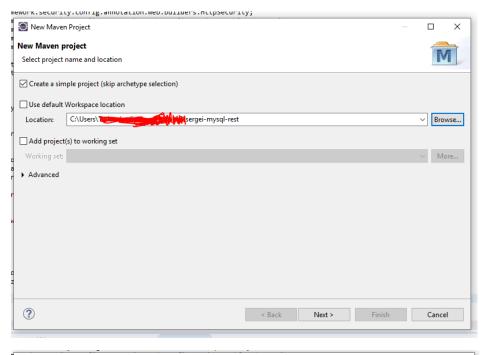
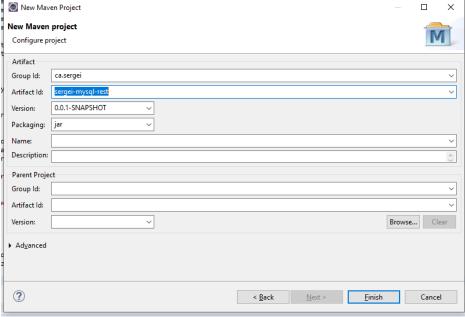
Step 1 (creation):

Create a new simple Maven Project:





Step 2 (dependences):

Open the pom.xml and add dependences:

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
<groupId>ca.sergei
<artifactId>sergei-mysql-rest</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<!-- Define the parent pom -->
       <parent>
              <groupId>org.springframework.boot
```

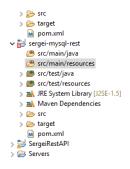
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId> <version>1.5.8.RELEASE</version> </parent>

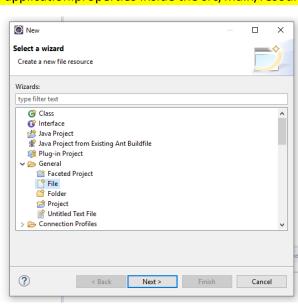
```
<!-- Set the Java version -->
          properties>
                     <java.version>1.8</java.version>
          </properties>
          <dependencies>
                     <!-- Spring Boot -->
                     <dependency>
                               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
                     </dependency>
                     <!-- JPA Data -->
                    <dependency>
                               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
                    </dependency>
                    <!-- Data REST -->
                     <dependency>
                               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-rest</artifactId>
                     </dependency>
                     <!-- MySQL Connector-J -->
                    <dependency>
                               <groupId>mysql</groupId>
                               <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
                     </dependency>
          </dependencies>
          <!-- Spring Boot Maven Plugin -->
          <build>
                     <plugins>
                               <plugin>
                                         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                                          <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                               </plugin>
                     </plugins>
          </build>
</project>
```

Step 3 (connection to the database):

Create a configuration file with connection to the database.

Create a new file named application.properties inside the src/main/resources directory.





Automatically update the database spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

The database connection URL spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/passenger_db?useSSL=false

Username spring.datasource.username= passenger_db

Password spring.datasource.password=123

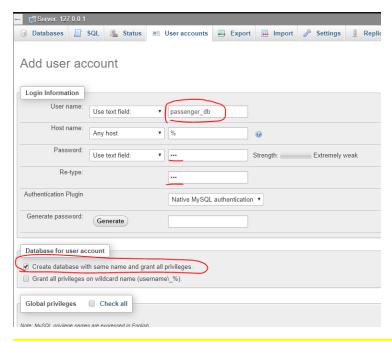
Define the database platform spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect

Define the naming strategy spring.jpa.hibernate.naming-strategy = org.hibernate.cfg.ImprovedNamingStrategy

Define the default schema spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.default_schema=schema

Step 4 (create an database):

Open PhpMyAdmin or whatever the MySQL client you prefer and create an empty database passenger_db.



We have just created the database. Tables and data will be automatically created at the runtime based on java entity classes.

Step 5 (packages):

Create a packages:

ca.yourname.restservice ca.yourname.restservice.controller ca.yourname.restservice.entity ca.yourname.restservice.repository

in the src/main/java

✓
 ✓
 ✓ sergei-mysql-rest
 ✓
 ✓ src/main/java
 ✓ ca.sergei.restservice
 ✓ ca.sergei.restservice.controller
 ✓ ca.sergei.restservice.entity
 ✓ ca.sergei.restservice.repository
 ✓ src/main/resources
 ✓ src/test/java

Step 6 (class Application):

Create a class Application inside the ca.yourname.restservice package

This class is the starting point of our application. Running this class will run the application as a web service.

Step 7 (entity - class Passenger):

Lets create entity - class Passenger in the ca.yourname.restservice.entity.

```
package ca.sergei.restservice.entity;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.Id;

@Entity
public class Passenger {

    @Id
    private String login;
    private String password;
    private String name;
    private String email;
```

// Getters and Setters (Omitted for brevity)

This class is decorated by the @Entity annotation and the primary key is decorated with the @Id annotation.

Step 8 (interface PassengerRepository):

Create an interface PassengerRepository in the ca.yourname.restservice.repository.

