



Intro to gRPC-Web

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What is gRPC?

gRPC **R**emote **P**rocedure **C**alls.

It is a high performance, open source, general purpose, standards-based, feature-rich RPC framework.



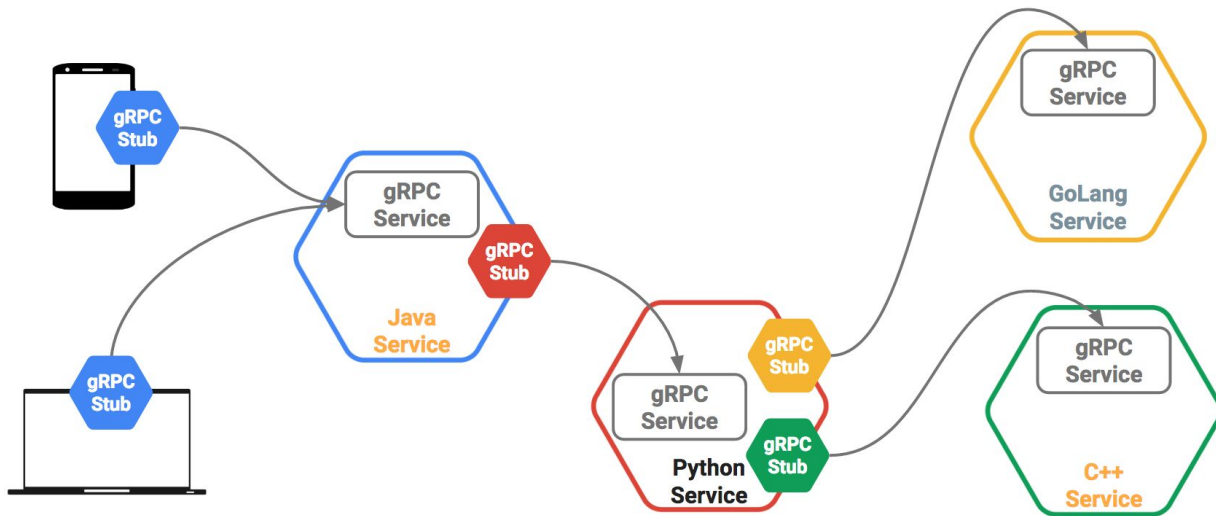
gRPC Speaks Your Language

Service definitions and client libraries

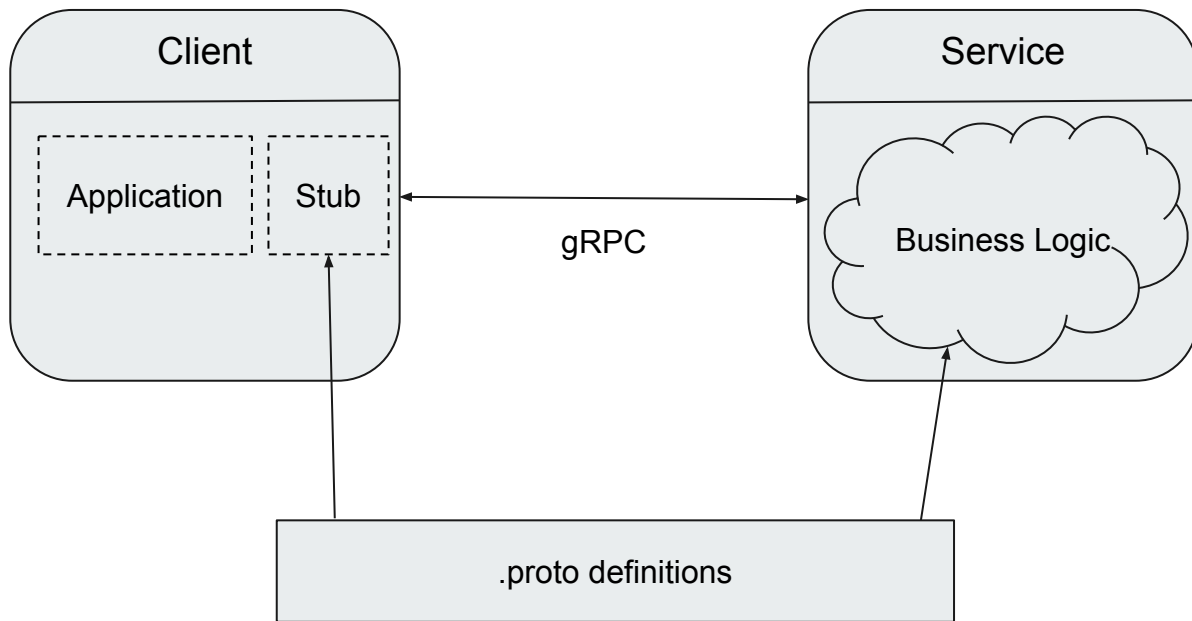
- Java
- Go
- C/C++
- C#
- Node.js
- PHP
- Ruby
- Python
- Objective-C

More Languages...

