# **Paul Yi Won Chung**

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#### **Research Interests**

Security, Privacy, Security Operations, Measurement, Web Tracking, Technology Abuse

#### **Education**

**University of California, San Diego** 

2024 - Present

Ph.D. in Computer Science & Engineering

La Jolla, CA

Advisors: Stefan Savage, Geoffrey M. Voelker

**University of Wisconsin-Madison** 

2020 - 2024

B.S. with Honors in Computer Sciences & Data Science

Madison, WI

Advisors: Rahul Chatterjee, Kassem Fawaz

Thesis: "Characterizing Network Censorship Mechanisms Worldwide"

#### **Publications**

# [1] Unpacking Privacy Labels: A Measurement and Developer Perspective on Google's DSS

Rishabh Khandelwal, Asmit Nayak, <u>Paul Chung</u>, and Kassem Fawaz *USENIX Security Symposium*, 2024

# [2] Consistency of Self-reported Practices in Privacy Labels and Privacy Policies

Rishabh Khandelwal, <u>Paul Chung</u>, Asmit Nayak, and Kassem Fawaz *Arxiv Preprint*, 2024

### [3] Araña: Discovering and Characterizing Password Guessing Attacks in Practice

Marina Sanusi Bohuk, Mazharul Islam, <u>Paul Chung</u>, Thomas Ristenpart, and Rahul Chatterjee *USENIX Security Symposium*, 2023

#### [4] Comparing Privacy Labels of Applications in Android and iOS

Rishabh Khandelwal, Asmit Nayak, <u>Paul Chung</u>, and Kassem Fawaz *Workshop on Privacy in the Electronic Society (WPES)*, 2023

# [5] Exploitation of Bluekeep RDP Vulnerability on Embedded Systems and Possible Mitigations

Yi Won Chung and Tae Gyeom Heo.

Conference on Information Security and Cryptography-Winter (CISC-W'), 2019.

#### [6] Shortcut Automation Tools on Intimate Partner Violence

Shirley Zhang, Jacob VerVelde, <u>Paul Chung</u>, Rahul Chatterjee, and Kassem Fawaz *Under Submission*, 2025

# [7] Academia and Industry Insights on Adversarial Machine Learning

Vishruti Kakkad, <u>Paul Chung</u>, Hanan Hibshi, and Maverick Woo *Under Submission*, 2025

# [8] State-of-the-Art Tactics Used by Network Censorship Systems

<u>Paul Chung</u> and Rahul Chatterjee <u>Under Submission</u>, 2025

#### **Books**

### [1] Regression Analysis: Mediating and Moderating Effects

Young Sook Chung and Yi Won Chung. Forthcoming, 2025.

#### **Positions**

University of California, San Diego - SysNet La Jolla, CA Graduate Research Assistant 2024 - Present University of Wisconsin-Madison - MadS&P Madison, WI Undergraduate Research Assistant 2021 - 2024 **UW-Madison Cybersecurity Operations Center** Madison, WI Cybersecurity Student Analyst Team Lead 2020 - 2024 MetaCTF Remote 2023 Content Developer Carnegie Mellon University - CyLab Pittsburgh, PA Undergraduate Research Assistant 2022 **Igloo Security** Seoul, South Korea Cybersecurity Intern Analyst 2019 **Daegu University - Information Security Institute** Daegu, South Korea High School Research Assistant 2019 - 2020

#### **Service**

- Artifact Evaluation Committee
  - PETS 2025
- Poster Jury
  - SOUPS 2024

#### **Awards**

- 2024 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Honorable Mention
- 2024 UC San Diego Jacobs School of Engineering Fellowship
- 2023 Barry M. Goldwater Scholarship
- 2023 Mark Mensink Honors Research Grant
- 2023 Hilldale Undergraduate Research Fellowship
- 2023 Max Planck Institute for Software Systems CMMRS Travel Grant (NSF-funded)
- 2022 CMU REUSE Undergraduate Research Fellowship (NSF-funded)
- 2022 National Cyber League Spring Team Game Top 2% (as team: Oxb4dgers)
- 2019 Korean Ministry of Education CTF 5<sup>th</sup> Place (as team: Future College Chancellor Shin Jinwoo)

#### **Talks**

### [1] Towards Identifying the Censorship Ruleset Patterns and Obscure Approaches

UW-Madison Senior Honors Thesis Symposium, 2024. Thesis Presentation.

