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Class:BS

Department: Computer Science

Section:C

Roll No: 14

Semester: 4th

Subject: Design and Analysis of Algorithms

QUESTION NO:1

1. For each of the following problems answer True or False and BRIEFLY JUSTIFY your answer. (2 Marks)

Suppose $O(1)$ time complexity, then the runtime of the code is exactly the same for all possible inputs.

Ans: False, because $O(1)$ An algorithm is said to run in constant time if it requires the same amount of time regardless of the input size.

a) $O(n^2 \log n)$ is faster than $O(n^{2.1})$.

Ans: True, Because $O(n^2 \log n)$ is much closer to $O(n)$ than to $O(n^{2.1})$.

QUESTION NO:2

2. List the following functions by increasing growth rate. If two functions have the same growth rate, state that fact. No justification is needed. (2 Marks)

$O(\log n)$ $O(1.1n)$ $O(n \log n)$ $O(n (\log n)^2)$ $O(3 \log n)$ $O(2^5)$ $O(n^{34})$

Ans: $O(2^5)$ $O(\log n)$ $O(n \log n)$ $O(3 \log n)$ $O(n(\log n)^2)$ $O(n^{34})$ $O(1.1n)$

QUESTION NO:3

3. What is the time complexity of following code: (4 Marks each)

a) `int function(int n)`

```
{  
    int c = 0;  
    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)  
        for (j = i; j >= 0; j--)  
            c = c + 1;  
    return c;  
}
```

Ans: $O(n^2)$

b) `int i, j, k = 0;`

```
    for (i = n / 2; i <= n; i++)  
{
```

```

for (j = 2; j <= n; j = j * 2)
{
    k = k + n / 2;
}
}

```

Ans: $O(n \log n)$

c) void function(int n)

```

{
    int c = 0;
    for (i=n/2; i<=n; i++)
        for (int j=1; j<=n; j = 2 * j)
            for (int k=1; k<=n; k = k * 2)
                c++;
}

```

Ans: $O(n \log n)$

d) void function(int n)

```

{
    int c = 0;
    for (i=n/2; i<=n; i++)
        for (j=1; j+n/2<=n; j = j++)
            for (k=1; k<=n; k = k * 2)
                c++;
}