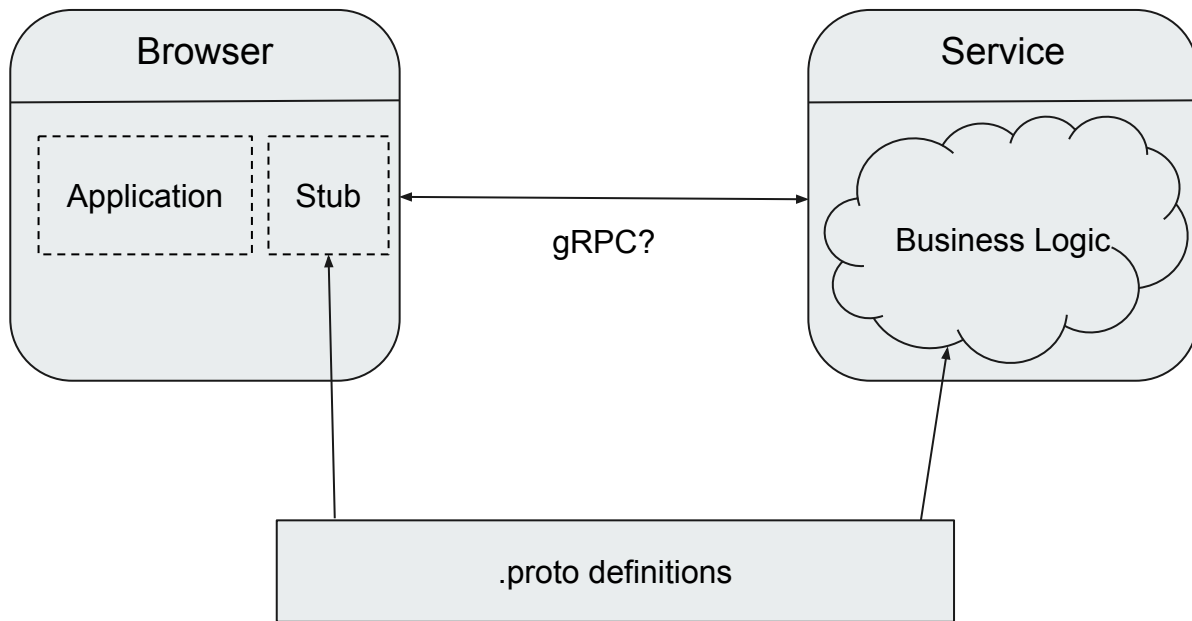
- Swift
- Haskell
- Rust
-



gRPC Basics



gRPC-Web



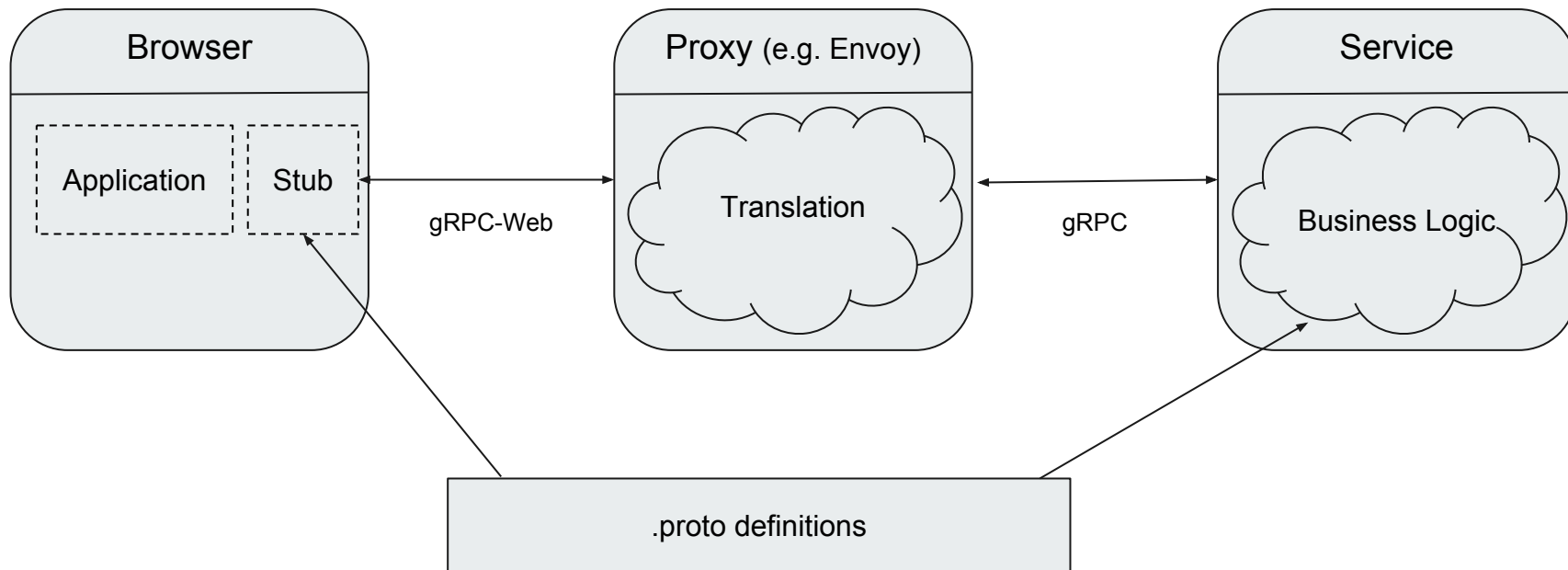
Not so Fast!

- Standard Web APIs (XHR, Fetch) don't expose HTTP wire-transport details: protocol negotiation, "channels", H2-only frames, stream cancellation
- Web clients prefers text data: security, JSON compatible encoding, streaming
- Response trailers are not supported
- Web-specific features: CORS, full-body compression only, security (XSRF/CSP)

gRPC-Web Spec

- gRPC-Web is an auxiliary protocol providing a translation layer between browser requests and gRPC
- Currently, the spec is implemented in Envoy. More to come
- Over HTTP/*, as negotiated by browsers (against proxies)
- Content-Type: application/grpc-web[-text][+proto]
- Trailers encoded into the response stream