```
package ca.sergei.restservice.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
@RepositoryRestResource(path = "/passengers")
public interface PassengerRepository extends JpaRepository<Passenger, String> {
```

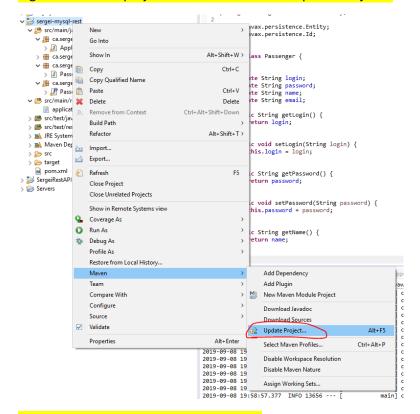
This interface extends JpaRepository and the two generic types defined are the entity class and the type of its primary key. In this example, the entity class is Passenger and its primary key login is String. The @ RepositoryRestResource annotation marks this interface as a REST resource serving the /passengers URL.

Now, a basic RESTful CRUD (create, read, update and delete) web service is ready!

Let's test it:

Step 9 (RESTful CRUD is ready. Test):

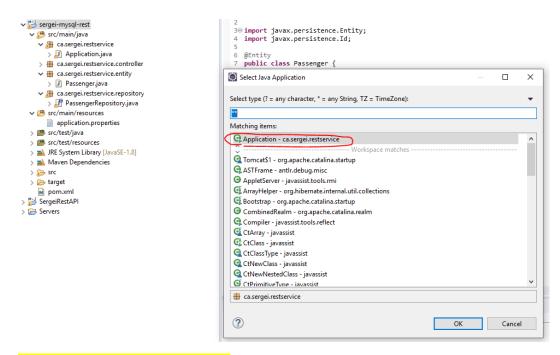
Right click on the project and select Maven -> Update Project...



Terminate all projects if they are running



After, right click on the project and select Run As → Java Application. If asked, select the Application class as the main class to execute.

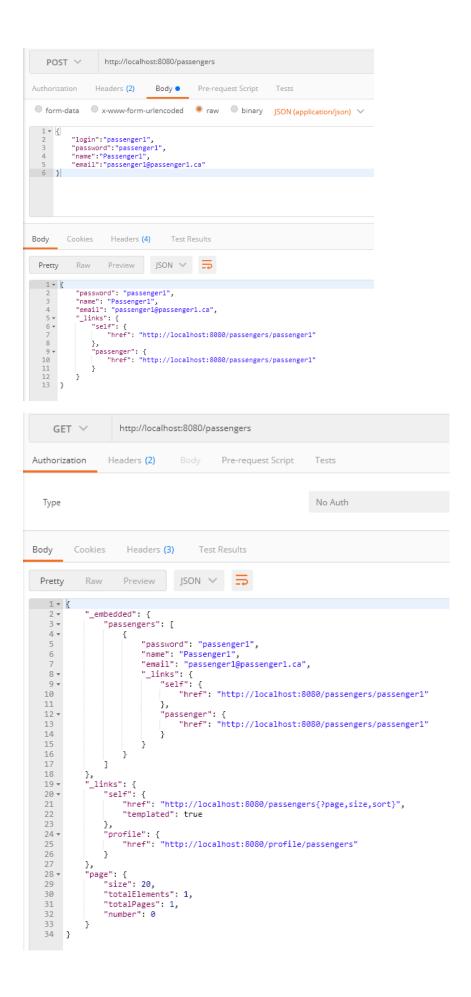


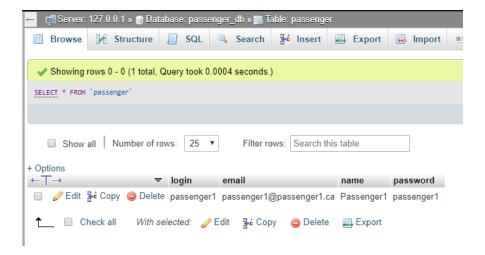
On the console log you have to see:

```
### main o.s.d.r.w.baseratnAwarehandlermapping | main o.s.d.r.w.baseratnAwarehandlermapping | main o.s.j.e.a.AnnotationMBeanExporter | main o.s.g.e.a.AnnotationMBeanExporter | main o.s.g.e.a.Annotation
```

On the browser for localhost:

Try the REST APIs exposed by the PassengerRepository. You can create a new passenger using POST request and read all the passengers by sending a GET request to the same URL.





Step 10 (PassengerController):

Even though our RESTful web service is up and running, we need more control over the API without losing the advantage of auto-generated CRUD operations.

Before implementing our own controller, let's hide the PassengerRepository from the public.

We need to replace the @RepositoryRestResource(path = "/users") annotation with @RestResource(exported = false) annotation. This annotation informs Spring Boot not to export the methods as REST endpoints.

```
@RestResource(exported = false)
public interface PassengerRepository extends JpaRepository<Passenger, String> {
}
```

Create a new class PassengerController inside the package ca.yourname.restservice.controller

```
package\ ca. sergei. restservice. controller;
```

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable:
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Put Mapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.PassengerRepository;
import javassist.tools.web.BadHttpRequest;
@RestController
@RequestMapping(path = "/passengers")
public class PassengerController {
          @Autowired
          private PassengerRepository repository;
          @GetMapping
          public Iterable<Passenger> findAll() {
                    return repository.findAll();
          @GetMapping(path = "/{login}")
          public Passenger find(@PathVariable("login") String login) {
                    return repository.findOne(login);
          @PostMapping(consumes = "application/json")
          public Passenger create(@RequestBody Passenger passenger) {
                    return repository.save(passenger);
```

Step 11 (Full test):

Right click on the project and select Maven -> Update Project...

