# 张柘 (Zhe Zhang)

研究员, 博士生导师, IEEE Senior Member

国家"海外优青"

中科院"百人计划", 江苏省"双创人才", 苏州市"姑苏领军人才"

Professor, Ph.D. Supervisor

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HOMEPAGE: UCAS Homepage.

AIRCAS Homepage.

# Working Experience (工作经历)

2023.01- | Lab Vice Director (副主任), Academic Leader (学术带头人)

2022.04-

Professor (研究员), Ph.D Supervisor (博士生导师)

2021.01-2022.04

Associate Professor (副研究员, "百人计划"创新研究员), 硕士生导师

Aerospace Information Research Institute, CAS 中国科学院空天信息创新研究院, Beijing 100190, China National Key Laboratory of Microwave Imaging

微波成像全国重点实验室, Beijing 100190, China

Suzhou Aerospace Information Research Institute

苏州空天信息研究院, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215000, China

Suzhou Key Laboratory of Microwave Imaging, Processing and Application Technology

苏州市微波成像处理及应用技术重点实验室, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215000, China

研究方向:稀疏信号处理,稀疏微波成像,合成孔径雷达, 三维成像,深度学习与信号处理的结合,机器学习.

2023.10- Double Employed Professor (双聘教授)

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

中国科学院大学, Beijing 100190, China

2023.09- | Adjunct Professor (兼职教授)

Qian Xuesen Honors College, Xi'an Jiaotong University 西安交通大学, 钱学森学院, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710049, China

2024.10- Adjunct Professor (兼职教授)

Harbin Engineering University

哈尔滨工程大学, Harbin, Heilongjiang, China

2016.12-2020.06 | Post-Doctoral Research Fellow (博士后研究员)

George Mason University, Fairfax, VA 22030, USA

Advisor: Tian, Zhi (田智), Professor, IEEE Fellow

研究方向:稀疏信号处理,原子范数优化,深度学习与信号处理的结合.

2015.12-2016.11 | Post-Doctoral Research Scientist (博士后研究员)

George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, USA

Advisor: Tian, Zhi (田智), Professor, IEEE Fellow

Cheng, Xiuzhen (成秀珍), Professor, IEEE Fellow

研究方向:稀疏信号处理,原子范数优化.

## Education (教育经历)

2009.09-2015.07 | PH.D. (工学博士) / 信号与信息处理

Institute of Electronics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

中国科学院电子学研究所 / 中国科学院大学, Beijing 100190, China

Supervisor: 吴一戎, 中国科学院院士, 研究员

研究方向:稀疏微波成像,稀疏信号处理,合成孔径雷达.

2014.01-2014.04 | VISITING STUDENT (访问学生)

University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT 06269, USA

Supervisor: Zhou, Shengli (周胜利), Professor, IEEE Fellow.

2004.09-2008.07

B. ENG. (工学学士) / 信息工程, 电子与信息工程学院

2003.09-2004.07 | Special Class for Gifted Young (少年班)

Xi'an Jiaotong University

西安交通大学, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710049, China.

## Research Projects (研究项目)

2023.12- | **多波束星载高分宽幅 SAR 系统技术**, 2535 万元

资助: 国家重点研发计划, #2023YFB3904900

项目主持人 (首席科学家).

2023.1 - 1 稀疏信号处理及其在微波成像中的应用研究, 300 万元

资助: 国家自然科学基金 (NSFC) 优秀青年科学基金 (海外)

项目主持人.

2024.7- | 基于昇腾底座的多模态遥感大数据智能平台技术研发及其应用, 500 万

兀

资助: 江苏省前沿技术研发计划项目

项目主持人.