- Current limitations: unary calls and server streaming only

gRPC-Web



gRPC-Web

- GA Since Oct 2018
- Used internally in Google / Alphabet for over 2 years
- Cross-browser compatibility (supported by Google Closure library)
- Spec, Examples: <https://github.com/grpc/grpc-web>
- Client library: `npm install grpc-web`
- Experimental TypeScript support

Envoy

- gRPC-Web support is out-of-the-box.
- Enable the gRPC-Web HTTP filter in your envoy.yaml config file.

http_filters:

- name: envoy.grpc_web
- name: envoy.cors
- name: envoy.router

- filters:

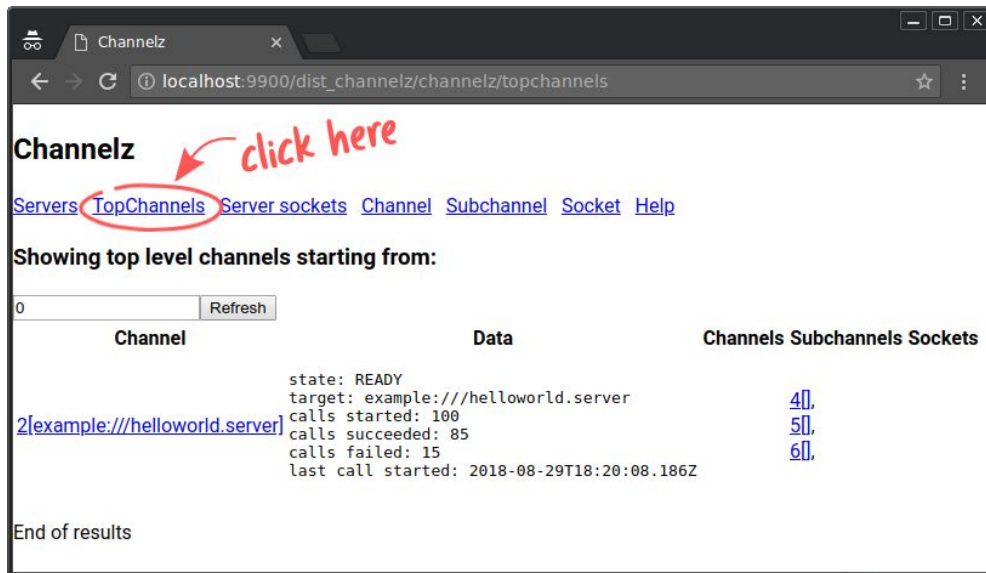
- name: envoy.http_connection_manager
config:
 codec_type: auto
 stat_prefix: ingress_http
 route_config:
 virtual_hosts:
 domains: ["*"]
 routes:
 - match: { prefix: "/" }
 route: { cluster: greeter_service }

