# **Zhe (Peter) Zhang**

Professor, Ph.D. Supervisor, IEEE Senior Member

NSFC Excellent Young Scientists Fund Program (Overseas)

CAS "One Hundred" Talent

DOB: 01/31/1988

Address (Suzhou): Room B203-12, Lab 22

Suzhou Aerospace Information Research Institute

158 Dushuhu Ave, Suzhou Industrial Park, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215000, China

Address (Beijing): Room 342, Main Bldg, Lab 1

Aerospace Information Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences

19 West Beisihuan Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100190, China

Tel: +86-512-69836908; +86-13466717625; +1-(202)531-7210

Email: zhangzhe01@aircas.ac.cn; nagatokana@gmail.com

HOMEPAGE: https://people.ucas.ac.cn/~zhe.

### **Working Experience**

2023.01- Lab Director Assistant, Academic Leader

2022.04- | Professor, Ph.D Supervisor

2021.01-2022.04 | Associate Professor

Aerospace Information Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China

National Key Laboratory of Microwave Imaging, Beijing 100190, China

Suzhou Aerospace Information Research Institute, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215000, China

Suzhou Key Laboratory of Microwave Imaging, Processing and Application Technology, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215000, China

Interest Field: Sparse signal processing, Sparse Microwave Imaging, Synthetic aperture radar, Three-dimensional SAR imaging, Combination of signal processing and deep learning.

2023.10- Double Employed Professor

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China

2023.09- | Adjunct Professor

Qian Xuesen Honors College, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710049, China

2024.10- | Adjunct Professor

Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, Heilongjiang, China

2016.12-2020.06 | Post-Doctoral Research Fellow

George Mason University, Fairfax, VA 22030, USA

Advisor: Tian, Zhi, Professor, IEEE Fellow

Interest Field: Sparse signal processing, Atomic norm minimization,

Combination of signal processing and deep learning.

2015.12–2016.11 | Post-Doctoral Research Scientist

George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, USA

Advisor: Tian, Zhi, Professor, IEEE Fellow

Cheng, Xiuzhen, Professor, IEEE Fellow

Interest Field: Sparse signal processing, Atomic norm minimization.

### **Education**

2009.09-2015.07

Ph.D./ Signal and Information Processing

Institute of Electronics, Chinese Academy of Sciences University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Beijing 100190, China

Supervisor: Wu, Yirong, Academician of CAS, Professor

Interest Field: Sparse microwave imaging, Sparse signal processing, Syn-

thetic aperture radar.

2014.01-2014.04

VISITING STUDENT

University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT 06269, USA

Supervisor: Zhou, Shengli, Professor, IEEE Fellow.

2004.09-2008.07 B. Eng. Information Engineering

SPECIAL CLASS FOR GIFTED YOUNG 2003.09-2004.07

Xi'an Jiaotong University

Xi'an, Shaanxi 710049, China.

### **Research Projects**

Multi-beam Spaceborne High-Resolution Wide-Swath SAR 2023.12-System and Technology, RMB 25,350,000

> Grant: National Key Research and Development Program of China, #2023YFB3904900

Principle Investigator.

2022.1-Sparse Signal Processing and Its Applications in Microwave

**Imaging**, RMB 3,000,000

Grant: NSFC Excellent Young Scientists Fund Program (Overseas)

Principle Investigator.

Development and Application of Multimodal Remote Sensing 2024.7-Big Data Intelligent Platform based on Ascend Technology,

RMB 5,000,000

Grant: iangsu Province Frontier Technology Research and Development

Program

Principle Investigator.

2021.1-Sparse Signal Processing and Deep Learning with Their Ap-

plications in Microwave Imaging, RMB 4,000,000

Grant: CAS "One Hundred Talent" Project

Principle Investigator.

2021.12- High Efficiency Sensing System and Technology of Threedimensional Microwave Imaging, RMB 500,000 Grant: Suzhou S&T Development Project, #ZXL2022381 Principle Investigator.

2021.7- Structural Signal Adaptive High Efficiency sensing Theory and Its Applications in Microwave Imaging, RMB 1,300,000 Grant: CAS Key Grant Principle Investigator.

2020.1- Synthetic Aperture Radar Microwave Vision Three-dimensional Imaging Theory and Application Foundations, RMB 20,000,000 Grant: NSFC Major Program, #61991421, 61991420 Co-PI.

2018.8–2018.11 A Gated LFMCW TDMA MIMO SAR based Hidden Chamber Detector, USD \$150,000 Grant: USSOCOM SBIR, #S173-004-0118 Participant.