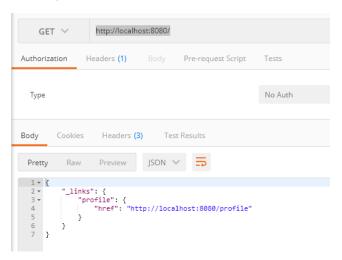
Terminate all projects if they are running

After, right click on the project and select Run As → Java Application. If asked, select the Application class as the main class to execute.

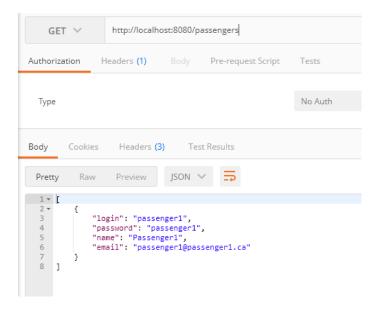
At the console log you must see:

```
2019-09-80 20:19155.045 | MARN 19666 - [ main] s.w.s.m.m.a. RequestHoppingHandlerHapping : Mapped "[[/passengers/login]), methods-[GET]]" onto public ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.restservice.ontroller.passenger.ca.sergei.rests
```

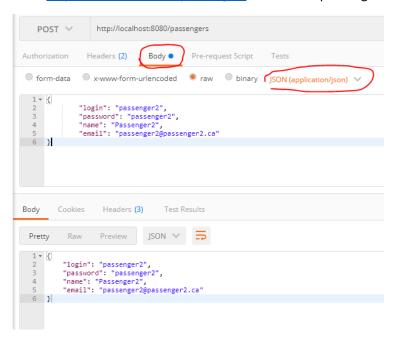
GET http://localhost:8080/



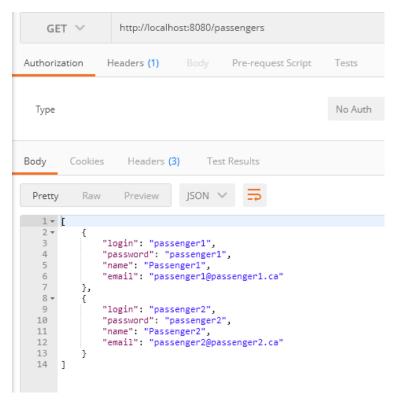
GET http://localhost:8080/passengers GET all list of passengers



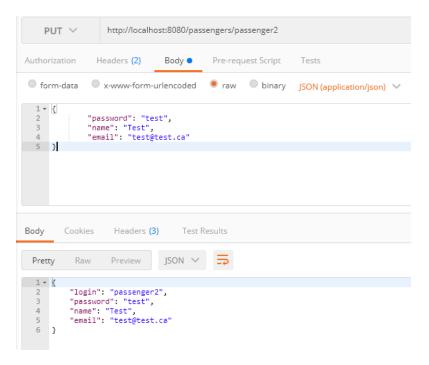
POST http://localhost:8080/passengers create new passenger



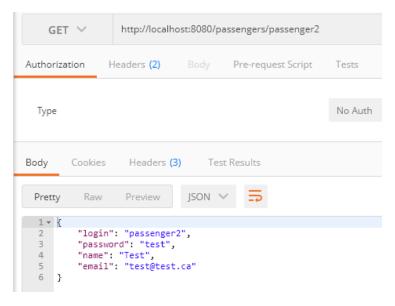
GET http://localhost:8080/passengers GET all list of passengers



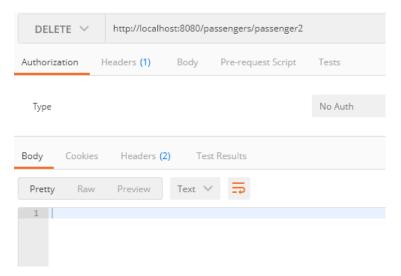
PUT http://localhost:8080/passengers/passenger2 update passenger2



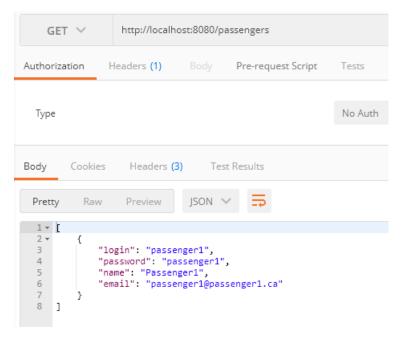
GET info about passenger2 http://localhost:8080/passengers/passenger2



DELETE passenger2 http://localhost:8080/passengers/passenger2



GET all list of passengers http://localhost:8080/passengers



Step 12 (Adding the basic authentication):

Adding the basic authentication to the REST API using the database. Add the following dependency to the pom.xml file.

```
<!-- Spring Security -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

Create a new class SecurityConfig in the ca.yourname.restservice package.