clusters:

- name: greeter_service
 type: logical_dns
 http2_protocol_options: {}
 lb_policy: round_robin
 hosts: [{ socket_address: {
 address: backend-server } }]

Example: Channelz

- Implemented with gRPC-Web
- Shows debug info and stats for gRPC service



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'Channelz'. The address bar displays 'localhost:9900/dist_channelz/channelz/topchannels'. The main content area has a header 'Channelz' and a navigation bar with links: 'Servers', 'TopChannels', 'Server sockets', 'Channel', 'Subchannel', 'Socket', and 'Help'. A red arrow points to the 'TopChannels' link with the text 'click here'. Below the navigation bar, the text 'Showing top level channels starting from:' is followed by a text input field containing '0' and a 'Refresh' button. A table displays channel information with columns: 'Channel', 'Data', and 'Channels Subchannels Sockets'. The first row shows a channel with the name '2[example:///helloworld.server]' and the following data: 'state: READY', 'target: example:///helloworld.server', 'calls started: 100', 'calls succeeded: 85', 'calls failed: 15', and 'last call started: 2018-08-29T18:20:08.186Z'. The 'Channels Subchannels Sockets' column shows '4[]', '5[]', and '6[]' respectively. At the bottom of the table, it says 'End of results'.

Channel	Data	Channels Subchannels Sockets
2[example:///helloworld.server]	state: READY target: example:///helloworld.server calls started: 100 calls succeeded: 85 calls failed: 15 last call started: 2018-08-29T18:20:08.186Z	4[], 5[], 6[],

End of results

https://grpc.io/blog/a_short_introduction_to_channelz



Let's dive into an example!

Start with a Protocol Buffer

- Start with defining messages you want to send and receive

```
syntax = "proto3";  
  
package helloworld;  
  
message HelloRequest {  
    string name = 1;  
}  
  
message HelloReply {  
    string message = 1;  
}
```

Generate Code for your Application

- The code generator tool "protoc" converts your .proto into JavaScript classes
- CommonJS and Closure style imports are supported now

```
const {HelloRequest, HelloReply} =  
  require('./helloworld_pb.js');
```

```
var request = new HelloRequest();  
request.setName('John');
```

Add Service Definition

- Let's add a simple RPC method
- We provide a plugin `"protoc-gen-grpc-web"` to generate the gRPC-Web client stub class

```
syntax = "proto3";  
package helloworld;  
  
service Greeter {  
  rpc SayHello (HelloRequest)  
    returns (HelloReply);  
}  
  
message HelloRequest {  
  string name = 1;  
}  
message HelloReply {  
  string message = 1;  
}
```

Write your Client Code

- Import the generated code
- You can start making RPCs from your application!
- gRPC-Web offers a familiar and consistent API as gRPC Node

```
const {GreeterClient} =  
  require('./helloworld_grpc_web_pb.js');  
  
const client = new  
  GreeterClient('https://api.myhost.com');  
  
client.sayHello(request, metadata,  
  (err, response) => {  
    console.log(response.getMessage());  
  });
```


Server Streaming Support

- Server streaming RPCs are supported in gRPC-Web. Add a "stream" qualifier to the response type

```
syntax = "proto3";  
package helloworld;  
  
service Greeter {  
  rpc SayHello (HelloRequest)  
    returns (HelloReply);  
  
  rpc RepeatHello (HelloRequest)  
    returns (stream HelloReply);  
}
```

Server Streaming Support

- Streaming RPCs follow the Node Stream API.

```
var stream = client.repeatHello(  
  request, metadata);  
  
stream.on('data', (response) => {  
  console.log(response.getMessage());  
});  
  
stream.on('metadata', (metadata) => {  
  // ...  
});
```