2015.12–2020.6 | Task-Cognizant Sparse Sensing for Inference, USD \$400,000 | Grant: National Science Foundation (NSF) Standard Grant, #1527396 | Participant.

2010.04-2015.07 Theory, System and Methodology of Sparse Microwave Imaging, RMB 33,000,000
Grant: National Major Fundamental Science Research Project (973 Project), #2010CB731900
Participant.

2012.04–2015.07 | Advanced Microwave Sensing and Information Processing, RMB 4,300,000 | Grant: Chinese Academy of Sciences | Participant.

#### **Honors**

2022.09 Jiangsu Chief Science and Technology Communication Expert / Jiangsu Science and Technology Association
 2024.11 Wiley China Excellent Author Program / Wiley
 2022.01 Excellent Young Scientists Fund Program (Overseas) / NSFC
 2021.01 CAS "One Hundred Talent" / Chinese Academy of Sciences

- $2021.12 \mid$  Suzhou "Gusu Leading Talent" / Suzhou City
- 2022.12 | Jiangsu "Innovative and Entrepreneurial Talent" | Jiangsu | Province
  - 2022 | CAS "Young Cross Teams" Member / Chinese Academy of Sciences

# **Awards**

	National Disruptive Technology Innovation Competition / Ministry of Science and Technology, China
2022.03	, 507
	Winner Prize
2021.12	Excellence Prize
2008.04	TI DSP Contest / Texas Instruments Winner Prize
	COMAP Mathematical Modeling Contest / COMAP
2008.02	Meritorious
2007.02	Honorable Mentioned
2006.09	China College Mathematical Modeling Contest / CSIAM Second Prize

# **Services**

#### Professional Society Membership and Services

	Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University
2022.07-	External Mentor
2021.11-	Pilotage Mentor
[	IEEE
2024.01-	Senior Member
2016.01-2024.01	
2010.01-2015.12	
ĺ	CSIG
	Microwave Intelligent Imaging Professional Committee
2024.06-	Committee Member
1	CNC-ISDE
	Microwave Remote Sensing Professional Committee
2024.06-	Committee Member

#### Journal Reviewers

- IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Signal Processing Letters Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- National Science Open Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics Journal, SCI.
- IEEE Sensors Journal Journal, SCI.
- IET Radar, Sonar & Navigation Journal, SCI.
- IET Electronics Letters Journal, SCI.
- IET Signal Processing Journal, SCI.
- Remote Sensing Journal, SCI.
- Science China Information Science Journal, SCI.
- Cogent Engineering Journal, SCI.
- Geo-spatial Information Science Journal, SCI.
- Journal of Radars Journal, EI.

#### Vice President of Organizing Committee Member (学术会议组委会副主席)

• The 5th National Radar Earth Observation Symposium, Suzhou, China, May 23-25, 2025.

#### Organizing Committee Member and Technical Program Chair

• 2022 International Workshop on Microwave Vision and 3D SAR Imaging (MiViSAR 2022), Suzhou, China, Oct 17-19, 2022.

#### **Session Chair**

- 2022 IET International Radar Conference, Chongqing, China, Dec 3-5, 2023.
- 2024 PhotonIcs and Electromagnetics Research Symposium (PIERS), Chengdu, China, Apr 21-25, 2024.
- 2024 IEEE International Conference on Signal, Information and Data Processing (IC-SIDP), Zhuhai, China, Nov 22-24, 2024.

#### TPC Member / Reviewer

- 2024 PIERS 2024, ICC 2024, CoSeRa 2024, EECSI 2024, Globecom2024, IJEECS 2024, EEET 2024, ICSIDP 2024, AIT 2024.
- 2023 | EECSI 2023, iSemantic 2023, Globlecom 2023, SIRS 2023, IJCDS 2023, IJEECS 2023, IET Radar 2023.
- 2022 | EEET 2022, EECSI 2022, IJCDS, IJECE 2021-22, FSDM 2022.
- 2021 | IJEECS 2021, BEEI 2020-21, ICITech 2021, FSDM 2021, TELKOMNIKA 2021.
- 2020 | CITEI 2020, SIRS 2020, FSDM 2020.
- 2019 | SIRS 2019, DISP 2019
- 2018 | CoSeRa 2018, SIRS 2018, EECSI 2018, ICW-TELKOMNIKA 2018, FSDM 2018.
- 2017 | ICITech 2017, EECSI 2017, SIRS 2017, FSDM 2017.
- 2016 | CoSeRa 2016.
- 2015 | CoSeRa 2015, ISSPIT 2015, ICSPDM 2015.