```
package ca.sergei.restservice;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import\ or g. spring framework. security. config. annotation. authentication. builders. Authentication Manager Builder; annotation authentication authenti
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableWebSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter;
import org.springframework.security.core.authority.AuthorityUtils;
import\ org. spring framework. security. core. user details. Username Not Found Exception;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.PassengerRepository;
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfig extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
                       @Autowired
                       private PassengerRepository userRepository;
                       @Autowired
                       protected void configureGlobal(AuthenticationManagerBuilder auth) throws Exception {
                                               auth.userDetailsService(username -> {
                                                                      Passenger user = userRepository.findOne(username);
                                                                      if (user != null) {
                                                                                             return new org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User(user.getLogin(), user.getPassword(),
                                                                                                                                            true, true, true, AuthorityUtils.createAuthorityList("USER"));
                                                                      } else {
                                                                                             throw new UsernameNotFoundException("Could not find the user "" + username + """);
                                              });
                       }
                       @Override
                       protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
                                              http.authorizeRequests().anyRequest().fullyAuthenticated().and().httpBasic().and().csrf().disable();
                       }
}
```

This class contains the Autowired PassengerRepository to retrieve User objects using the login and add a UserDetailsService using the login and password. As the authority list, you can return any user roles. If you have user roles defined in your database, it is better to use them. Otherwise, you can hardcode any user roles as I have defined USER here.

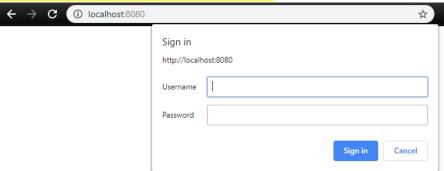
The configure method configures the authentication process. It enables basic authentication to all requests and disables the CSRF (Cross Site Request Forgery) header check since it will cause 403 Forbidden HTTP error when sending any requests other than GET.

Step 13 (Authentication test):

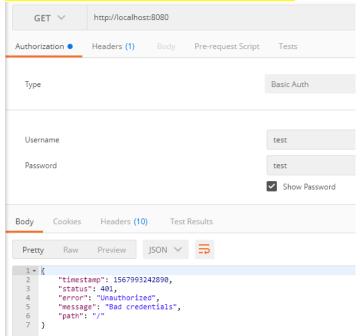
Update maven project.

Stop web server, run project as java application.

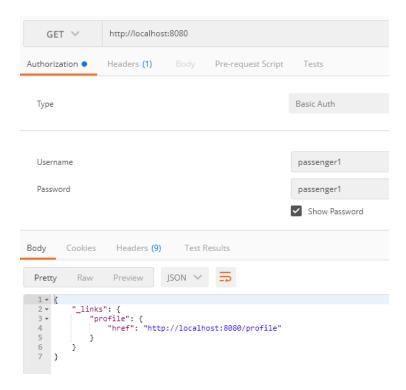
Now, if try to run localhost:8080, you can see:



You will get 401 without / wrong authentication:



Now type correct login / pass:



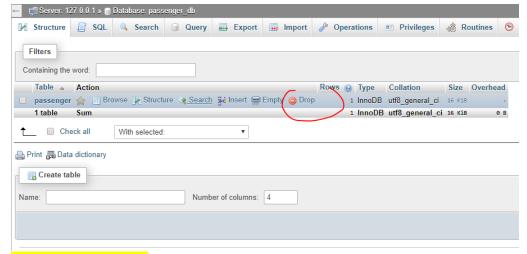
Step 14 (database prefill):

Let's add CommandLineRunner init method to the Application.java to create a db table (passenger) at the system startup.

```
package ca.sergei.restservice;
import\ org. spring framework. boot. Command Line Runner;
import\ org. spring framework. boot. Spring Application;
import\ org. spring framework. boot. autoconfigure. Spring Boot Application;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
import\ ca. sergei. restservice. repository. Passenger Repository;
@SpringBootApplication
public class Application {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                     SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
          }
          @Bean
          protected CommandLineRunner init(final PassengerRepository passengerRepository) {
                     return args -> {
                                Passenger passenger = new Passenger();
                                passenger.setLogin("passenger1");
                                passenger.setPassword("passenger1");
                                passenger.setName("passenger_name1");
                                passenger.setEmail("passenger1@passenger.com");
                                passengerRepository.save(passenger);
                     };
          }
}
```

Test it:

Drop table passenger:



Now we have clear DB.

Update maven project.

Stop web server, run project as java application.

Check your db. Passenger table must be created.

Step 15 (Creating relationships between tables):

JPA / Hibernate One to One Mapping [reference]
JPA / Hibernate One to Many Mapping [reference]
JPA / Hibernate Many to Many Mapping [reference]

A **one-to-one** relationship is defined using JPA's @OneToOne annotation. It accepts several attributes. Let's understand what those attributes are meant for -

fetch = FetchType.LAZY - Fetch the related entity lazily from the database.

cascade = CascadeType.ALL - Apply all cascading effects to the related entity. That is, whenever we update/delete a AAA entity, update/delete the corresponding BBB as well.

mappedBy = "AAA" - We use mappedBy attribute in the AAA entity to tell hibernate that the AAA entity is not responsible for this relationship and It should look for a field named ttt in the BBB entity to find the configuration for the JoinColumn/ForeignKey column.

In a bi-directional relationship, we specify @OneToOne annotation on both the entities but only one entity is the owner of the relationship. Most often, the child entity is the owner of the relationship and the parent entity is the inverse side of the relationship.

The owner of the relationship contains a @JoinColumn annotation to specify the foreign key column, and the inverse-side of the relationship contains a mapped by attribute to indicate that the relationship is mapped by the other entity.

The idea with bidirectional one-to-many association is to allow you to keep a collection of child entities in the parent, and enable you to persist and retrieve the child entities via the parent entity. This is made possible via Hibernate's entity state transitions and dirty checking mechanism.

We use @ManyToMany annotation to create a many-to-many relationship between two entities. In a bi-directional association, the @ManyToMany annotation is used on both the entities but only one entity can be the owner of the relationship.

The entity that specifies the @JoinTable is the owning side of the relationship and the entity that specifies the mappedBy attribute is the inverse side.

ca.yourname.restservice ca.yourname.restservice.controller ca.yourname.restservice.entity ca.yourname.restservice.repository

Let's create new entities in the ca.yourname.restservice.entity:

Address, Flight and Payment.

But before, We need to update dependency.

Pom.xml:

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
         <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
         <groupId>com.javahelps</groupId>
         <artifactId>mysql-rest-service</artifactId>
         <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
                   <parent>
                             <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                             <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
                             <version>2.0.5.RELEASE</version>
                             <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
                   </parent>
                   properties>
                             <java.version>1.8</java.version>
                    </properties>
                   <dependencies>
                      -- Tomcat embedded container
                      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
                           <!-- JSTL for JSP -->
                          <dependency>
                            <groupId>javax.servlet
                            <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
                          </dependency>
                          <!-- Need this to compile JSP -->
                          <dependency>
                            <\!\!groupId\!\!>\!\!org.apache.tomcat.embed\!<\!\!/groupId\!\!>
                            <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
                            <scope>provided</scope>
                          </dependency>
                          <!-- Need this to compile JSP,
                            tomcat-embed-jasper version is not working, no idea why -->
                          <dependency>
                            <groupId>org.eclipse.jdt.core.compiler</groupId>
                            <artifactId>ecj</artifactId>
                            <version>4.6.1</version>
                            <scope>provided</scope>
                          </dependency>
                          <!-- Optional, test for static content, bootstrap CSS-->
                          <dependency>
                            <groupId>org.webjars
                            <artifactId>bootstrap</artifactId>
                            <version>3.3.7</version>
                          </dependency>
                        <dependency>
                                     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                                     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
                        </dependency>
                        <dependency>
                                     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                                     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
                         </dependency>
                                     <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
                                     <scope>runtime</scope>
                         </dependency>
                         <dependency>
                                     <groupId>mysql</groupId>
                                     <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
                                     <scope>runtime</scope>
                         </dependency>
                                     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                                     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
                                     <scope>test</scope>
                        </dependency>
                         <!-- Data REST -->
                                     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-rest</artifactId>
                        </dependency>
            </dependencies>
            <build>
                         <plugins>
                                     <plugin>
                                                 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                                                 <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                                     </plugin>
                         </plugins>
            </build>
</project>
Address:
package ca.sergei.restservice.entity;
import java.util.Set;
import\ javax.persistence. Cascade Type;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import\ javax. persistence. Generated Value;
import\ javax.persistence. Generation Type;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.OneToMany;
import javax.persistence.Table;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.Jsonlgnore;
@Entity
@Table(name = "address")
public class Address {
            private long id;
            private String number;
            private\ String\ street Address;
            private String city;
            private String state;
```

