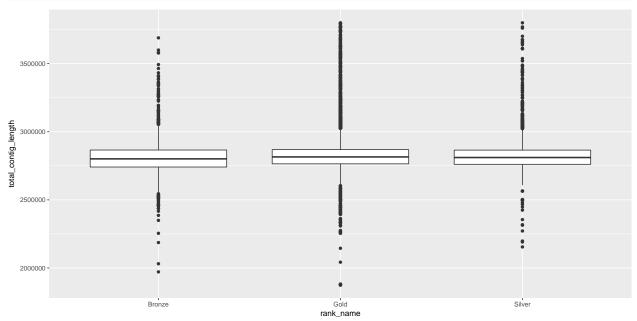
# Mean Per-Read Quality Score Grouped By Rank



## By Rank Plots

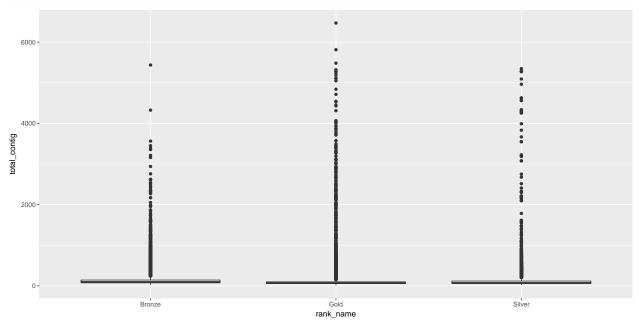
#### Assembly Size

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = total_contig_length)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



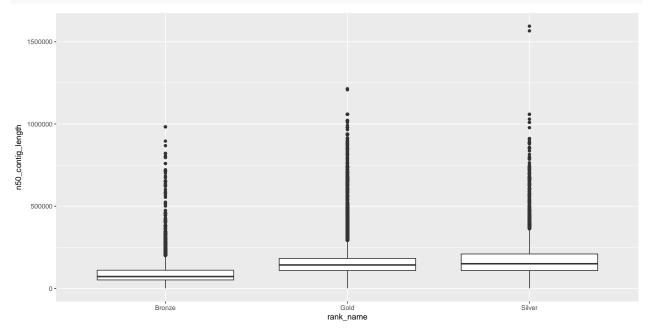
### Total Contigs (smaller is better)

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = total_contig)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



#### N50

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = n50_contig_length)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



### Mean Contig Length

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = mean_contig_length)) +
geom_boxplot()

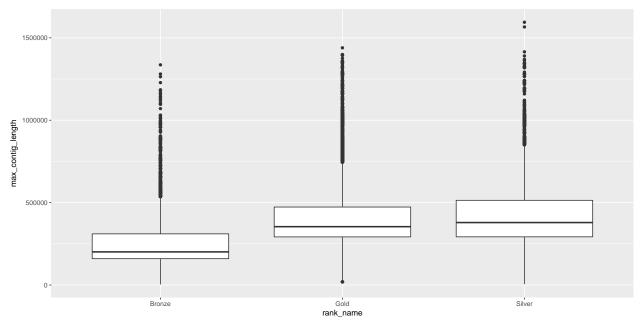
p

150000-
Bronze

Gold rank_name

Sher
```

## Max Contig Length



### Mean Read Length

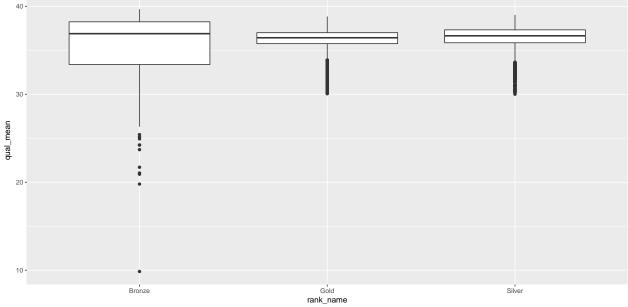
```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = read_mean)) +
geom_boxplot()
p

ageom_boxplot()

beautiful additional action of the second of
```

### Mean Per-Read Quality Score

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = qual_mean)) +
    geom_boxplot()
p</pre>
```



### ${\bf Coverage}$

```
p <- ggplot(metrics, aes(x = rank_name, y = coverage)) +
geom_boxplot()

p

100

80

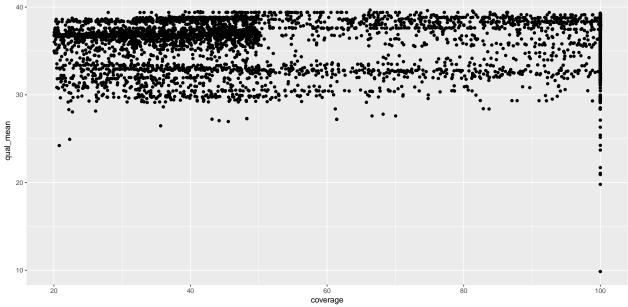
40

Bronze

Gold
Frank_name
```

### **Bronze Data**

### Coverage By Quality



## Coverage By Read Length