2021.1-2023.12 **稀疏信号处理与深度学习及其在微波成像中的应用**, 400 万元

资助: 中国科学院"百人计划"

### 项目主持人.

- 2021.12- 微波三维成像的高效感知系统与技术的研发, 50 万元 资助: 苏州市科技发展项目, #ZXL2022381 项目主持人.
- 2023.1- 基于稀疏信号处理与微波视觉理论的微波三维成像雷达系统, 50 万元 资助: 江苏省"双创人才" 项目负责人.
- 2023.1- **智能边端系统算力评估与协同部署研究**, 200 万元 资助: *KJW* \* \* \* \* 协同创新中心课题 **课题负责人**.
- 2021.7- **结构信号的自适应高效感知理论及在微波成像中的应用**, 130 万元 资助: 中科院空天院前沿科学与颠覆性先导专项 **项目主持人**.
- 2023.1- **街角盲区建筑布局重建机理与方法**, 500 万元 资助: *KJW* \* \* \* \* 基础加强课题 **子课题负责人**.
- 2018.8-2018.11 A Gated LFMCW TDMA MIMO SAR based Hidden Chamber Detector, 15 万美元 资助: USSOCOM SBIR, #S173-004-0118 信号处理及仿真负责人.
- 2015.12-2020.6 **Task-Cognizant Sparse Sensing for Inference**, 40 万美元 资助: National Science Foundation (NSF) Standard Grant, #1527396 参与.
- 2010.04-2015.07 **稀疏微波成像的理论、体制和方法研究**, 3300 万元 资助: 国家重大基础科学研究计划 *(973* 计划*)*, #2010CB731900 机载部分负责人.
- 2012.04-2015.07 | **先进微波探测与信息处理**, 430 万元 资助: 中国科学院 / 国家外国专家局"创新团队"合作伙伴计划 核心参与人.

## Honors (荣誉)

- 2024.09 | 江苏省首席科技传播专家 / 江苏省科协
- 2024.11 | Wiley 威立中国高贡献作者 (Wiley China Excellent Author Program) / Wiley
- 2022.01 | **国家优秀青年基金 (海外)** / 国家自然科学基金委员会 (NSFC)
- 2021.01 | **中国科学院"百人计划"** / 中国科学院
- 2021.12 | **苏州市"姑苏领军人才"** / 苏州市
- 2022.12 | 江苏省"双创人才" / 江苏省
  - 2022 | 中国科学院"青年交叉团队"成员 / 中国科学院

## Awards (获奖)

### 全国颠覆性技术创新大赛 / 中华人民共和国科技部

2022.03 总决赛优秀奖

2021.12 优胜奖

2021.12 | 优秀奖

2008.04 **德州仪器 (TI) DSP 大奖赛** / Texas Instruments 优胜奖

### 美国大学生数学建模竞赛 / COMAP

2008.02 | Meritorious (一等奖)

2007.02 | Honorable Mentioned (二等奖)

2006.09 中国大学生数学建模竞赛 / 中国工业与应用数学学会 (CSIAM) 二等奖

## Services (学术服务)

Professional Society Membership and Services (学术组织与服务)

Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University (西交利物浦大学)

2021.07- | External Mentor (校外导师) 2021.11- | Pilotage Mentor (领航导师)

IEEE

2024.01- | Senior Member

2016.01-2024.01 | Member

2010.01-2015.12 | Student Member

## CSIG (中国图象图形学会) 微波智能成像专业委员会 (筹)

2024.06- | 专委会委员

CNC-ISDE (国际数字地球学会中国国家委员会) 微波对地观测专业委员会

2024.06- | 专委会委员

苏州市青科协

2024.11- 理事

CIE (中国电子学会)

2021.04- | Member (会员)

JSAAI (江苏省人工智能学会)

2020.11- | Member (会员)

### Journal Reviewers (期刊审稿人)

- IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Signal Processing Letters Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- National Science Open Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters Journal, SCI.
- $\bullet \;\; IEEE \; Transactions \; on \; Industrial \; Electronics \; {\it Journal}, \; {\it SCI}.$
- IEEE Sensors Journal Journal, SCI.
- IET Radar, Sonar & Navigation Journal, SCI.
- IET Electronics Letters Journal, SCI.
- IET Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- Science China Information Science Journal, SCI.
- Cogent Engineering Journal, SCI.
- Geo-spatial Information Science Journal, SCI.
- 雷达学报 Journal, EI.