### Languages

ENGLISH: Professional (Reside in US for 5 years, CET-6/PETS-5/WSK pass, TOEFL 96)

Japanese: Fair

# **Open Source Projects and Services**

```
2006.04–2015.11 BMY BBS (http://bbs.xjtu.edu.cn/, http://bmybbs.com/)
Host: https://github.com/bmybbs?type=source
Technical Leader

2010.06–2019.04 KYXK BBS (http://bbs.ucas.ac.cn/, http://kyxk.net/)
Technical Leader

2018.09- hCNN (https://github.com/pzhg/hCNN)
Principle Developer
```

### Publications (Bold for Corresponding / First Authorship)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 1. Z. Wang, Z. Wang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "Fine classification of multi-frequency PolSAR images using an adaptive fusion network," Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 16, no. 5, pp. 461–471, May 2025, doi: 10.1080/2150704X.2025.2470884.
- 2. Y. Huang, H. Li, D. Lu, Z. Zhang, and W. Tie\*, "Intelligence Evaluating Computational Power: A Multi-Factor Method," IEEE Access, vol. 13, pp. 27398–27415, 2025, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2025.3538977.
- 3. D. Wang, D. Lu, J. Zhao, W. Li, H. Li, J. Xu, J. Huang, and Z. Zhang\*, "Multiscale Pillars Fusion for 4-D Radar Object Detection With Radar Data Enhancement," IEEE Sens. J., vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 5102–5115, Feb. 2025, doi: 10.1109/JSEN.2024.3516786.
- 4. R. Shi, Y. Luo, Z. Zhang, X. Qiu\*, and C. Ding, "A Three-Dimensional Imaging Method for Unmanned Aerial Vehicle-Borne SAR Based on Nested Difference Co-Arrays and Azimuth Multi-Snapshots," Remote Sens., vol. 17, no. 3, p. 516, Feb. 2025, doi: 10.3390/rs17030516.
- 5. G. Zhou\*, Y. Zuo, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "CR-DEQ-SAR: A Deep Equilibrium Sparse SAR Imaging Method for Compound Regularization," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 18, pp. 4680–4695, 2025, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2025.3533082.
- 6. M. Shao\*, Y. Fan, Y. Zhang, Z. Zhang, J. Zhao, and B. Zhang, "A Novel Gridless Non-Uniform Linear Array Direction of Arrival Estimation Approach Based on the Improved Alternating Descent Conditional Gradient Algorithm for Automotive Radar System," Remote Sens., vol. 17, no. 2, p. 303, Jan. 2025, doi: 10.3390/RS17020303.
- 7. P. Jiang, S. Gao, J. Zhao, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "Gridless DOA Estimation with Extended Array Aperture in Automotive Radar Applications," Remote Sens., vol. 17, no. 1, p. 33, Dec. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs17010033.
- 8. G. Zhou, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An innovative semantically guided SAR imaging and target enhancement method," Electron. Lett., vol. 60, no. 24, p. e70123, Dec. 2024, doi: 10.1049/ell2.70123.
- 9. M. Wang, S. Gao, X. Qiu\*, and Z. Zhang, "A Novel Phase Error Estimation Method for TomoSAR Imaging Based on Adaptive Momentum Optimizer and Joint Criterion," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 18, pp. 2042–2051, 2024, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2024.3506852.

