

# Homework\_9

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## Q4.3

根据4.1 (1) , 有 $\{U_n : n \geq 0\}$ ,  $\{W_n : n \geq 0\}$ 关于 $\{Y_n : n \geq 0\}$ 是鞅。且 $T_b$ 关于 $\{Y_n : n \geq 0\}$ 是停时。由于 $p > q$ , 因此 $P(T < +\infty) = 1$ ,  $ET_b < +\infty$ 。从而

$$E(|U_{n+1} - U_n| | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n) = E(|Y_{n+1} - (p - q)| | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n) \quad (4)$$

$$\leq E(|Y_{n+1}|) + (p - q) \quad (5)$$

$$= 2p < +\infty \quad (6)$$

故根据定理4.3.1的推论, 有

$$EU_{T_b} = EU_0 = 0 \quad (7)$$

从而

$$b = EX_{T_b} = ET_b(p - q) \Leftrightarrow ET_b = \frac{b}{p - q} \quad (8)$$

另一方面

$$E|W_{T_b \wedge n}| \leq E|W_{T_b \wedge n} 1_{n < T_b}| + E|W_{T_b \wedge n} 1_{n \geq T_b}| \quad (9)$$

而

$$E|W_{T_b \wedge n} 1_{n \geq T_b}| \leq E|W_{T_b}| = E|U_{T_b}^2 - T_b(1 - (p - q)^2)| \quad (10)$$

$$\leq E|U_{T_b}^2| + (1 - (p - q)^2)ET_b < +\infty \quad (\because ET_b < +\infty) \quad (11)$$

$$E|W_{T_b \wedge n} 1_{T_b > n}| = E|W_n 1_{n < T_b}| \quad (12)$$

$$\leq E|U_n^2 1_{n < T_b}| + E[n(1 - (p - q)^2) 1_{n < T_b}] \quad (13)$$

$$\leq E(b + T_b(p - q))^2 + ET_b[1 - (p - q)^2] < +\infty \quad (14)$$

所以

$$E|W_{T_b \wedge n}| < +\infty \quad (15)$$

从而根据定理4.3.1, 有 $EW_{T_b} = EW_0 = EU_0^2 = EX_0^2 = 0$ 。也即

$$EU_{T_b}^2 = ET_b[1 - (p - q)^2] \quad (16)$$

而

$$EU_{T_b}^2 = E(b - T_b(p - q))^2 = b^2 - 2bET_b(p - q) + (p - q)^2 ET_b^2 \quad (17)$$

代入 $ET_b = \frac{b}{p - q}$ , 得到

$$ET_b^2 = \frac{1}{(p - q)^2} [b^2 + \frac{b}{p - q} [1 - (p - q)^2]] \quad (18)$$

所以

$$VarT_b = ET_b^2 - (ET_b)^2 = \frac{b[1 - (p - q)^2]}{(p - q)^3} \quad (19)$$

得证。