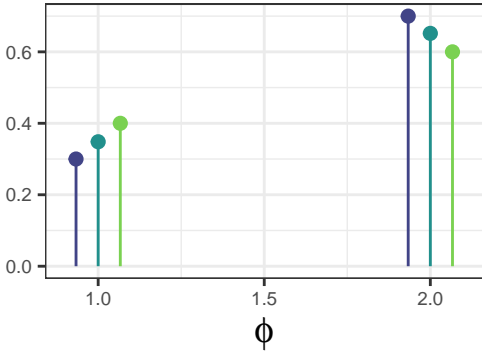


Probability Mass



$f_{\phi}^{\text{induced}}(\phi)$

$f_{\phi}^{\text{pooled}}(\phi)$

$f_{\phi}^{\text{direct}}(\phi)$