Museumob Aprèn 467205 Mosoporopuse passon 2. Drung kombié begse. Barnaux 467205%15+1=1. A(0,0), C(10,0), K(2,7) Rpubal zagaêtre 4/1-en: B(+) = (1-+)2A+2+(1-+)B++2C, E=[0,1] Yp-e ho Koopaularan: $x(t) = (1-t)^{2}x_{A} + 2t(1-t)x_{B} + t^{2}x_{c}$ y(t) = (1-t) y + 2t(1-t) y + t 2yc logerohun mogye. T. Au C: $X(t) = 2t(1-t)x_{B} + 10t^{2}$ $Y(t) = 2t(1-t)y_{B}$ Dung upuboù borneum no popugu: $\int_{\mathcal{O}} \int \left(\frac{dx}{dx} \right)^2 dx \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right)^2 dt$ $X'(t) = 2(1-2t)x_3+20t$ Rogeraben: 4'(E) = 2(1-2E)ys $L = \int_{0}^{1} \int (z(1-zt)x_{B}+z_{0}t)^{2} + (z(1-zt)y_{0})^{2} dt$

```
Teneps heobrogues meeter vanue x<sub>B</sub> ~ y's,
270 k(2,7) ∈ B(E). => ∃ €<sub>K</sub>∈[0,1]: B(€<sub>K</sub>) = k(2,7)
   Vooba hposogna repez k:
 \frac{X:}{X(t_{k})} = (1 - t_{k})X_{A} + 2t_{k}(1 - t_{k})X_{B} + t_{k}X_{C} = 2
4: y({k) = (1-6x)2yx+2(x(1-6x)4x+txgc=7
                             Nogerabeur A, C:
2t_{k}(1-t_{k})x_{3}+10t_{k}^{2}=2=>x_{3}=\frac{2-10t_{k}}{2t_{k}(1-t_{k})}
      2 \x(1-\x') \alpha = 3 = 3 \alpha = \frac{5 \x(1-\x')}{4}
 Mongram, 200 B zaleneur 09 É.
Nongbepån heab rogunar zharenne neperopon:
                                                       def objective(t_K): 1 usage new *
                                                  32
     import numpy as np
                                                  33
                                                          B = constraint(t_K)
     from scipy.integrate import quad
                                                  34
                                                          return curve_length(B)
 3
     from scipy.optimize import minimize
                                                  35
 4
                                                  36
 5
     A = np.array([0, 0])
                                                  37
                                                       result = minimize(objective, x0=0.5, bounds=[(0.01, 0.99)])
     C = np.array([10, 0])
                                                  38
                                                       t_K_opt = result.x[0]
     K = np.array([2, 7])
                                                       B_opt = constraint(t_K_opt)
                                                  40
 9
                                                       min_length = curve_length(B_opt)
                                                  41
 10
     def curve_length(B): 2 usages new *
                                                  42
 11
        X_B, Y_B = B
                                                       print(f"Оптимальная точка В: {B_opt}")
                                                  43
                                                       print(f"Минимальная длина кривой: {min_length}")
                                                  44
        def dx_dt(t): new *
 13
           return 2 * (1 - 2 * t) * x_B + 20 * t
 14
 15
        def dy_dt(t): new *
           return 2 * (1 - 2 * t) * y_B
 17
 18
                                                   Оптимальная точка В: [-0.14247235 14.11409519]
        def integrand(t): new *
 19
           return np.sqrt(dx_dt(t) ** 2 + dy_dt(t) ** 2)
 20
                                                   Минимальная длина кривой: 18.68616357766576
 21
        length, _ = quad(integrand, a: 0, b: 1)
 22
                                                       chould torker B:
 23
        return length
 24
                                                  XB ≈ -0.1425; YB ≈ 14.1141
```

muha: ~18.6862

25

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def constraint(t_K): 2 usages new *

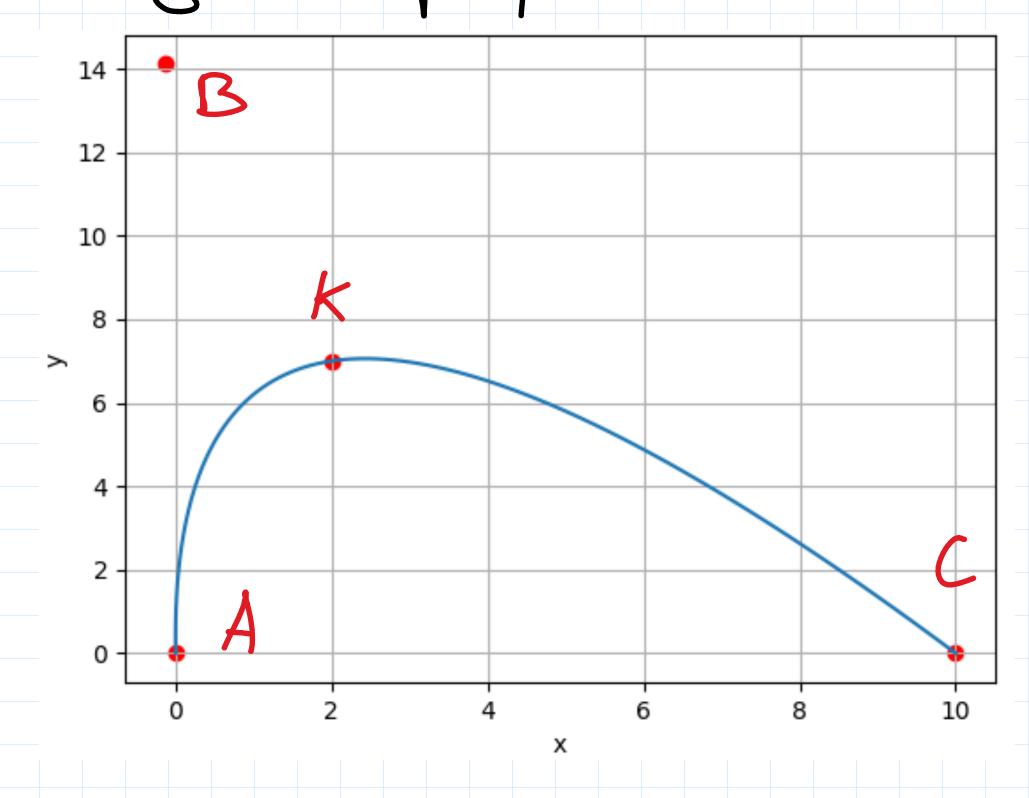
return np.array([x_B, y_B])

 $y_B = 7 / (2 * t_K * (1 - t_K))$

 $x_B = (2 - 10 * t_K ** 2) / (2 * t_K * (1 - t_K))$

coeeser mag. buggerenge gaso:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
46
47
      t = np.linspace( start: 0, stop: 1, num: 100)
48
      x = (1 - t) ** 2 * A[0] + 2 * t * (1 - t) * B_opt[0] + t ** 2 * C[0]
49
      y = (1 - t) ** 2 * A[1] + 2 * t * (1 - t) * B_opt[1] + t ** 2 * C[1]
50
51
      plt.plot( *args: x, y, )
52
      plt.scatter( x: [A[0], C[0], K[0]], y: [A[1], C[1], K[1]], color='red')
53
      plt.scatter(B_opt[0], B_opt[1], color='red')
54
      plt.xlabel("x")
55
      plt.ylabel("y")
56
      plt.title("Кривая Безье")
57
      plt.grid()
58
      plt.show()
59
```



Orber: guera nyatoga ≈ 18.6862, Onoppene Forme: A(0,0), C(10,0),

B(-0.1425, 14.1141)