<scope>provided</scope>

```
private String country;
private String zipcode;
private Set<Passenger> passenger;
public Address() {
          super();
}
public Address(long id, String number, String streetAddress, String city, String state, String country,
                     String zipcode, Set<Passenger> passenger) {
          super();
          this.id = id;
          this.number = number;
          this.streetAddress = streetAddress;
          this.citv = citv:
          this.state = state;
          this.country = country;
          this.zipcode = zipcode;
          this.passenger = passenger;
}
@JsonIgnore
@OneToMany(mappedBy="address",cascade = CascadeType.ALL
public Set<Passenger> getPassenger()
public void setPassenger(Set<Passenger> passenger) {
          this.passenger = passenger;
}
@ld
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
public long getId() {
          return id;
}
public void setId(long id) {
          this.id = id;
@Column(name = "number", nullable = false)
public String getNumber() {
          return number;
public void setNumber(String number) {
          this.number = number;
@Column(name = "street_address", nullable = false)
public String getStreetAddress() {
          return streetAddress;
public void setStreetAddress(String streetAddress) {
          this.streetAddress = streetAddress;
}
@Column(name = "city", nullable = false)
public String getCity() {
          return city;
public void setCity(String city) {
          this.city = city;
@Column(name = "state", nullable = false)
public String getState() {
          return state;
public void setState(String state) {
          this.state = state;
@Column(name = "country", nullable = false)
public String getCountry() {
          return country;
public void setCountry(String country) {
          this.country = country;
@Column(name = "zip_code", nullable = false)
```

```
public String getZipcode() {
                     return zipcode;
          public void setZipcode(String zipcode) {
                     this.zipcode = zipcode;
          }
}
Flight:
package ca.sergei.restservice.entity;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Set;
import javax.persistence.CascadeType;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.ManyToMany;
import javax.persistence.Table;
import org.hibernate.annotations.OnDelete;
import\ org. hibernate. annotations. On Delete Action;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonFormat;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.Jsonlgnore;
@Entity
@Table(name = "flight")
public class Flight {
          private long id;
          private String fromCity;
          private Date departureDate;
          private String departureTime;
          private String to City;
          private Date destinationDate;
          private String destinationTime;
          private Set<Passenger> passengers;
          public Flight() {
          public Flight(long id, String fromCity, Date departureDate, String departureTime, String toCity,
                                Date destinationDate, String destinationTime, Set<Passenger> passengers) {
                     super();
                     this.id = id;
                     this.fromCity = fromCity;
                     this.departureDate = departureDate;
                     this.departureTime = departureTime;
                     this.toCity = toCity;
                     this.destinationDate = destinationDate;
                     this.destinationTime = destinationTime;
                     this.passengers = passengers;
          }
          @JsonFormat(pattern="HH:mm:ss")
          @Column(name = "departure time", nullable = false)
          public String getDepartureTime() {
                     return departureTime;
          public void setDepartureTime(String departureTime) {
                     this.departureTime = departureTime;
          }
          @JsonFormat(pattern="HH:mm:ss")
          @Column(name = "destination_time", nullable = false)
          public String getDestinationTime() {
                     return destinationTime;
          }
```

```
public void setDestinationTime(String destinationTime) {
                     this.destinationTime = destinationTime;
          @Column(name = "from_city")
          public String getFromCity() {
                    return fromCity;
          }
          public void setFromCity(String fromCity) {
                    this.fromCity = fromCity;
          }
          @Column(name = "to_city")
          public String getToCity() {
                    return toCity;
          public void setToCity(String toCity) {
                    this.toCity = toCity;
          }
          @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
          public long getId() {
                    return id;
          public void setId(long id) {
                    this.id = id;
          @JsonFormat(pattern="yyyy-MM-dd")
          @Column(name = "departure date", nullable = false)
          public Date getDepartureDate() {
                    return departureDate;
          public void setDepartureDate(Date departureDate) {
                    this.departureDate = departureDate;
          }
          @JsonFormat(pattern="yyyy-MM-dd")
          @Column(name = "destination_date", nullable = false)
          public Date getDestinationDate() {
                    return destinationDate;
          }
          public\ void\ setDestinationDate(Date\ destinationDate)\ \{
                     this.destinationDate = destinationDate;
          @JsonIgnore
           @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.LAZY,
          @OnDelete(action = OnDeleteAction.CASCADE)
          public Set<Passenger> getPassengers() {
                     return passengers;
          }
          public void setPassengers(Set<Passenger> passengers) {
                    this.passengers = passengers;
          }
Payment:
package ca.sergei.restservice.entity;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.Table;
enum CardType {
          Visa, MasterCard
@Entity
@Table(name = "payment")
public class Payment {
          private long id;
          private String cardNumber;
```