### Vice President of Organizing Committee Member (学术会议组委会副主席)

• 第五届全国雷达对地观测大会, Suzhou, China, May 23-25, 2025.

# Organizing Committee Member and Technical Program Chair (学术会议组委会成员及学术主席)

• 2022 International Workshop on Microwave Vision and 3D SAR Imaging (MiViSAR 2022), Suzhou, China, Oct 17-19, 2022.

### Session Chair (学术会议分会场主席)

- 2023 IET International Radar Conference, Chongqing, China, Dec 3-5, 2023.
- 2024 PhotonIcs and Electromagnetics Research Symposium (PIERS), Chengdu, China, Apr 21-25, 2024.
- 2024 IEEE International Conference on Signal, Information and Data Processing (IC-SIDP), Zhuhai, China, Nov 22-24, 2024.

## TPC Member / Reviewer (学术会议学术委员会成员 / 审稿人)

- 2024 | PIERS 2024, ICC 2024, CoSeRa 2024, EECSI 2024, Globecom2024, IJEECS 2024, EEET 2024, ICSIDP 2024.
- 2023 | EECSI 2023, iSemantic 2023, Globlecom 2023, SIRS 2023, IJCDS 2023, IJEECS 2023, IET Radar 2023.
- 2022 | EEET 2022, EECSI 2022, IJCDS, IJECE 2021-22, FSDM 2022.
- 2021 | IJEECS 2021, BEEI 2020-21, ICITech 2021, FSDM 2021, TELKOMNIKA 2021.
- 2020 | CITEI 2020, SIRS 2020, FSDM 2020.
- 2019 | SIRS 2019, DISP 2019
- 2018 | CoSeRa 2018, SIRS 2018, EECSI 2018, ICW-TELKOMNIKA 2018, FSDM 2018.
- 2017 | ICITech 2017, EECSI 2017, SIRS 2017, FSDM 2017.
- 2016 | CoSeRa 2016.
- 2015 | CoSeRa 2015, ISSPIT 2015, ICSPDM 2015.

## Professional Skills (专业技能)

专业方向: 深度学习/AI, 机器学习与信号处理方法的结合, 稀疏信号处理与低秩优化,

合成孔径雷达.

专业技能: 大型在线社区开发、运营与维护, Linux 运维, GNU 工具链, LAT<sub>F</sub>X.

MATLAB, C/C++/Python/JavaScript.

## Languages (语言)

ENGLISH: Professional (Reside in US for 5 years, CET-6/PETS-5/WSK pass, TOEFL 96)

Japanese: Fair

## Hobbies (兴趣)

IT, 开源, 编程, Linux, 数码, 互联网. 音乐, 动漫, 历史, 常旅客.

# Open Source Projects and Services (主持开源项目)

2006.04-2015.11 | 兵马俑 BBS (http://bbs.xjtu.edu.cn/, http://bmybbs.com/)

Host: https://github.com/bmybbs?type=source

 $Technical\ Leader$ 

兵马俑 BBS 是中国教育网最大的 BBS 站点之一,属于西安交通大学.兵马俑 BBS 服务 50000 多名用户,同时在线数最高 5000.项目代码超过 10 万行.

2010.06-2019.04 | 科苑星空 BBS (http://bbs.ucas.ac.cn/, http://kyxk.net/)

Technical Leader

科苑星空 BBS 是中国科学院的官方社区. 科苑星空 BBS 服务 30000 多名用户,同时在线数最高 1500. 项目代码超过 12 万行.

2018.09- hCNN (https://github.com/pzhg/hCNN)

Principle Developer

hCNN 是一个开源的、深度学习与信号处理结合的开发框架, 可方便的进行深度学习开发与训练, 并与传统信号处理方法兼容.