- 10. X. Qiu\*, Z. Jiao, Z. Zhang, Q. Yan, and C. Ding\*, "Advances and prospects in SAR microwave vision three-dimensional imaging," Natl. Sci. Open, vol. 3, no. 5, p. 20240009, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1360/nso/20240009.
- 11. Y. Zhao, D. Xiao, Z. Pan, B. W. K. Ling, Y. Tian, and Z. Zhang\*, "Sparse SAR Imaging Based on Non-Local Asymmetric Pixel-Shuffle Blind Spot Network," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 13, p. 2367, Jun. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16132367.
- 12. X. Qiu, Y. Luo, S. Song, L. Peng, Y. Cheng, Q. Yan, S. Shangguan, Z. Jiao, Z. Zhang, and C. Ding, "Microwave Vision Three-dimensional SAR Experimental System and Full-polarimetric Data Processing Method," Journal of Radars, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 941–954, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.12000/JR24137, in Chinese.
- 13. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Efficient Gridless DOA Estimation for Nonuniformly Spaced Linear Arrays in Automotive Radar Sensors," IEEE Sens. J., vol. 24, no. 17, pp. 27737–27749, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1109/JSEN.2024.342
- 14. M. Wang, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang, and S. Gao, "A domain adaptation framework for cross-modality SAR 3D reconstruction point clouds segmentation utilizing LiDAR data", Int. J. Appl. Earth Obs. Geoinf., vol. 133, p. 104103, Sep. 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.jag.2024.104103.
- 15. Y. Wu, R. Song, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, and W. Yu, "GSAT-Net: An Azimuth Ambiguity Suppression Network Based on Group Sparsity and Adaptive Threshold for Undersampling SAR Imaging," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 21, pp. 1–5, 2024, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2024.3452796.
- 16. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Efficient gridless 2D DOA estimation based on generalized matrix-form atomic norm minimization," Electron. Lett., vol. 60, no. 10, p. e13212, May 2024, doi: 10.1049/ell2.13212...
- 17. Y. Zhao, C. Ou, H. Tian, B. W.-K. Ling, Y. Tian, and Z. Zhang\*, "Sparse SAR Imaging Algorithm in Marine Environments Based on Memory-Augmented Deep Unfolding Network," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 7, p. 1289, Apr. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16071289.
- 18. S. Gao, W. Wang, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, Z. Yang, X. Qiu, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "A Robust Super-resolution Gridless Imaging Framework for UAV-borne SAR Tomography," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–17, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2024.3393972...
- 19. Z. Wang, Z. Wang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "Global Polarimetric Synthetic Aperture Radar Image Segmentation with Data Augmentation and Hybrid Architecture Model," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 2, p. 380, Jan. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16020380.
- 20. Y. Zhao, Q. Liu, H. Tian, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "DeepRED Based Sparse SAR Imaging," Remote Sens., vol. 16, no. 2, p. 212, Jan. 2024, doi: 10.3390/rs16020212.
- 21. Y. Zhao, Q. Liu, H. Tian, M. Luo, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "New convex approaches to general MVDR robust adaptive beamforming problems," Electron. Lett., vol. 59, no. 18, p. e12957, Sep. 2023, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12957.
- 22. Y. Bai, J. Kang, X. Ding, A. Zhang, Z. Zhang, and N. Yokoya, "LaMIE: Large-Dimensional Multipass InSAR Phase Estimation for Distributed Scatterers," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–15, Nov. 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3330971.

- 23. D. Zhao, Z. Zhang\*, D. Lu, J. Kang, X. Qiu, and Y. Wu, "CVGG-Net: Ship Recognition for SAR Images Based on Complex-Valued Convolutional Neural Network," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 20, pp. 1–5, 2023, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2023.3316133.
- 24. M. Shao, Z. Zhang\*, J. Li, J. Kang, and B. Zhang, "TADCG: A Novel Gridless Tomographic SAR Imaging Approach Based on the Alternate Descent Conditional Gradient Algorithm With Robustness and Efficiency," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–13, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3345454.
- 25. Y. Wu, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, Y. Zhao, and W. Yu, "MF-JMoDL-Net: A Sparse SAR Imaging Network for Undersampling Pattern Design towards Suppressed Azimuth Ambiguity," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 62, pp. 1–18, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2024.3397826..
- 26. G. Zhou, Z. Xu, Y. Fan, Z. Zhang, X. Qiu, B. Zhang, K. Fu\* and Y. Wu, "HPHR-SAR-Net: Hyper-pixel High-resolution SAR Imaging Network Based on Nonlocal Total Variation," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 16, pp. 8595–8608, 2023, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2023.3295728.
- 27. M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, S. Gao, and Y. Wang, "ATASI-Net: An Efficient Sparse Reconstruction Network for Tomographic SAR Imaging with Adaptive Threshold," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–18, 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3268132.
- 28. R. Shi, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, and C. Ding, "A Novel Gradient Descent Least-Squares (GDLSs) Algorithm for Efficient Gridless Line Spectrum Estimation With Applications in Tomographic SAR Imaging," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 61, pp. 1–13, 2023, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2023.3273568.
- 29. J. Li, Z. Xu, Z. Li, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An Unsupervised CNN-Based Multichannel Interferometric Phase Denoising Method Applied to TomoSAR Imaging," IEEE J. Sel. Top. Appl. Earth Obs. Remote Sens., vol. 16, pp. 3784–3796, Jul. 2023, doi: 10.1109/JSTARS.2023.3263964.
- 30. Y. Zhao, Y. Chen, H. Tian, X. Quan, B. W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "Wide angle SAR imaging method based on hybrid representation," Electron. Lett., vol. 59, no. 15, p. e12897, Aug. 2023, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12897.
- 31. P. Jiang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Z. Xu, "A novel TomoSAR imaging method with few observations based on nested array," IET Radar, Sonar Navig., vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 925–938, Jun. 2023, doi: 10.1049/rsn2.12388.
- 32. J. Kang\*, T. Ji, Z. Zhang, and R. Fernandez-Beltran, "SAR Time Series Despeckling via Nonlocal Matrix Decomposition in Logarithm Domain," Signal Processing, vol. 209, p. 109040, Aug. 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.sigpro.2023.109040.
- 33. J. Kang\*, F. Tong, Y. Bai, T. Ji, and Z. Zhang\*, "SAR Time Series Despeckling and Component Analysis Method based on Matrix Decomposition," Journal of Radars, vol. 12, no. 5, pp. 1031–1043, Mar. 2023, doi: 10.12000/JR22242, in Chinese.
- 34. X. Ding, J. Kang\*, Z. Zhang, Y. Huang, J. Liu, and N. Yokoya, "Coherence-Guided Complex Convolutional Sparse Coding for Interferometric Phase Restoration," IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sens., vol. 60, pp. 1–14, 2022, doi: 10.1109/TGRS.2022.3228279.