}

}

```
private String cardType;
          public Payment() {
          public Payment(long id, String cardNumber, String cardType) {
                     super();
                     this.id = id;
                     this.cardNumber = cardNumber;
                     this.cardType = cardType;
          }
          @ Generated Value (strategy = Generation Type. AUTO) \\
          public long getId() {
                    return id;
          public void setId(long id) {
                    this.id = id;
          }
          @Column(name = "card_number", nullable = false)
          public String getCardNumber() {
                     return cardNumber;
          public void setCardNumber(String cardNumber) {
                    this.cardNumber = cardNumber;
          @Column(name = "card_type", nullable = false)
          public String getCardType() {
                    return cardType;
          public void setCardType(String cardType) {
                    this.cardType = cardType;
}
And we need to change our class Passenger
Passenger:
package ca.sergei.restservice.entity;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Set;
import javax.persistence.CascadeType;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import\ javax.persistence.Generation Type;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.JoinColumn;
import javax.persistence.JoinTable;
import javax.persistence.ManyToMany;
import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
import javax.persistence.OneToOne;
import javax.persistence.Table;
import org.hibernate.annotations.OnDelete;
import\ org. hibernate. annotations. On Delete Action;
import\ com. fasterxml. jackson. annotation. Json Format;
@Table(name = "passenger")
public class Passenger {
          private long id;
          private String login;
          private String password;
          private String name;
          private String family;
          private Date birthdate;
          private String email;
          private String phone;
```

private Payment payment;

```
private Address address;
private Set<Flight> flightList;
private String gender;
public Passenger() {
public Passenger(long id, String login, String password, String name, String family, Date birthdate, String email, String phone, Payment payment,
                     Address address, Set<Flight> flightList, String gender) {
           super();
          this.id = id;
          this.login = login;
          this.password = password;
          this.name = name;
          this.family = family;
          this.birthdate = birthdate;
          this.email = email;
          this.phone = phone;
          this.payment = payment;
          this.address = address;
           this.flightList = flightList;
          this.gender = gender;
@Column(name = "gender", nullable = false)
public String getGender() {
          return gender;
}
@Id
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
public long getId() {
          return id;
public void setId(long id) {
          this.id = id;
}
public void setGender(String gender) {
          this.gender = gender;
@ManyToOne(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
@JoinColumn(name = "address
public Address getAddress()
          return address;
public void setAddress(Address address) {
          this.address = address;
@Column(name = "login", nullable = false)
public String getLogin() {
          return login;
}
public void setLogin(String login) {
          this.login = login;
@Column(name = "password", nullable = false)
public String getPassword() {
          return password;
public void setPassword(String password) {
          this.password = password;
@Column(name = "name", nullable = false)
public String getName() {
          return name;
public void setName(String name) {
          this.name = name;
}
@Column(name = "family", nullable = false)
public String getFamily() {
          return family;
public void setFamily(String family) {
          this.family = family;
```