## Publications (Bold for Corresponding / First Authorship)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- M. Shao\*, Y. Fan, Y. Zhang, <u>Z. Zhang</u>, J. Zhao, and B. Zhang, "A Novel Gridless Non-Uniform Linear Array Direction of Arrival Estimation Approach Based on the Improved Alternating Descent Conditional Gradient Algorithm for Automotive Radar System," Remote Sens., vol. 17, no. 2, p. 303, Jan. 2025, doi: 10.3390/RS17020303.
- 2. P. Jiang, S. Gao, J. Zhao, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "Gridless DOA Estimation with Extended Array Aperture in Automotive Radar Applications," Remote Sens., vol. 17, no. 1, p. 33, Dec. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs17010033.
- 3. G. Zhou, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An innovative semantically guided SAR imaging and target enhancement method," Electron. Lett., vol. 60, no. 24, p. e70123, Dec. 2024, doi: 10.1049/ell2.70123.
- 4. M. Wang, S. Gao, X. Qiu\*, and Z. Zhang, "A Novel Phase Error Estimation Method for TomoSAR Imaging Based on Adaptive Momentum Optimizer and Joint Criterion," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 18, pp. 2042–2051, 2025, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2024.3506852.

- 5. X. Qiu\*, Z. Jiao, Z. Zhang, Q. Yan, and C. Ding\*, "Advances and prospects in SAR microwave vision three-dimensional imaging," Natl. Sci. Open, vol. 3, no. 5, p. 20240009, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1360/nso/20240009.
- 6. Y. Zhao, D. Xiao, Z. Pan, B. W. K. Ling, Y. Tian, and Z. Zhang\*, "Sparse SAR Imaging Based on Non-Local Asymmetric Pixel-Shuffle Blind Spot Network," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 13, p. 2367, Jun. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16132367.
- 7. X. Qiu, Y. Luo, S. Song, L. Peng, Y. Cheng, Q. Yan, S. Shangguan, Z. Jiao, Z. Zhang, and C. Ding, "Microwave Vision Three-dimensional SAR Experimental System and Full-polarimetric Data Processing Method," Journal of Radars, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 941–954, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.12000/JR24137, in Chinese.
- 8. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Efficient Gridless DOA Estimation for Nonuniformly Spaced Linear Arrays in Automotive Radar Sensors," IEEE Sens. J., vol. 24, no. 17, pp. 27737–27749, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1109/JSEN.2024.342
- 9. M. Wang, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang, and S. Gao, "A domain adaptation framework for cross-modality SAR 3D reconstruction point clouds segmentation utilizing LiDAR data", Int. J. Appl. Earth Obs. Geoinf., vol. 133, p. 104103, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.jag.2024.104103.
- 10. Y. Wu, R. Song, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, and W. Yu, "GSAT-Net: An Azimuth Ambiguity Suppression Network Based on Group Sparsity and Adaptive Threshold for Undersampling SAR Imaging," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 21, pp. 1–5, 2024, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2024.3452796.
- 11. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Efficient gridless 2D DOA estimation based on generalized matrix-form atomic norm minimization," Electron. Lett., vol. 60, no. 10, p. e13212, May 2024, doi: 10.1049/ell2.13212...
- 12. Y. Zhao, C. Ou, H. Tian, B. W.-K. Ling, Y. Tian, and Z. Zhang\*, "Sparse SAR Imaging Algorithm in Marine Environments Based on Memory-Augmented Deep Unfolding Network," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 7, p. 1289, Apr. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16071289.
- 13. S. Gao, W. Wang, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, Z. Yang, X. Qiu, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "A Robust Super-resolution Gridless Imaging Framework for UAV-borne SAR Tomography," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–17, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2024.3393972...
- 14. Z. Wang, Z. Wang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "Global Polarimetric Synthetic Aperture Radar Image Segmentation with Data Augmentation and Hybrid Architecture Model," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 2, p. 380, Jan. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16020380.
- 15. Y. Zhao, Q. Liu, H. Tian, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "DeepRED Based Sparse SAR Imaging," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 2, p. 212, Jan. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16020212.
- 16. Y. Zhao, Q. Liu, H. Tian, M. Luo, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "New convex approaches to general MVDR robust adaptive beamforming problems," Electron. Lett., vol. 59, no. 18, p. e12957, Sep. 2023, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12957.
- 17. Y. Bai, J. Kang, X. Ding, A. Zhang, Z. Zhang, and N. Yokoya, "LaMIE: Large-Dimensional Multipass InSAR Phase Estimation for Distributed Scatterers," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–15, Nov. 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3330971.

