Image Stitching

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Project Description

There are several steps(shown below) including feature detection, feature description, feature matching, alignment and blending, we use MSOP(<u>Multi-Image Matching using Multi-Scale Oriented Patches (http://matthewalunbrown.com/papers/cvpr05.pdf</u>)) as <u>Feature Descriptor</u> and use KNN(k nearest neighbor) with RANSAC to do the <u>Feature Matching</u>. We also implemented <u>Alignment and Blending</u> for images to show our result.

Algorithms

Feature Descriptor

We implemented the MSOP to do the feature dectection and also use non maximumal suppression to make sure our features are well distributed. Here are some example:



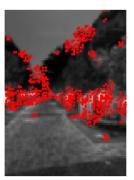
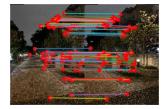


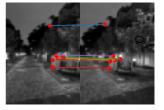
figure 1: image pyramid's feature map detect by harris corner detector

Feature Matching

In this part, we use K nearest neighbor with k=2 to find their matching. To make sure we choose the good matching pairs, we also implemented **David Lowe's ratio test** shown in function feature_matching() in utils/stitch.py. Here are some example:

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figure 2: feature matching in differnent level of pyramid

Alignment and Blending

After we have the matching pair, we can caluculate the tanslation between image. To get the best motion models, we implemented *RANSAC* shown in function <code>pairwise_alignment(...)</code> in <code>utils/stitch.py</code>. Then, we can do the blending, the result is not quite good until we modified the blending weighted in different dimension according to the magnitude of its motion parameter.

Usages

There are python file(main.py) and ipython notebook(Stitching.ipynb) for you to choose.

Prepare Images and Meta Data

Put your images in a single folder and prepare your meta data file. The meta file should contains filename and focal length separated with spaces.(see ./images/yard-002/pano.txt)

Start

here is an example to run the code.

python3 main.py --img-dir ./images/yard-001/ --meta-path ./images/yard-001/pano.txt

to see more parameters

python3 main.py --help

Results

Original Image



Stitching Image



tags: NTU Homework vfx

Acknowledgements and Links

- <u>Digital Visual Effects (https://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~cyy/courses/vfx/20spring/overview/)</u>
- <u>Github Code (https://github.com/qa276390/image-stitching-msop)</u> for this Project