}

```
@JsonFormat(pattern = "yyyy-MM-dd")
          @Column(name = "birthdate", nullable = false)
          public Date getBirthdate() {
                     return birthdate;
          }
          public void setBirthdate(Date birthdate) {
                     this.birthdate = birthdate;
          @Column(name = "email", nullable = false)
          public String getEmail() {
                    return email;
          public void setEmail(String email) {
                    this.email = email;
          }
          @Column(name = "phone", nullable = false)
          public String getPhone() {
                     return phone;
          }
          public void setPhone(String phone) {
                     this.phone = phone;
          @JoinColumn(unique = true)
          public Payment getPayment() {
                    return payment;
          public void setPayment(Payment payment) {
                    this.payment = payment;
          @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.LAZY, cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
          @JoinTable(name = "passenger_flight", joinColumns = {
                                @JoinColumn(name = "passenger_id", referencedColumnName = "id") }, inverseJoinColumns =
          public Set<Flight> getFlightList()
                     return flightList;
          public void setFlightList(Set<Flight> flightList) {
                     this.flightList = flightList;
          }
}
PassengerRepository:
package ca.sergei.restservice.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
@Repository
//@RequestMapping(path = "/passengers")
public interface PassengerRepository extends JpaRepository<Passenger, Long>{
FlightRepository:
package ca.sergei.restservice.repository;
import\ org. spring framework. data. jpa. repository. Jpa Repository;
import\ org. spring framework. stereotype. Repository;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Flight;
@Repository
//@RequestMapping(path = "/flights")
public interface FlightRepository extends JpaRepository<Flight, Long>{
```

```
}
```

AddressRepository:

```
package ca.sergei.restservice.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Address;
@Repository
//@RequestMapping(path = "/address")
public interface AddressRepository extends JpaRepository<Address, Long>{
```

Now we need to change our Application class, for renovate first init of data to our database.

Application:

```
package ca.sergei.restservice;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.PassengerRepository;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.MyEnum;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Address;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Flight;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.AddressRepository;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.FlightRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import java.util.Calendar;
import java.util.Date;
@SpringBootApplication
public class Application {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                     SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
          }
          @Bean
          protected CommandLineRunner init(final PassengerRepository passengerRepository) {
               Passenger passenger = new Passenger (Long.valueOf("1"), "admin", "admin", "AdminName", "AdminFamily", new Date(), "admin@email.ca",
"514-111-1111", null,
                               new Address(1, "1A", "1e Avenue", "Montreal", "QC", "Canada", "A1A1A1", null), null, "M");
               passengerRepository.save(passenger);
                    };
          }
}
```

Step 16 (Test relationships):

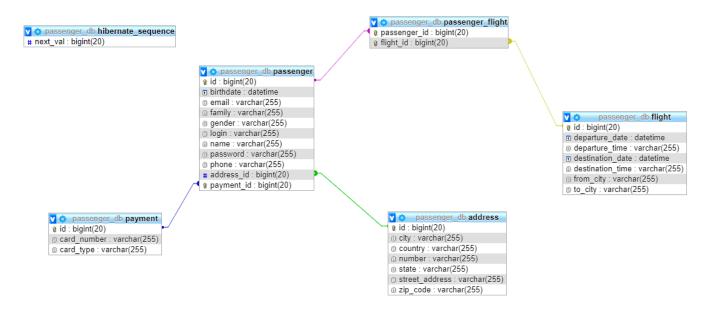
Drop all tables in the Database.

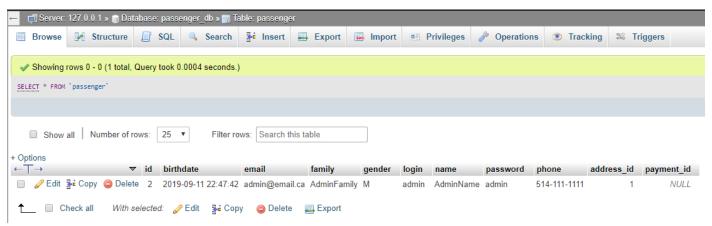
As we haven't finished PassengerController yet, we can test program by adding @RequestMapping(path = "/passengers") annotation to the PassengerRepository

Update maven project.

Stop web server, run project as java application.

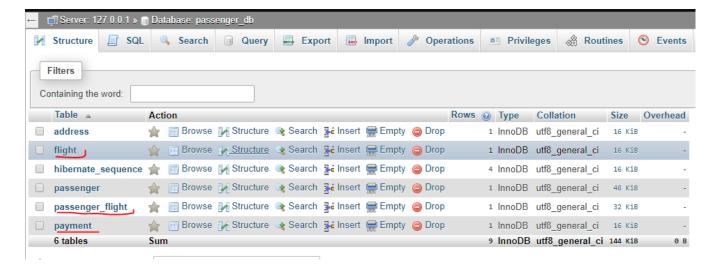
Check your db. All tables and relationships must be created.







Now we can add all necessary data to the tables:



Let's run it in the browser:

```
→ C (i) localhost:8080/passengers
         "id": 2,
          "login": "admin",
          "password": "admin",
          "name": "AdminName",
          "family": "AdminFamily",
          "birthdate": "2019-09-12",
          "email": "admin@email.ca",
          "phone": "514-111-1111",
          "payment": null,
          "address": {
            "id": 1,
            "number": "1A",
            "streetAddress": "1e Avenue",
            "city": "Montreal",
            "state": "QC",
            "country": "Canada",
            "zipcode": "A1A1A1"
24 ▼
          "flightList": [
             "id": 1,
              "fromCity": "Montreal",
              "departureDate": "2019-09-12",
              "departureTime": "02:25",
              "toCity": "Vancouver",
              "destinationDate": "2019-09-13",
              "destinationTime": "03:30"
          "gender": "M"
```

Step 17 (Changing PassengerController):

PassengerController:

