## 实验四: 小小图书馆

在社区中有一个小小图书馆,居民可以来阅读或借阅图书,现在要帮助图书管理员管理 读者和图书,编写程序完成图书和读者信息的自动管理。

## 一、目标与要求

要求程序是一个简单的图书馆管理系统,主要完成的工作有:

- 借书
- 还书
- 图书管理
- 读者维护

其中,图书管理和读者维护功能中可以进行日常的数据添加、删除、查找、显示等功能,使日常图书借阅工作能正常进行。读者信息记录在 reader.dat 文件中,图书信息在 book.dat 文件中。编程基于字符界面的的控制台应用程序来实现。源代码如下:

```
1. book. h(图书类)
```

```
#ifndef _book h
#define book h
#include(iostream>
using namespace std;
                                      //图书类
class Book
{ private:
                               //删除标记(1: 己删, 0: 未删)
   int note;
   int number:
                                    //图书编号
                                    //书名
   char name[10];
                                   //上架标志
   int onshelf:
public:
   Book() {}
                                  //获得书名
   char *getname();
   int getnote();
                                  //获得删除标记
                                 //获得图书编号
   int getnumber();
   void setname(char na[]);
                                //设置书名
   void delbook();
                                 //删除图书
                              //添加图书
   void addbook(int n, char *na);
                                //借书操作
   int borrowbook():
                                 //还书操作
   void retbook();
   void list();
                                 //输出图书
}:
```

