

Q.1 Encircle the correct Answer

In Java, `new` keyword is used to:

- a. Create a new variable
- b. Declare a constant
- c. Instantiate an object
- d. Allocate memory manually

The process of binding data and functions together is called:

- a. Inheritance
- b. Polymorphism
- c. Abstraction
- d. Encapsulation

The `this` keyword in Java refers to:

- a. The parent class
- b. The current object
- c. A new object
- d. The superclass constructor

Q.2 Write True / False to the following. [CLO1:C2]

1. Collectively, the variables and methods defined within a class are called class Members. (T / F)

Q.3 Fill in the blanks: [CLO1:C2]

1. A constructor in Java is _____.

Q.4 Define Briefly the following

Use of **Access Modifiers** in Java.

Use of keyword **`new`** in Java.

Q.5 Predict the output

```
1. public class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        boolean a = true;  
        boolean b = false;  
        System.out.println(a && b || a);  
    }  
}
```

```
2. public class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int x = 5;  
        System.out.println(x++ + ++x);  
    }  
}
```