- 35. Z. Zhu, J. Kang\*, T. Ji, Z. Zhang, and R. Fernandez-Beltran, "SAR Time-Series Despeckling via Nonlocal Total Variation Regularized Robust PCA," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 19, pp. 1–5, 2022, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2022.3227187.
- 36. Y. Zhao, W. Huang, X. Quan, W.-K. Ling, and Z. Zhang\*, "Data-driven sampling pattern design for sparse spotlight SAR imaging," Electron. Lett., vol. 58, no. 24, pp. 920–923, Nov. 2022, doi: 10.1049/ELL2.12650.
- 37. Z. Xu, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, M. Wang, and Y. Wu, "Nonconvex-Nonlocal Total Variation Regularization Based Joint Feature-Enhanced Sparse SAR Imaging," IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett., vol. 19, pp. 1–1, 2022, doi: 10.1109/lgrs.2022.3222185.
- 38. Z. Lyu, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang and C. Ding, "Error Analysis of Polarimetric Interferometric SAR under Different Processing Modes In Urban Areas,", Journal of Radars, 2022, doi: 10.12000/JR22059, in Chinese.
- 39. Z. Xu, G. Zhou, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\* and Y. Wu, "Sparse Regularization Method Combining SVA for Feature Enhancement of SAR Images," Electronics Letters, Jun. 2022, doi: 10.1049/ell2.12509.
- 40. Y. Zhao, J. Xu, X. Quan, L. Cui and Z. Zhang\*, " $L_1$  Minimization with Perturbation for Off-grid Tomographic SAR Imaging," Journal of Radars, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 52-61, 2022, in Chinese.
- 41. B. Du, X. Qiu\*, Z. Zhang, B. Lei and C. Ding, "Tomographic SAR Imaging Method Based on Sparse and Low-rank Structures," Journal of Radars, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 62-70, 2022, in Chinese.
- 42. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, C. Jiang, X. Liang, L. Chen, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "The First Airborne Experiment of Sparse Microwave Imaging: Prototype System Design and Result Analysis," Available: http://arxiv.org/abs/2110.10675.
- 43. Z. Zhang\*, Y. Wang, and Z. Tian, "Efficient Two-Dimensional Line Spectrum Estimation Based on Decoupled Atomic Norm Minimization," Signal Processing, Vol. 163, pp. 95-106, 2019.
- 44. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "Accelerated Error Compensation Algorithm of Sparse Microwave Imaging with Combination of Map-drift and SAR Raw Data Simulator," Journal of Radars, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 25-34, 2016, in Chinese.
- 45. B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, C. Jiang, Y. Zhao, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "System Design and First Airborne Experiment of Sparse Microwave Imaging Radar: Initial Results," Science China Information Sciences (Series F), vol. 58, no. 6, 2015.
- 46. C. Jiang\*, Y. Zhao, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and W. Hong, "Azimuth Sampling Optimization Scheme for Sparse Microwave Imaging Based on Mutual Coherence Criterion," Journal of Electronics and Information Technology, vol. 37, no. 3, 2015.
- 47. Y. Wu, W. Hong, B. Zhang\*, C. Jiang, Z. Zhang and Y. Zhao, "Current Developments of Sparse Microwave Imaging," Journal of Radars, vol.3, no. 4, pp. 383–395, 2014, in Chinese.
- 48. C. Jiang\*, B. Zhang, J. Fang, Z. Zhang, W. Hong, Y. Wu and Z. Xu, "An efficient Lq regularization algorithm with range-azimuth decoupled for SAR imaging," Electronics Letters, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 204–205, 2014.