## 2. book. CPP(图书类实现)

#include<iomainip.h>

```
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "book.h"
char *Book::getname()
{ return name; }
int Book::getnote()
{ return note;}
int Book::getnumber()
{ return number;}
void Book::setname(char na[])
{strcpy(name, na);}
void Book::addbook(int n, char *na)
   note=0;
   number=n:
   strcpy (name, na);
   onshelf=1:
void Book::delbook()
\{ note=1: \}
int Book::borrowbook()
{return onshelf:}
void Book::retbook()
\{ onshelf=1; \}
void Book::list()
{cout << setw(5) << number << setw(10) << name << setw(10) << onshelf << endl} #endi
3. reader.h(读者类)
#ifndef reader h
#define reader h
#include(iostream>
using namespace std;
                                             //最大借阅量
const int Maxbor=5;
class Reader
                                             //读者类
private:
   int note;
                                    //删除标记(1: 己删, 0: 未删)
                                        //读者编号
   int number:
                                        //读者姓名
   char name[10];
                                       //所借图书
   int borbook[Maxbor];
public:
   Reader() {}
                                      //获得姓名
   char *getname();
   int getnote();
                                      //获得删除标记
                                     //获得读者编号
   int getnumber();
                                     //设置姓名
   void setname(char na[]):
   void delbook();
                                     //设置删除标记
```

```
void addreader(int n, char *na);
                                      //添加读者
   void borrowbook(int bookid);
                                      //借书操作
                                      //还书操作
   int retbook(int bookid);
   void list();
                                       //输出读者信息
};
#endif
4. reader. cpp(读者类实现)
#include < iomainip. h>
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "reader.h"
const int Maxbor=5;
#include <iostream.h>
                                              //最大借阅量
char *Reader::getname()
{ return name; }
int Reader::getnote()
{ return note;}
int Reader::getnumber()
{ return number;}
void Reader::setname(char na[])
{ strcpy (name, na);
void Reader::addreader(int n, char *na)
   note=0:
   number=n;
   strcpy (name, na);
   for (int i=0; i < Maxbar; i++)
       borbook[i]=0;}
void Reader::delbook()
\{ note=1; \}
void Reader::borrowbook(int bookid)
{ for (int i=0; i < Maxbar; i++)
       if(borbook[i]==0) { borbook[i]=bookid; return;}
int Reader::retbook(int bookid)
       for (int i=0; i < Maxbar; i++)
         if(borbook[i]==bookid) { borbook[i]=0; return 1;}
       return 0;
```

```
void Reader::list()
   cout</setw(5)<<number<<setw(10)<<name<<"借书编号:[";
   for (int i=0; i < Maxbor; i++)
       if (borbook[i]==0) cout<<borbook[i]<<" ";</pre>
       cout<<"]"<<end1;}
5. bdatabase. h(图书信息库类)
#ifndef bdatadase h
#define bdatabase h
#include "book.h"
#include(iostream)
using namespace std;
const int Maxb=100;
                                             //最大图书数量
                                             //图书库类
class BDatabase
 private:
                                           //图书记录指针
   int top;
   Book book [Maxb];
                                         //图书记录
 public:
                                       //构造函数初始化: 读文件
   BDatabase();
                                         //全部删除
   void clear();
                                       //添加图书
   int addbook(int n, char *na);
                                     //查找图书
   Book *query(int bookid);
                                        //输出图书信息
   void list():
                                      //图书库维护
   void bookdata();
   ~BDatabase():
                                        //析构函数:写文件
} ;
#endif
6. bdatabase.cpp(图书信息库类实现)
#include "stdafx.h"
#include(fstream>
#include(iostream>
#include"bdatabase.h"
using namespace std;
BDatabase::BDatabase()
{
   Book s;
   top=-1;
   fstream file;
   file. open ("book. dat", ios::in ios::binary);
      while(1)
          file. read((char*)&s, sizeof(s));
          if(!file) break;
```

```
top++;
            book[top]=s;
       file.close();}
void BDatabase::clear()
{ top=-1:}
Book *BDatabase::query(int bookid)
   for (int i=0; i \le top; i++)
   if (book[i].getnumber() == bookid&book[i].getnote() == 0)
          return &book[i];
   return NULL;}
int BDatabase::addbook(int n, char *na)
   Book *p=query(n);
   if (p==NULL)
       top++;
       book[top].addbook(n, na);
       return 1;
   return 0;}
void BDatabase::list()
{ for (int i=0; i \le top; i++)
    book[i].list();
BDatabase::~BDatabase()
   fstream file;
   file.open("book.dat", ios::out|ios::binary);
   for (int i=0; i \le top; i++)
       if (book[i].getnote()==0)
           file.write((char*)&book[i], sizeof(book[i]));
       file.close();
void BDatabase::bookdata()
   int choice=1;
   char bookname[20];
   int bookid;
   Book *b;
   while (choice!=0)
       cout<<"图书维护: "<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"-----"<<endl:
 cout<<"1:新增 2: 更改 3: 删除 4: 查找 5: 显示 6: 全删 0: 退出"<<endl;
 cin>>choice;
 cout<<"-----"<<end1:
      switch (choice)
       case 1:cout<<"输入图书编号:";
          cin>>bookid;
          cout<<"输入图书名:":
          cin>>bookname;
          addbook (bookid, bookname); break;
       case 2:cout<<"输入图书编号:";
          cin>>bookid;
          b=query(bookid);
          if(b==NULL)
           { cout<<"该图书不存在! "<<endl;
