

**Aim: Installation and basic of Android Studio & Flutter with implementation of “Hello World”.**

### Theory:

#### **Q1. What is Mobile App Development?**

It is the process of creating software applications that run on mobile devices. Developer's design, code, test, and deploy apps for platforms like iOS and Android, ensuring functionality and user engagement.

#### **Q2. What is different type of mobile app?**

- Native Apps: Built for a specific platform (e.g., Swift for iOS, Kotlin for Android).
- Web Apps: Accessed via browsers, not installed.
- Hybrid Apps: Combine web and native technologies (e.g., using Cordova).

#### **Q3. What is Android Studio and its Feature?**

Android Studio is the official IDE for Android development. Key features include:

- Intelligent code editor
- Visual layout editor
- APK analyser
- Built-in emulator
- Fast build tools

#### **Q3. What is AVD?**

AVD (Android Virtual Device) is an emulator that mimics real Android devices. It allows developers to test apps on various virtual screen sizes, orientations, and Android versions without physical hardware.

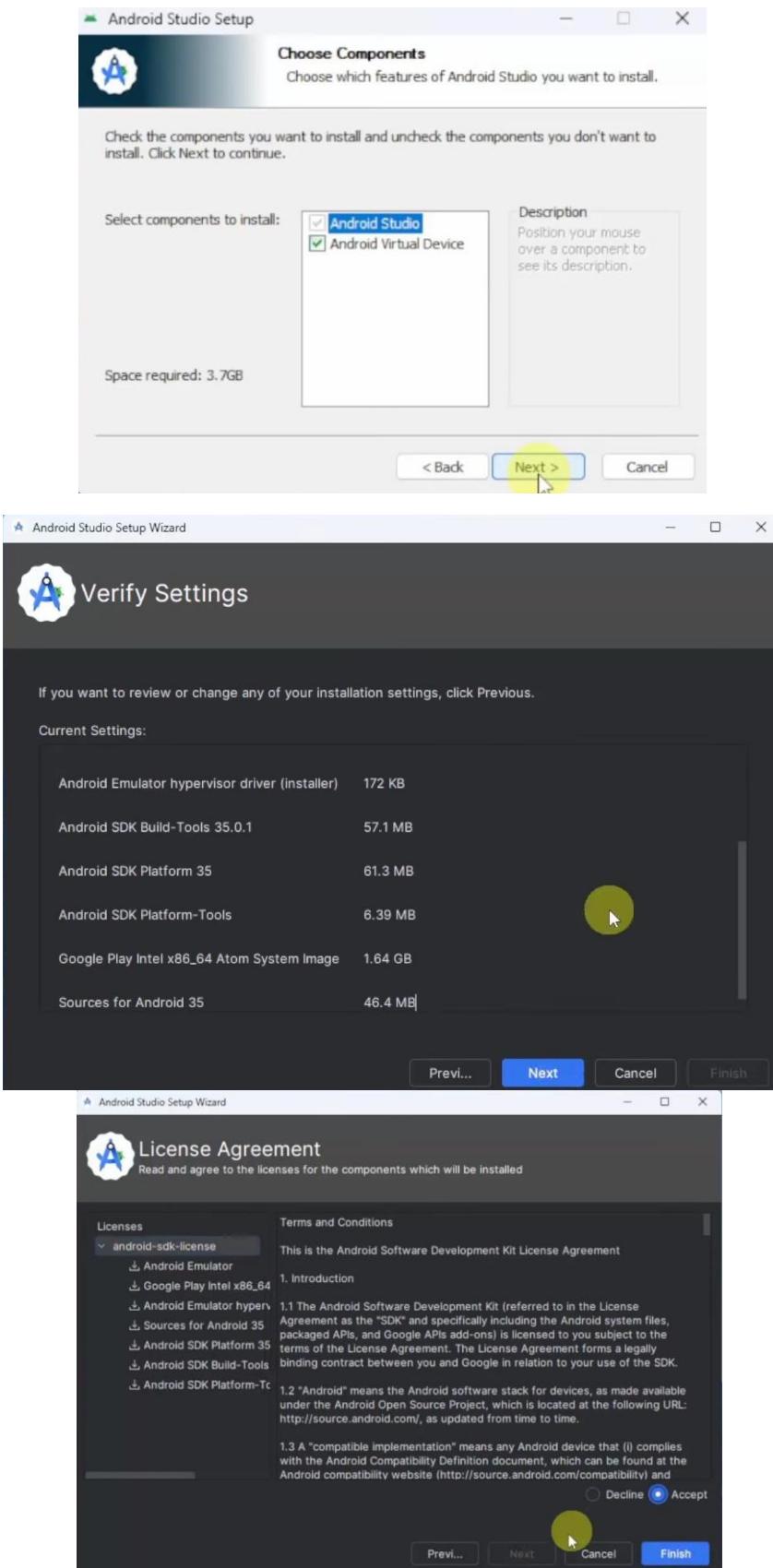
#### **Q5. What is Flutter and its Feature?**

Flutter is Google's UI toolkit for building natively compiled apps from a single codebase. Features:

- Hot reload for quick updates
- Widget-based architecture
- Cross-platform (iOS, Android, web)
- High performance

#### **Q6. Installation steps of Android Studio?**

- Download Android Studio from the official Android Developer website.
- Run the installer and select required components such as Android SDK and Emulator.
- Follow the setup wizard and accept license agreements.
- Complete installation and launch Android Studio.
- Configure SDK Manager and download necessary SDK packages.
- Create or configure an Android Virtual Device (AVD) for app testing.



## Q7. Implementation of “Hello World” with output?

### MainActivity.kt:

```
class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        enableEdgeToEdge()

        setContent {
            HelloWorldTheme {
                Scaffold(
                    modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize()
                ) { innerPadding ->
                    Greeting(
                        name = "World",
                        modifier = Modifier.padding(innerPadding)
                    )
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun Greeting(
    name: String,
    modifier: Modifier = Modifier
) {
    Text(
        text = "Hello $name!",
        fontSize = 32.sp,
        fontWeight = FontWeight.Bold,
        modifier = modifier
            .fillMaxSize()
            .wrapContentSize(Alignment.Center)
    )
}
```



### Conclusion:

This experiment helped in understanding the basics of mobile app development, Android Studio, Flutter, and emulator usage. Implementing the “Hello World” application provided hands-on experience with the development environment and laid a strong foundation for building more advanced mobile applications in future experiments.