Compile your JS

- Use your favorite tool to compile all your JavaScript source code into browser-consumable form
- We are looking into better integration into popular front-end frameworks

```
$ npm install  
$ npx webpack
```

TypeScript Support

- We have added experimental TypeScript support.
- Contributions welcome!

```
import * as grpcWeb from 'grpc-web';

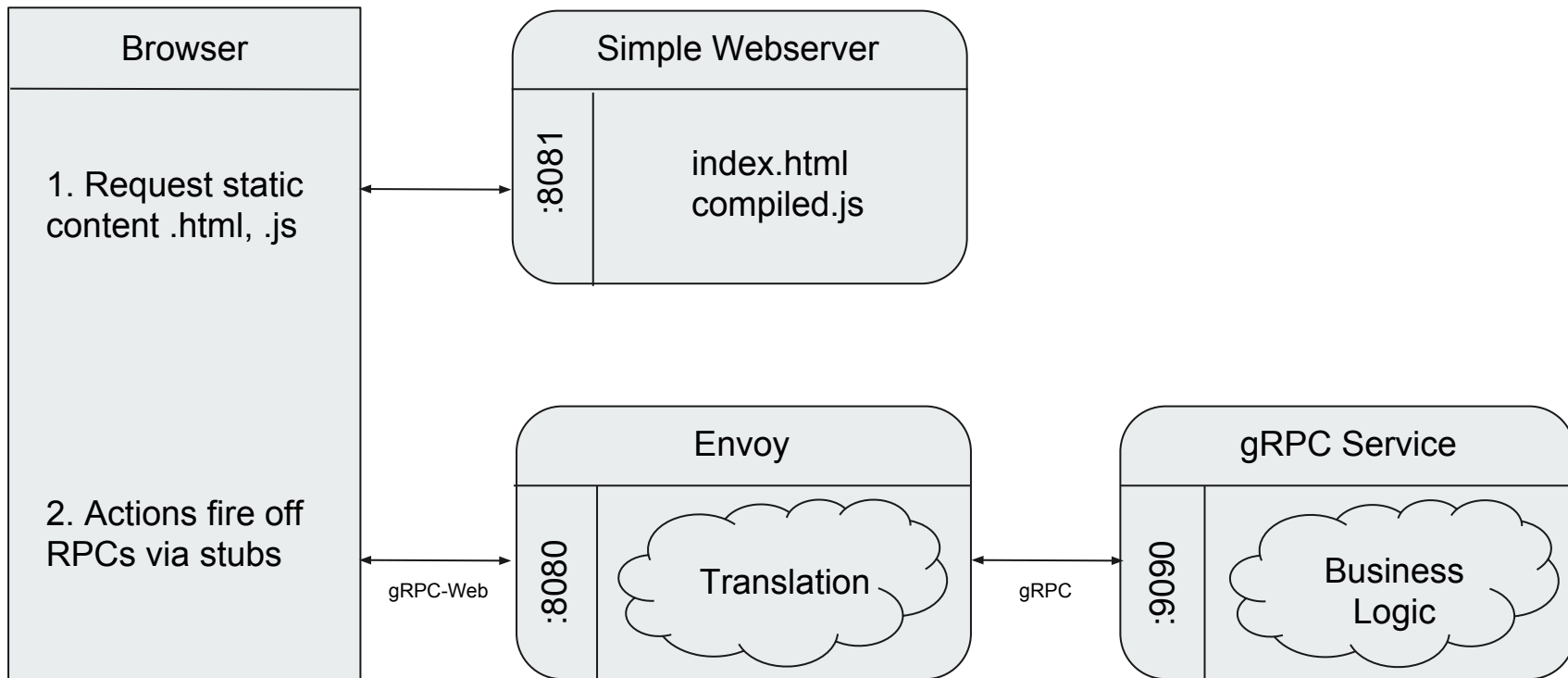
const call = client.sayHello(
  request, metadata,
  (err: grpcWeb.Error,
   response: HelloReply) => {
    console.log(response.getMessage());
  });

call.on('status',
  (status: grpcWeb.Status) => {
    // ...
  });
```



Demo!

Demo



Future

- In-process connect support (e.g. Node, Java, Go)
- Interceptors
- Integrations into frameworks like Angular, React, etc

Questions