# [2] Cracking Duo: Attacking Multi-factor Authentication Systems

UW-Madison Cybersecurity UW Club, 2024. Workshop Talk.

### [3] Comparing Privacy Labels of Applications in Android and iOS

Workshop on Privacy in the Electronic Society (WPES), 2023 (co-located with CCS 2023). Conference Talk.

# [4] Introducing Adversarial Machine Learning to CTFs using a Ramped Difficulty Framework *CMU REUSE*, 2022. Poster Presentation.

# [5] Exploitation of Bluekeep RDP Vulnerability on Embedded Systems and Possible Mitigations Conference on Information Security and Cryptography-Winter (CISC-W'), 2019. Poster Presentation.

# **Projects**

#### **CRASHCART: Ransomware Detection and Recovery in Hospitals**

2024 - Present

UC San Diego Systems and Networking Research Group (SysNet)

- Explored the NTP server selection strategies for server downtime detection
- Spawned geographically distributed NTP servers to collect NTP signals from hospitals

### **Longitudinal Behavioral Analysis in Reddit**

2024 - Present

UC San Diego Systems and Networking Research Group (SysNet)

Analyzed comments from reddit to observe shift of users in response to content moderation

#### **Attacking Content Moderation APIs via Algospeak**

2024 - Present

UC San Diego Systems and Networking Research Group (SysNet)

Designed a pipeline to perform adversarial attacks on popular Content Moderation APIs

#### **Analyzing Abuse Capabilities of Mobile Automation Tools**

2023 - 2024

UW-Madison Security & Privacy Research Group (MadS&P)

- Constructed threat models for data exfiltration and harassment through automation tools
- Implemented Proof-of-Concepts of the models via iOS Shortcuts and IFTTT

# **Usage of LLMs for Data Privacy Annotations**

2023 - 2024

UW-Madison Security & Privacy Research Group (MadS&P)

- Annotated over 500 Privacy Policies to the OPP-115 taxonomy
- Trained a Llama 2 model using AdaptLLM and mobile app privacy documents

#### **Finding Edge Cases to Circumvent Network Censorship**

2022 - 2024

UW-Madison Security & Privacy Research Group (MadS&P)

- Formulated a heuristic-based approach for analyzing network censorship middleboxes
- Developed a middlebox measurement pipeline and tested it on networks under 207 ISPs

# picoCTF: Introducing Adversarial Machine Learning to CTFs

2022 - 2024

Carnegie Mellon University Security & Privacy Laboratory (CyLab)

- Developed five NLP and five CNN-based Adversarial Machine Learning challenges
- Introduced "ramped" difficulty system, optimized for beginning learners
- Contributed one Bag-of-words challenge to the 2023 IC3 Games, hosted by MetaCTF

# **Analysis of Google Data Safety Cards and Apple Privacy Labels**

2022 - 2023

UW-Madison Security & Privacy Research Group (MadS&P)

- Analyzed over 2000 developer inquiry responses about data safety card inconsistencies
- Analyzed the privacy label consistencies of apps cross-listed on both platforms

# **Discovering and Characterizing Password Guessing Attacks in Practice** 2021 - 2023 *UW-Madison Security & Privacy Research Group (MadS&P)*

- Analyzed 30 million network packets to find a pattern of credential stuffing attacks
- Used Pandas and Matplotlib of Python to visualize and find edge cases from the data
- Found multiple patterns in the clustered data that exhibited anomalies

# **Zero-day Vulnerability Analysis and Exploitation**

2019 - 2020

Daegu University Information Security Institute

- Analyzed the risk of CVE-2019-0708 (Bluekeep) on traditional embedded systems
- Designed a Proof of Concept to execute arbitrary code on a vulnerable system
- Poster presented the research as the primary author at CISC-W' 2019