- 18. D. Zhao, Z. Zhang\*, D. Lu, J. Kang, X. Qiu, and Y. Wu, "CVGG-Net: Ship Recognition for SAR Images Based on Complex-Valued Convolutional Neural Network," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 20, pp. 1–5, 2023, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2023.3316133.
- 19. M. Shao, Z. Zhang\*, J. Li, J. Kang, and B. Zhang, "TADCG: A Novel Gridless Tomographic SAR Imaging Approach Based on the Alternate Descent Conditional Gradient Algorithm With Robustness and Efficiency," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–13, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3345454.
- 20. Y. Wu, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, Y. Zhao, and W. Yu, "MF-JMoDL-Net: A Sparse SAR Imaging Network for Undersampling Pattern Design towards Suppressed Azimuth Ambiguity," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–18, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2024.3397826..
- 21. G. Zhou, Z. Xu, Y. Fan, Z. Zhang, X. Qiu, B. Zhang, K. Fu\* and Y. Wu, "HPHR-SAR-Net: Hyper-pixel High-resolution SAR Imaging Network Based on Nonlocal Total Variation," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 16, pp. 8595–8608, 2023, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2023.3295728.
- 22. M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, S. Gao, and Y. Wang, "ATASI-Net: An Efficient Sparse Reconstruction Network for Tomographic SAR Imaging with Adaptive Threshold," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–18, 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3268132.
- 23. R. Shi, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, and C. Ding, "A Novel Gradient Descent Least-Squares (GDLSs) Algorithm for Efficient Gridless Line Spectrum Estimation With Applications in Tomographic SAR Imaging," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–13, 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3273568.
- 24. J. Li, Z. Xu, Z. Li, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An Unsupervised CNN-Based Multichannel Interferometric Phase Denoising Method Applied to TomoSAR Imaging," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 16, pp. 3784–3796, Jul. 2023, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2023.3263964.
- 25. Y. Zhao, Y. Chen, H. Tian, X. Quan, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "Wide angle SAR imaging method based on hybrid representation," Electron. Lett., vol. 59, no. 15, p. e12897, Aug. 2023, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12897.
- 26. P. Jiang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Z. Xu, "A novel TomoSAR imaging method with few observations based on nested array," IET Radar, Sonar Navig., vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 925–938, Jun. 2023, doi: 10.1049/rsn2.12388.
- 27. J. Kang\*, T. Ji, Z. Zhang, and R. Fernandez-Beltran, "SAR Time Series Despeckling via Nonlocal Matrix Decomposition in Logarithm Domain," Signal Processing, vol. 209, p. 109040, Aug. 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.sigpro.2023.109040.
- 28. J. Kang\*, F. Tong, Y. Bai, T. Ji, and Z. Zhang\*, "SAR Time Series Despeckling and Component Analysis Method based on Matrix Decomposition," Journal of Radars, vol. 12, no. 5, pp. 1031–1043, Mar. 2023, doi: 10.12000/JR22242, in Chinese.
- 29. X. Ding, J. Kang\*, Z. Zhang, Y. Huang, J. Liu, and N. Yokoya, "Coherence-Guided Complex Convolutional Sparse Coding for Interferometric Phase Restoration," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 60, pp. 1–14, 2022, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2022.3228279.

