## **Topics and sub topics of Chapter 3 Processes**

- 1. Process Concept
  - a. Process
  - b. Process State
  - c. Process Control Block
  - d. Threads
- 2. Process Scheduling
  - a. Scheduling Queues
  - b. CPU scheduling
  - c. Context Switches
- 3. Operations on Processes
  - a. Process creation
  - b. Process Termination
- 4. Interprocess Communication
- 5. IPC shared memory system
- 6. IPC in message Passing System
  - a. Naming
  - b. Synchronization
  - c. Buffering
- 7. Pipes
  - a. Named Pipes
  - b. Unnamed Pipes

## **Topic and sub Topic of Chapter 4: Thread and Concurrency**

- 1. Overview
- 2. Multi core programming
  - a. Programming challenges
  - b. Types of parallelism
- 3. Multi-Threading Model
  - a. Many to one Model
  - b. One to one Model
  - c. Many to many Model
- 4. Threads Libraries
  - a. P-thread

- 5. Thread Creation
- 6. Thread Issue
  - a. The fork() and exec() system call
  - b. Signal Handling
  - c. Threading Cancellation
  - d. Thread local Storage
  - e. Schedular activation

## Topic and sub Topic of Chapter 5: CPU Scheduling

- 1. Basic Concepts
  - a. CPU I/O Brust Cycle
  - b. CPU scheduler
  - c. Preemptive and non-preemptive
  - d. Dispatcher
- 2. Scheduling Criteria
- 3. Scheduling Algorithm
  - a. First Come First Serve scheduler
  - b. Shortest Job scheduler
  - c. Round Robin Scheduling
  - d. Priority Scheduling
  - e. Multilevel Queue Scheduling
  - f. Multilevel feedback Queue Scheduling
- 4. Thread Scheduling
  - a. Contention Scope
  - b. Pthread Scheduling
- 5. Multi-Processor scheduling
  - a. Approaches of multi-processor scheduling
  - b. Multi Core Processor
  - c. Multithreading Multicore system
  - d. Load Balancing
    - i. Push Migration
    - ii. Pull Migration
  - e. Processor Affinity
    - i. Hard Affinity
    - ii. Soft affinity

f. Heterogenous Multiprocessing