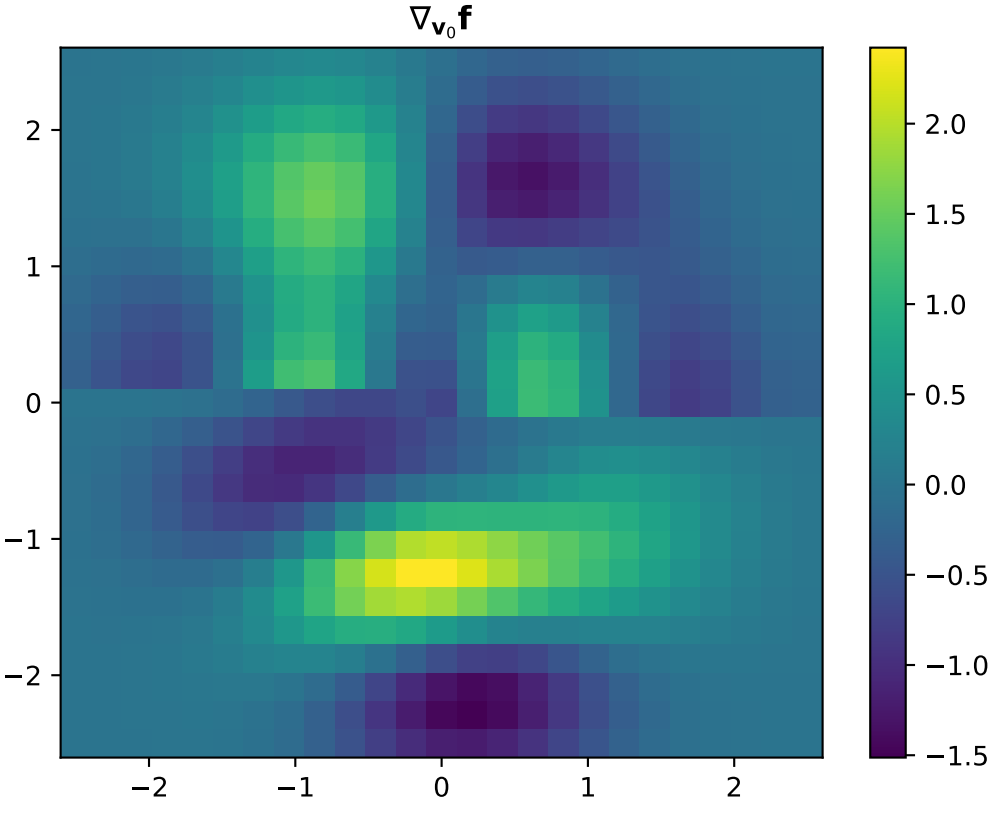
$\nabla_{\mathbf{v}_0}\mathbf{f}$
2
1
0
−1
−2
−2
−1
0
1
2
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5