- 30. Z. Zhu, J. Kang\*, T. Ji, Z. Zhang, and R. Fernandez-Beltran, "SAR Time-Series Despeckling via Nonlocal Total Variation Regularized Robust PCA," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 19, pp. 1–5, 2022, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2022.3227187.
- 31. Y. Zhao, W. Huang, X. Quan, W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "Data-driven sampling pattern design for sparse spotlight SAR imaging," Electron. Lett., vol. 58, no. 24, pp. 920–923, Nov. 2022, doi: 10.1049/ELL2.12650.
- 32. Z. Xu, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, M. Wang, and Y. Wu, "Nonconvex-Nonlocal Total Variation Regularization Based Joint Feature-Enhanced Sparse SAR Imaging," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 19, pp. 1–1, 2022, doi: 10.1109/lgrs.2022.3222185.
- 33. Z. Lyu, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang and C. Ding, "Error Analysis of Polarimetric Interferometric SAR under Different Processing Modes In Urban Areas,", Journal of Radars, 2022, doi: 10.12000/JR22059, in Chinese.
- 34. Z. Xu, G. Zhou, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\* and Y. Wu, "Sparse Regularization Method Combining SVA for Feature Enhancement of SAR Images," Electronics Letters, Jun. 2022, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12509.
- 35. Y. Zhao, J. Xu, X. Quan, L. Cui and Z. Zhang\*, " $L_1$  Minimization with Perturbation for Off-grid Tomographic SAR Imaging," Journal of Radars, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 52-61, 2022, in Chinese.
- 36. B. Du, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang, B. Lei and C. Ding, "Tomographic SAR Imaging Method Based on Sparse and Low-rank Structures," Journal of Radars, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 62-70, 2022, in Chinese.
- 37. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, C. Jiang, X. Liang, L. Chen, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "The First Airborne Experiment of Sparse Microwave Imaging: Prototype System Design and Result Analysis," Available: http://arxiv.org/abs/2110.10675.
- 38. Z. Zhang\*, Y. Wang, and Z. Tian, "Efficient Two-Dimensional Line Spectrum Estimation Based on Decoupled Atomic Norm Minimization," Signal Processing, Vol. 163, pp. 95-106, 2019.
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#### KEYNOTES / INVITED TALKS

- 1. Z. Zhang\*, "无网格稀疏信号处理及其在微波成像中的应用", in 当稀疏信号处理技术遇见雷达研讨会, Nanjing, 2021, *invited*.
- 2. Z. Zhang\*, "基于深度神经网络隐式约束的 SAR 微波视觉三维成像方法", in 第四届雷达未来大会雷达与微波视觉分论坛暨第四期雷达学报大讲堂, Xi'an, 2024, *invited*.
- 3. Z. Zhang\*, "基于微波视觉与多径利用的低空 SAR 城市三位建筑布局重构研究", in 第二届雷达与信号处理技术及应用大会, Nanjing, 2024, *invited*.
- 4. Z. Zhang\*, "SAR Imaging Methods based on Microwave Vision", in 2024 IEEE International Conference on Signal, Information and Data Processing (ICSIDP), Zhuhai, 2024, *invited*.
- 5. Z. Zhang\*, "基于微波视觉的微波智能三维成像理论与方法", in 第一届微波成像技术学术会议, Sanya, 2025, *invited*.

#### Invited Peer-reviewed Conference Papers

- 1. Z. Zhang\*, M. Jian, Z. Lu, H. Chen, S. James, C. Wang. and R. Gentile, "Embedded Micro Radar for Pedestrian Detection in Clutter", in IEEE International Radar Conference (RADAR 2020), 2020, invited.
- 2. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, H. Bi and Y. Wu, "SAR Imaging of Moving Target in a Sparse Scene Based on Sparse Constraints: Preliminary Experiment Results," in 2015 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS 2015), *invited*.
- 3. W. Hong, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, C. Jiang, Y. Zhao and Y. Wu, "Radar Imaging with Sparse Constraint: Principle and Initial Experiment," in 10th European Conference on Synthetic Aperture Radar (EuSAR 2014), invited.