- 49. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, C. Jiang, Y. Xiang, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Influence factors of sparse microwave imaging radar system performance: approaches to waveform design and platform motion analysis," Science China Information Sciences (Series F), vol. 55, no. 10, pp. 2301–2317, 2012.
- 50. C. Jiang\*, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Experimental results and analysis of sparse microwave imaging from spaceborne radar raw data," Science China Information Sciences (Series F), vol. 55, no. 8, pp. 1801–1815, 2012.
- 51. M. Xie\*, R. Qiao, Z. Pan, D. Li, Y. Qiao and Z. Zhang, "Realization of an Improved Absolute Error Inequality Algorithm on DM642," Microelectronics & Computer, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 182-185, 2010, in Chinese.
- 52. T. Wang\*, R. Qiao, Z. Pan, D. Li, Y. Qiao, F. Gao and Z. Zhang, "Research and Application of Vector Quantization Algorithm Based on DM642", in Proceedings of 2008 TI DSP Contest, pp. 143–161, Publishing House of Electronics Industry, Beijing, 2008, in Chinese.

#### KEYNOTES / INVITED TALKS

- 1. Z. Zhang\*, "无网格稀疏信号处理及其在微波成像中的应用", in 当稀疏信号处理技术遇见雷达研讨会, Nanjing, 2021, *invited*.
- 2. Z. Zhang\*, "基于深度神经网络隐式约束的 SAR 微波视觉三维成像方法", in 第四届雷达未来大会雷达与微波视觉分论坛暨第四期雷达学报大讲堂, Xi'an, 2024, *invited*.
- 3. Z. Zhang\*, "基于微波视觉与多径利用的低空 SAR 城市三位建筑布局重构研究", in 第二届雷达与信号处理技术及应用大会, Nanjing, 2024, *invited*.
- 4. Z. Zhang\*, "SAR Imaging Methods based on Microwave Vision", in 2024 IEEE International Conference on Signal, Information and Data Processing (ICSIDP), Zhuhai, 2024, *invited*.
- 5. Z. Zhang\*, "基于微波视觉的微波智能三维成像理论与方法", in 第一届微波成像技术学术会议, Sanya, 2025, *invited*.

#### INVITED PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PAPERS

- 1. Z. Zhang\*, M. Jian, Z. Lu, H. Chen, S. James, C. Wang. and R. Gentile, "Embedded Micro Radar for Pedestrian Detection in Clutter", in IEEE International Radar Conference (RADAR 2020), 2020, invited.
- 2. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, H. Bi and Y. Wu, "SAR Imaging of Moving Target in a Sparse Scene Based on Sparse Constraints: Preliminary Experiment Results," in 2015 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS 2015), *invited*.
- 3. W. Hong, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, C. Jiang, Y. Zhao and Y. Wu, "Radar Imaging with Sparse Constraint: Principle and Initial Experiment," in 10th European Conference on Synthetic Aperture Radar (EuSAR 2014), invited.

- 1. Y. Wu, Z. Zhang\*, R. Song, X. Qiu, and W. Yu, "Azimuth Ambiguity Suppression for Sparse SAR Imaging Based on Unfolded Deep Network," Proc. Eur. Conf. Synth. Aperture Radar, EUSAR, pp. 526–530, 2024.
- 2. A. Wang, M. Shang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "L2 Regularized Reconstruction Matched Filter for Azimuth Multichannel SAR," in IGARSS 2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2024, pp. 1173–11176. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641476.
- 3. M. Wang, X. Qiu, S. Gao, and Z. Zhang, "LiDAR-to-SAR Point Cloud Segmentation via Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Network," in IGARSS 2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2025, pp. 10808–10812. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641953.
- 4. H. Yang, Z. Huang, and Z. Zhang, "Interpretable Attributed Scattering Center Extracted via Deep Unfolding," in IGARSS 2024 2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, IEEE, Jul. 2024, pp. 2004–2008. doi: 10.1109/igarss53475.2024.10641709.
- 5. Y. Wu, Z. Zhang\*, X. Qiu, Y. Zhao, W. Yu, and R. Song, "An efficient azimuth sampling design network for sparse SAR imaging," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 2994–2998. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1570.
- G. Zhou, Z. Xu, Y. Fan, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang\*, and Y. Wu, "Deep unfolding network for sparse SAR imaging based on compound regularization," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 3536–3540. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1673.
- 7. Z. Wang, Z. Wang, X. Qiu, and Z. Zhang\*, "End-to-end global segmentation of PolSAR images with data augmentation," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 1816–1820. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1359.
- 8. M. Wang, S. Gao, Z. Zhang\*, and X. Qiu, "An autofocus network for multi-channel phase errors with application to tomoSAR imaging," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 3045–3050. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1580.
- 9. S. Gao, M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Gridless DOA estimation for automotive radars with various array geometries: the non-Vandermonde atomic soft thresholding approach," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 2068–2073. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1406.
- 10. M. Shao, C. Su, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "The application of the alternate descent conditional gradient method in tomographic SAR off-grid imaging," in IET International Radar Conference (IRC 2023), Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2023, pp. 3259–3264. doi: 10.1049/icp.2024.1622.
- 11. M. Wang, S. Gao, Z. Zhang\*, and X. Qiu, "A Novel Multi-Channel Phase Error Estimation Method Based On Stochastic Optimization For Tomographic SAR