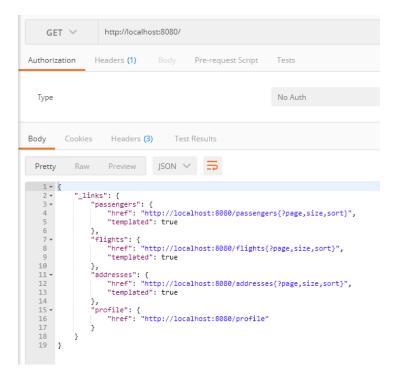
 $package\ ca. sergei. restservice. controller;$

import java.util.HashMap; import java.util.Map;

```
import java.util.Optional;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Path Variable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Put Mapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. Request Mapping;
import\ org. spring framework. we b. bind. annotation. RestController;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Address;
import ca.sergei.restservice.entity.Passenger;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.AddressRepository;
import ca.sergei.restservice.repository.PassengerRepository;
import javassist.tools.web.BadHttpRequest;
@RestController
@RequestMapping(path = "/passengers")
public class PassengerController {
          @Autowired
          private PassengerRepository repository;
          @GetMapping
          public Iterable<Passenger> findAll() {
                     return repository.findAll();
          @GetMapping(path = "/{id}")
          public Optional<Passenger> find(@PathVariable("id") Long id) {
                     return repository.findById(id);
          @PostMapping(consumes = "application/json")
          public Passenger create(@Valid @RequestBody Passenger passenger) {
                     return repository.save(passenger);
          }
          @PutMapping(path = "/{id}")
          public Passenger update(@PathVariable("id") Long id, @RequestBody Passenger passenger) throws BadHttpRequest {
                     if (repository.existsById(id)) {
                               passenger.setId(id);
                               return repository.save(passenger);
                     } else {
                               throw new BadHttpRequest();
                     }
          @DeleteMapping(path = "/{id}")
          public void delete(@PathVariable("id") Long id) throws BadHttpRequest {
                     if (repository.existsById(id)) {
                               repository.deleteById(id);
                     } else {
                               throw new BadHttpRequest();
                     }
          }
}
```

Step 18 (Final test):

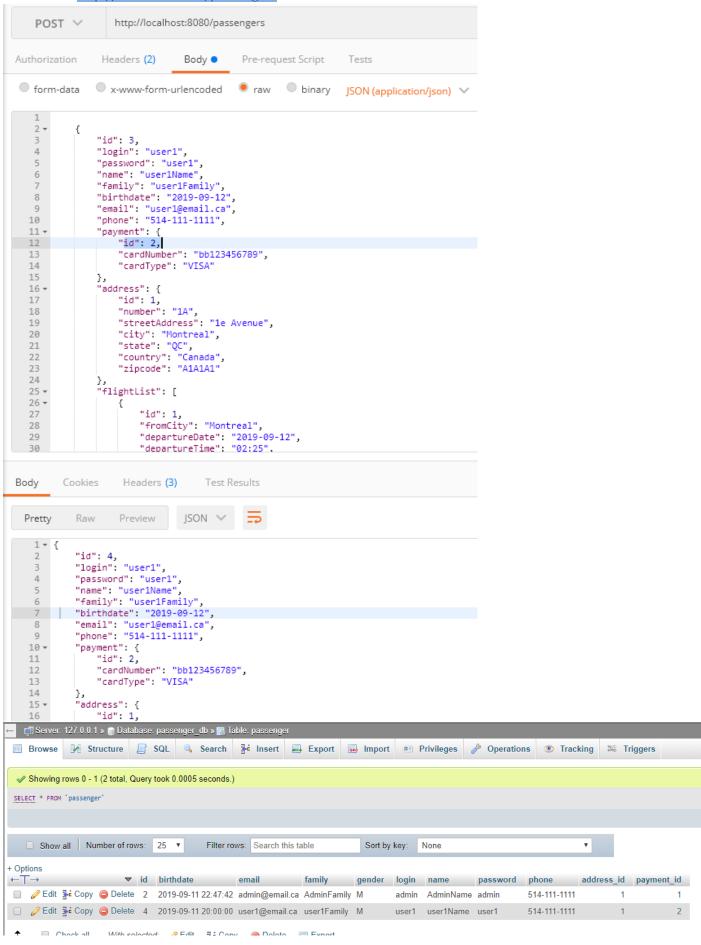
GET to http://localhost:8080/ - OK



GET to the http://localhost:8080/passengers - OK

```
http://localhost:8080/passengers
              GET ∨
                                                          Preview JSON V
    Pretty
                                  Raw
1 - [
                                             "id": 2,
"login": "admin",
"password": "admin",
"name": "AdminName",
"family": "AdminFamily",
"birthdate": "2019-09-12",
"email": "admin@email.ca",
"phone": "514-111-1111",
"payment": {
    "id": 1.
        10
11 +
                                                          "id": 1,
"cardNumber": "AA1234-2345-3456",
"cardType": "VISA"
        12
13
14
15
                                                },
"address": {
    "id": 1,
    "number": "1A",
    "streetAddress": "1e Avenue",
    "city": "Montreal",
    "state": "QC",
    "country": "Canada",
    "zipcode": "A1A1A1"
},
       16 v
17
18
19
       20
21
22
23
24
25 •
26 •
27
28
29
30
31
32
                                              },
"flightList": [
                                                                     "id": 1,
"fromCity": "Montreal",
"departureDate": "2019-09-12",
"departureTime": "02::25",
"toCity": "Vancouver",
"destinationDate": "2019-09-13",
"destinationTime": "03:30"
       32
33
34
35
36
37
38
                                                         1
                                                 "gender": "M"
```

POST to the http://localhost:8080/passengers - OK



PUT to the http://localhost:8080/passengers/4 - OK