- 1. Y. Wu, Z. Zhang\*, R. Song, X. Qiu, and W. Yu, "Azimuth Ambiguity Suppression for Sparse SAR Imaging Based on Unfolded Deep Network," Proc. Eur. Conf. Synth. Aperture Radar, EUSAR, pp. 526–530, 2024.
- 2. A. Wang, M. Shang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "L2 Regularized Reconstruction Matched Filter for Azimuth Multichannel SAR," in IGARSS 2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2024, pp. 1173-11176. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641476.
- 3. M. Wang, X. Qiu, S. Gao, and Z. Zhang, "LiDAR-to-SAR Point Cloud Segmentation via Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Network," in IGARSS 2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2024, pp. 10808–10812. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641953.
- 4. H. Yang, Z. Huang, and Z. Zhang, "Interpretable Attributed Scattering Center Extracted via Deep Unfolding," in  $\overline{\text{IGARSS}}$  2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2024, pp. 2004–2008. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641709.
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- 7. Z. Wang, Z. Wang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "End-to-end global segmentation of PolSAR images with data augmentation," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 1816–1820. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1359.
- 8. M. Wang, S. Gao, Z. Zhang\*, and X. Qiu, "An autofocus network for multi-channel phase errors with application to tomoSAR imaging," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 3045–3050. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1580.
- 9. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Gridless DOA estimation for automotive radars with various array geometries: the non-Vandermonde atomic soft thresholding approach," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 2068–2073. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1406.
- 10. M. Shao, C. Su, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "The application of the alternate descent conditional gradient method in tomographic SAR off-grid imaging," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 3259–3264. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1622.
- 11. M. Wang, S. Gao, Z. Zhang\*, and X. Qiu, "A Novel Multi-Channel Phase Error Estimation Method Based On Stochastic Optimization For Tomographic SAR

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- 12. T. Chen, Y. Meng, G. Zhou, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An Improved Imaging Method for Highly-Squinted SAR Based on Hyper-Optimized ADMM," in IGARSS 2023 2023 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, Jul. 2023, pp. 4548–4551. doi: 10.1109/IGARSS52108.2023.10281842.
- 13. P. Jiang, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "Efficient Sparse MIMO SAR Imaging with Fast Iterative Method Based on Back Projection and Approximated Observation," in 2022 5th International Conference on Electronics and Electrical Engineering Technology (EEET), Dec. 2022, pp. 34–40. doi: 10.1109/EEET58130.2022.00014.
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- 17. M. Liu, J. Li, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Azimuth Ambiguities Suppression for Multichannel SAR Imaging Based on L2,q Regularization: Initial Results of Non-sparse Scenario," in International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS) 2021, 2021, pp. 3153–3156.
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- 21. Z. Zhang, X. Chen and Z. Tian\*, "A Hybrid Neural Network Framework and Application to Radar Automatic Target Recognition", in the 6th IEEE Global Conference on Signal and Information Processing (GlobalSIP 2018), 2018.
- 22. Z. Zhang and Z. Tian\*, "ANM-PhaseLift: Structured Line Spectrum Estimation from Quadratic Measurements", in 7th IEEE International Workshop on Computational Advances in Multi-Sensor Adaptive Processing (CAMSAP 2017), 2017.
- 23. Z. Tian, Z. Zhang\* and Y. Wang, "Low-complexity optimization for Two-Dimensional Direction-of-arrival Estimation via Decoupled Atomic Norm Minimizationg", in 42th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2017), 2017.

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- 32. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Waveform Design for Lq Regularization Based Radar Imaging and An Approach to Radar Imaging with Non-moving Platform," in 9th European Conference on Synthetic Aperture Radar (EuSAR 2012), 2012.
- 33. B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Applications of Distributed Compressive Sensing in Multi-channel Synthetic Aperture Radar," in 1st Workshop on Compressive Sensing Applied to Radar (CoSeRa 2012), 2012.

### Patents

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- 2. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, Y. Wu and X. Quan, "一种基于 PhaseLift 的稀疏微波成像自聚焦方法," CN:201510227896.1.
- 3. B. Zhang, W. Hong, Y. Wu and Z. Zhang\*, "装载于慢速平台上的成像雷达的稀疏微波成像方法及装置," CN:201310117111.6.

- 4. X. Quan\*, B. Zhang, C. Jiang, Y. Zhao, Z. Zhang and Y. Wu, "一种基于稀疏度估计的分维度阈值迭代稀疏微波成像方法," CN:201410497525.0.
- 5. Y. Wu, X. Quan\*, B. Zhang and Z. Zhang, "基于正则化的偏置相位中心天线成像方法," CN:201610202747.4.