- Autofocusing," in IGARSS 2023 2023 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, Jul. 2023, pp. 7953–7956. doi: 10.1109/IGARSS52108.2023.102829
- 12. T. Chen, Y. Meng, G. Zhou, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An Improved Imaging Method for Highly-Squinted SAR Based on Hyper-Optimized ADMM," in IGARSS 2023 2023 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, Jul. 2023, pp. 4548–4551. doi: 10.1109/IGARSS52108.2023.10281842.
- 13. P. Jiang, Z. Zhang\*, and B. Zhang, "Efficient Sparse MIMO SAR Imaging with Fast Iterative Method Based on Back Projection and Approximated Observation," in 2022 5th International Conference on Electronics and Electrical Engineering Technology (EEET), Dec. 2022, pp. 34–40. doi: 10.1109/EEET58130.2022.00014.
- 14. S. Gao, Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Gridless tomographic SAR imaging based on accelerated atomic norm minimization with efficiency," in International Conference on Radar Systems (RADAR 2022), 2022, pp. 48–53. doi: 10.1049/icp.2022.2290.
- 15. M. Wang, Z. Zhang\*, Y. Wang, S. Gao, and X. Qiu, "TomoSAR-ALISTA: Efficient TomoSAR imaging via deep unfolded network," in International Conference on Radar Systems (RADAR 2022), 2022, pp. 528–533. doi: 10.1049/icp.2023.1289.
- Z. Xu, G. Zhou, B. Zhang, Z. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "An Accurate Sparse SAR Imaging Method for Joint Feature Enhancement Based on Nonconvex-Nonlocal Total Variation Regularization," in 14th European Conference on Synthetic Aperture Radar (EUSAR 2022), 2022, pp. 576–581. [Online]. Available: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9944320.
- 17. M. Liu, J. Li, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "Azimuth Ambiguities Suppression for Multichannel SAR Imaging Based on L2,q Regularization: Initial Results of Non-sparse Scenario," in International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS) 2021, 2021, pp. 3153–3156.
- 18. B. Du, Z. Zhang, X. Qiu, B. Lei, and C. Ding, "Multi-aspect Tomographic SAR Imaging Approach via Distributed Compressed Sensing and Joint Sparsity," in CIE Radar Conference 2021, 2021, pp. 2–5.
- Z. Wang, X. Lin, X. Xiang, Z. Zhang, Z. Tian, K. Pham, E. Blasch and G. Chen, "A hidden chamber detector based on a MIMO SAR", in Proc. SPIE 11017, Sensors and Systems for Space Applications XII, 1101706, 2019.
- 20. P.Xu, Z. Tian, Z. Zhang and Y. Wang, "COKE: Communication-Censored Kernel Learning via random features", in the 2019 IEEE Data Science Workshop (DSW 2019), 2019.
- 21. Z. Zhang, X. Chen and Z. Tian\*, "A Hybrid Neural Network Framework and Application to Radar Automatic Target Recognition", in the 6th IEEE Global Conference on Signal and Information Processing (GlobalSIP 2018), 2018.
- 22. Z. Zhang and Z. Tian\*, "ANM-PhaseLift: Structured Line Spectrum Estimation from Quadratic Measurements", in 7th IEEE International Workshop on Computational Advances in Multi-Sensor Adaptive Processing (CAMSAP 2017), 2017.
- 23. Z. Tian, Z. Zhang\* and Y. Wang, "Low-complexity optimization for Two-Dimensional Direction-of-arrival Estimation via Decoupled Atomic Norm Minimizationg", in 42th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2017), 2017.