```

Ans: $O(n^2 \log n)$

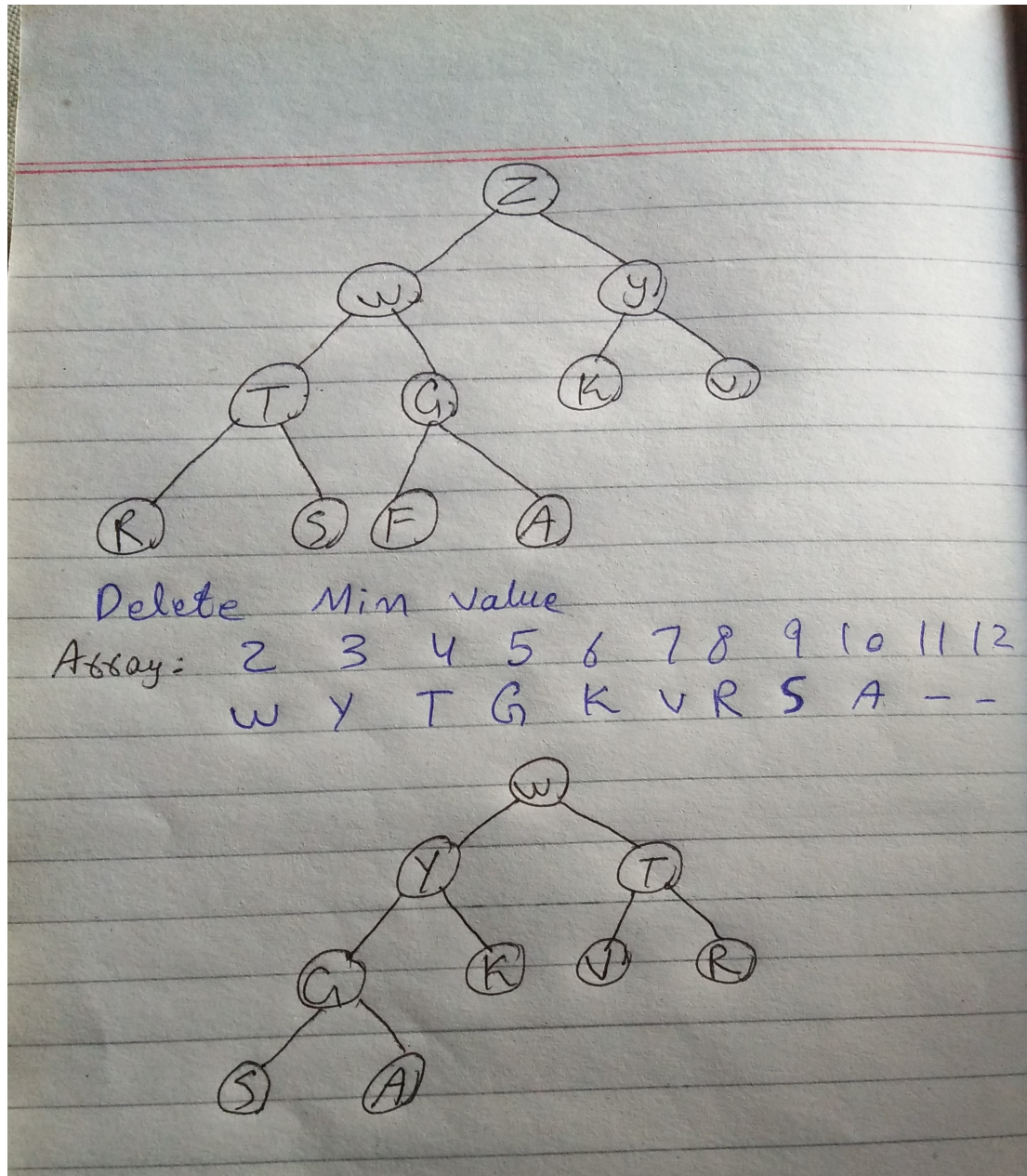
QUESTION NO:4

4. Create a Min heap and then delete the Min value from it. Show your result in the form of tree and array.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

-Z W Y T G K V R S F A --

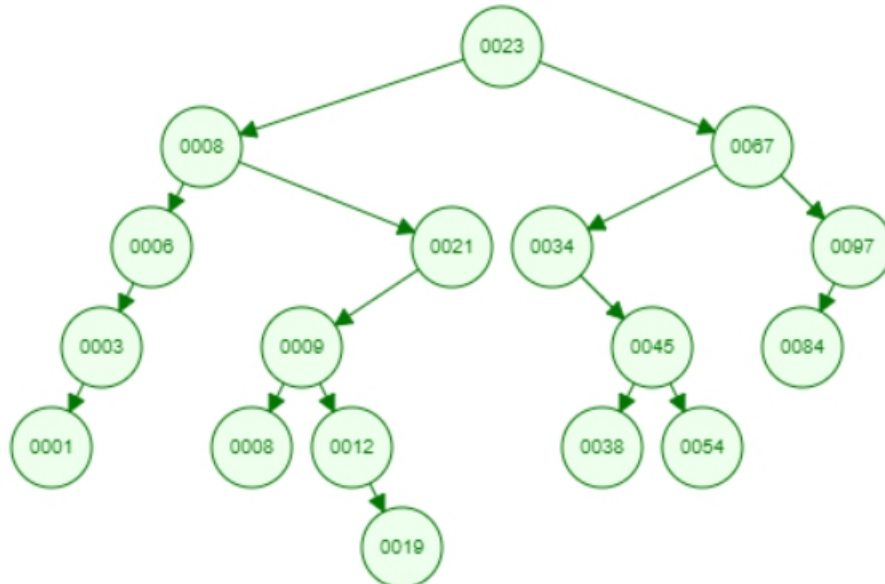
Ans:



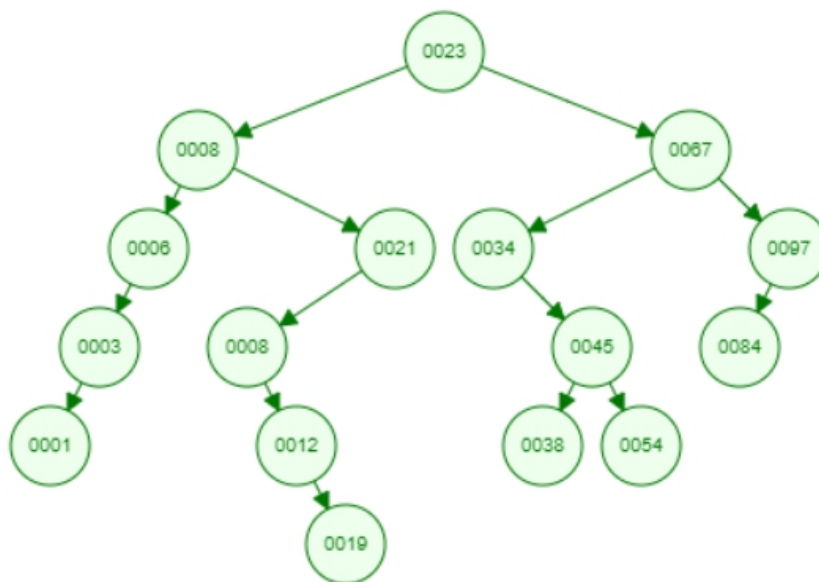
QUESTION NO:5

5. Create a binary SEARCH tree and apply these operations:

Values are 23, 67,8,97,21,34,6,3,1,9,45,8,38,54,12,19,84



a) Delete 9



b) Add 18