           break; }
          cout<<″输入新的图书名: ":
          cin>>bookname:
          b->setname(bookname);break;
      case 3:cout<<"输入图书编号:";
           cin>>bookid;
           b=query(bookid);
           if (b==NULL)
           { cout<<"该图书不存在! "<<end1;
            break; }
       case 4:cout<<"输入图书编号:";
           cin>>bookid;
            b=query(bookid);
          if(b==NULL)
           { cout<<"该图书不存在! "<<endl:
           break;}
          b->list(); break;
      case 5:list();break;
      case 6:break;
      } //end switch
        //end while
7. rdatabase. h(读者信息库类)
#ifndef _rdatadase_h_
#define rdatabase h
#include "reader.h"
#include(iostream)
using namespace std;
```

```
const int Maxr=100;
                                            //最大读者数
                                            //读者库类
class RDatabase
 private:
                                           //读者记录指针
   int top;
   Reader read[Maxr];
                                           //读者记录
public:
                                      //构造函数初始化: 读文件
   RDatabase():
   void clear();
                                        //删除所有读者信息
                                     //添加读者记录时, 先确定他//是
int addreader (int n, char *na);
                                     否已经存在
                                        //按编号查找
   Reader *query(int readerid);
                                        //输出所有读者信息
   void list();
                                        //读者库维护
   void readerdata();
   ~RDatabase():
                                        //析构函数:写文件
};
#endif
8. rdatabase.cpp(读者信息库类实现)
#include "stdafx.h"
#include (fstream)
#include(iostream>
#include"rdatabase.h"
using namespace std;
RDatabase::RDatabase()
   Reader s:
   top=-1;
   ifstream file:
    file.open("reader.dat", ios::in|ios::binary);
      while (1)
       { file.read((char*)&s, sizeof(s));
          if(!file) break;
           top++;
           read[top]=s;}
      file.close();
void RDatabase::clear()
\{ top=-1; \}
Reader *RDatabase::query(int readerid)
   for (int i=0; i \le top; i++)
   if(read[i].getnumber() == readerid&&read[i].getnote() == 0)
                                                            return
&read[i];
```

```
return NULL:}
int RDatabase::addreader(int n, char *na)
   Reader *p=query(n);
   if (p==NULL)
       top++;
      read[top].addreader(n, na);
      return 1;
   return 0;}
void RDatabase::list()
{ for (int i=0; i \le top; i++)
  read[i].list();
RDatabase::~RDatabase()
  fstream file:
   file.open("reader.dat", ios::out|ios::binary);
   for (int i=0: i \le top: i++)
       if(read[i].getnote()==0)
          file.write((char*)&read[i], sizeof(read[i]));
       file.close();}
void RDatabase::readerdata()
{ int choice=1;
   char readername[20];
   int readerid;
   Reader *r:
   while (choice!=0)
       cout<<"读者维护: "<<endl;
   cout<<"-----
cout<<"1:新增 2: 更改 3: 删除 4: 查找 5: 显示 6: 全删 0: 退出"<<end1;
       cin>>choice;
cout<<"-----
       switch(choice)
        case 1:cout<<"输入读者编号:";
            cin>>readerid;
            cout<<″输入读者姓名: ";
           cin>>readername;
           addreader (readerid, readername); break;
        case 2:cout<<"输入读者编号:";
            cin>>readerid;
            r=query(readerid);
```

```
if (r==NULL)
           { cout<<"该读者不存在! "<<endl;
            break; }
          cout<<″输入新的姓名: ":
          cin>>readername;
          r->setname(readername); break;
      case 3:cout<<"輸入读者编号:":
            cin>>readerid;
            r=query(readerid);
            if (r==NULL)
            { cout<<"该读者不存在! "<<endl;
             break;}
       case 4:cout<<"输入读者编号:";
            cin>>readerid;
            r=query(readerid);
           if(r==NULL)
           { cout<<"该读者不存在! "<<endl:
            break:}
           r\rightarrow list():break:
      case 5:list();break;
      case 6:break;
      } //end switch
        //end while
9. library.cpp(主函数实现)
#include "stdafx.h"
#include"reader.h"
#include"rdatabase.h"
#include"book.h"
#include"bdatabase.h"
#include(iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{ int choice=1, bookid, readerid;
   RDatabase ReaderDB;
   BDatabase BookDB;
   Reader *r:
   Book *b;
   cout<<"欢迎进入"小小图书馆"管理软件"<<endl;
   cout<<"----"<<endl:
   while(choice!=0)
      { cout<<"-----
      cout<<"1: 借书 2 还书 3: 图书维护 4: 读者维护 0: 离开":
      cin>>choice;
```

```
cout<<"-----"<<endl:
   switch(choice)
   \{case 1:
         cout<<"输入借书读者编号";
         cin>>readerid;
         cout<<"輸入图书编号":
         cin>>bookid;
         r=ReaderDB. query(readerid);
         if (r==NULL)
         {cout<<"该读者不存在,不能借书!"<<end1;
         break;}
         b=BookDB. query (bookid);
         if(b=NULL)
         {cout<<"该图书不存在,不能借书!"<<end1;
         break;}
         if (b->borrowbook()==0)
         {cout<<"该图书已借出,不能借书!"<<end1;
         break; }
         r->borrowbook(b->getnumber()); break;
   case 2:
          cout<<"输入还书读者编号";
         cin>>readerid;
         cout<<"输入图书编号";
         cin>>bookid;
         r=ReaderDB. query (readerid);
         if (r==NULL)
         {cout<<"该读者不存在,不能还书!"<<end1;
         break:}
         b=BookDB. query (bookid);
         if (b=NULL)
         {cout<<"该图书不存在,不能还书!"<<end1;
         break;}
         b->retbook();
         r->retbook(b->getnumber()); break;
   case 3:
      BookDB. bookdata(); break;
   case 4:
      ReaderDB. readerdata(); break;
   }//end switch
}//end while
return 0;
```