- 24. Z. Zhang\*, Z. Tian, B. Zhang, W. Hong, W. Hong and L. Li, "Multi-channel SAR Covariance Matrix Estimation Based on Compressive Covariance Sensing", in 4th International Workshop on Compressive Sensing Theory and its Applications to Radar, Sonar and Remote Sensing (CoSeRa 2016), 2016.
- 25. C. Jiang\*, Y. Lin, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang and W. Hong, "WASAR Imaging based on message passing with structured sparse constraint: approach and experiment", in 3th International Workshop on Compressive Sensing Theory and its Applications to Radar, Sonar and Remote Sensing (CoSeRa 2015), 2015.
- 26. X. Quan\*, C. Jiang, Z. Zhang, B. Zhang and Y. Wu, "A Study of BP-CAMP Algorithm for SAR Imaging," in 2015 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS 2015), 2015.
- 27. X. Quan\*, Z. Zhang, C. Jiang, B. Zhang and Y. Wu, "Comparison of Several Sparse Reconstruction Algorithms in SAR Imaging,", in IET International Radar Conference 2015, 2015.
- 28. W. Wang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, Z. Zhang, Y. Zhao, C. Jiang and H. Bi, "Polarimetric SAR Tomography of Forested Areas Based on Compressive MUSIC," in 2014 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS 2014), 2014.
- 29. Z. Zhang\*, Y. Zhao, C. Jiang, B. Zhang, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "Initial Analysis of SNR / Sampling Rate Constraints in Compressive Sensing based Imaging Radar," in 2nd Workshop on Compressive Sensing Applied to Radar (CoSeRa 2013), 2013.
- 30. B. Zhang, C. Jiang\*, Z. Zhang, J. Fang, Y. Zhao, W. Hong, Y. Wu and Z. Xu, "Azimuth Ambiguity Suppression for SAR Imaging based on Group Sparse Reconstruction", in Workshop on Compressive Sensng Applied to Radar (CoSeRa 2013), 2013.
- 31. Z. Zhang\*, Y. Zhao, C. Jiang, B. Zhang, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "Autofocus of Sparse Microwave Imaging Radar Based on Phase Recovery," in 2nd IEEE International Conference on Signal Processing, Communications and Computing (ICSPCC 2013), 2013.
- 32. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Waveform Design for Lq Regularization Based Radar Imaging and An Approach to Radar Imaging with Non-moving Platform," in 9th European Conference on Synthetic Aperture Radar (EuSAR 2012), 2012.
- 33. B. Zhang, Z. Zhang\*, W. Hong, and Y. Wu, "Applications of Distributed Compressive Sensing in Multi-channel Synthetic Aperture Radar," in 1st Workshop on Compressive Sensing Applied to Radar (CoSeRa 2012), 2012.

#### Patents

- 1. X. Qiu, M. Wang, S. Gao, Y. Luo, Z. Zhang, and Z. Jiao, "一种基于微波视觉的阵列干涉 SAR 误差估计方法与装置," CN119247297A.
- 2. R. Shi, Y. Luo, Z. Zhang, and X. Qiu, "基于嵌套的三维 SAR 天线阵列设计方法与应用," CN118837848A.
- 3. Z. Xu, B. Zhang, P. Jiang, Z. Zhang, and Y. Wu, "基于非凸-非局部全变差正则化的稀疏 SAR 成像方法及系统," CN113960600A.

- 4. Z. Zhang\*, Y. Zhao, B. Zhang, W. Hong and Y. Wu, "一种基于相位恢复的机载 稀疏微波成像自聚焦方法," CN104749571A.
- 5. Z. Zhang\*, B. Zhang, W. Hong, Y. Wu and X. Quan, "一种基于 PhaseLift 的稀疏微波成像自聚焦方法," CN104808205A.
- 6. B. Zhang, W. Hong, Y. Wu and <u>Z. Zhang\*</u>, "装载于慢速平台上的成像雷达的稀疏微波成像方法及装置," CN103197312A.
- 7. X. Quan\*, B. Zhang, C. Jiang, Y. Zhao, Z. Zhang and Y. Wu, "一种基于稀疏度估计的分维度阈值迭代稀疏微波成像方法," CN104251991A.
- 8. Y. Wu, X. Quan\*, B. Zhang and <u>Z. Zhang</u>, "基于正则化的偏置相位中心天线成像方法," CN105929397B.