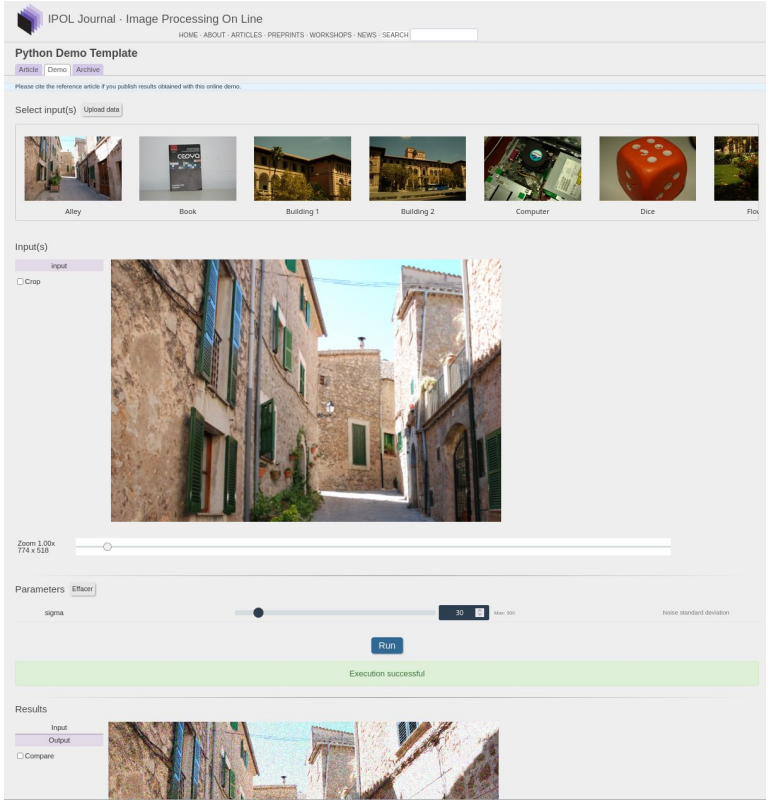
IPOL online demo

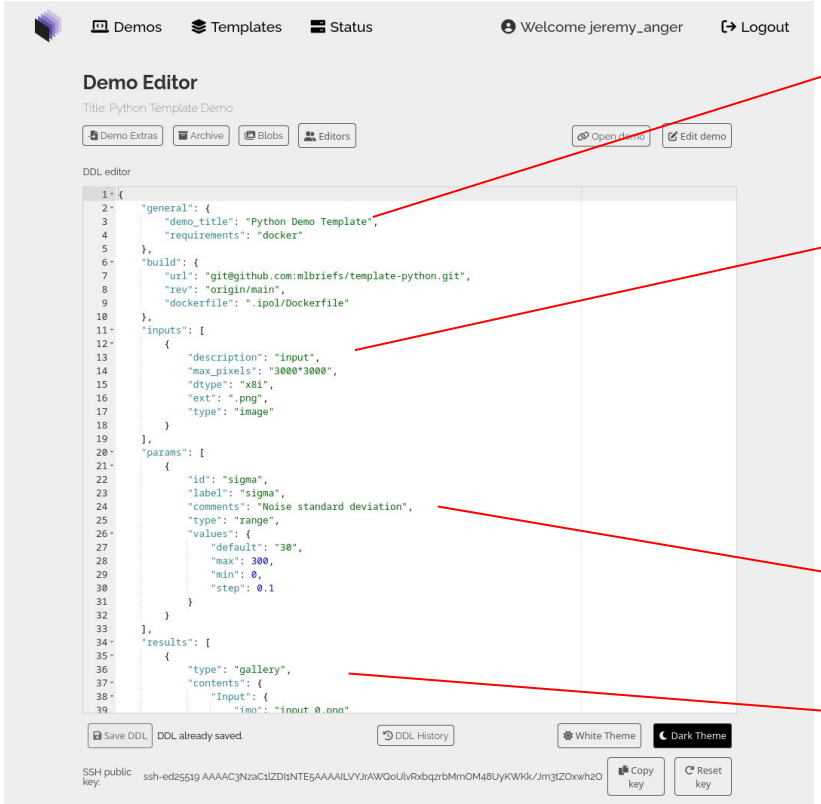
Online demos defined by:

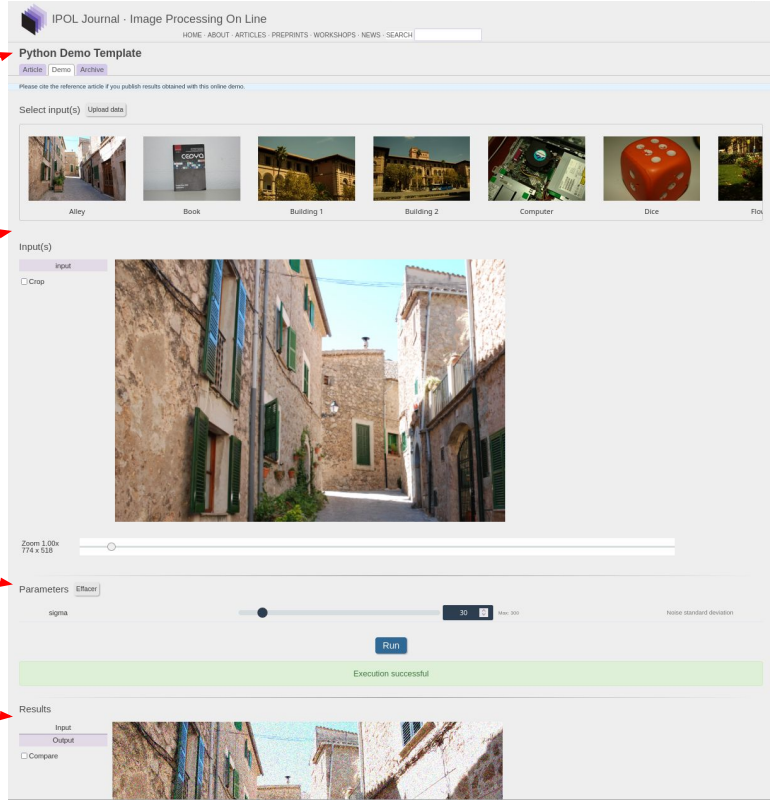
- inputs
- parameters
- outputs

- location of the source code
- description of the environment
- command line to execute the program

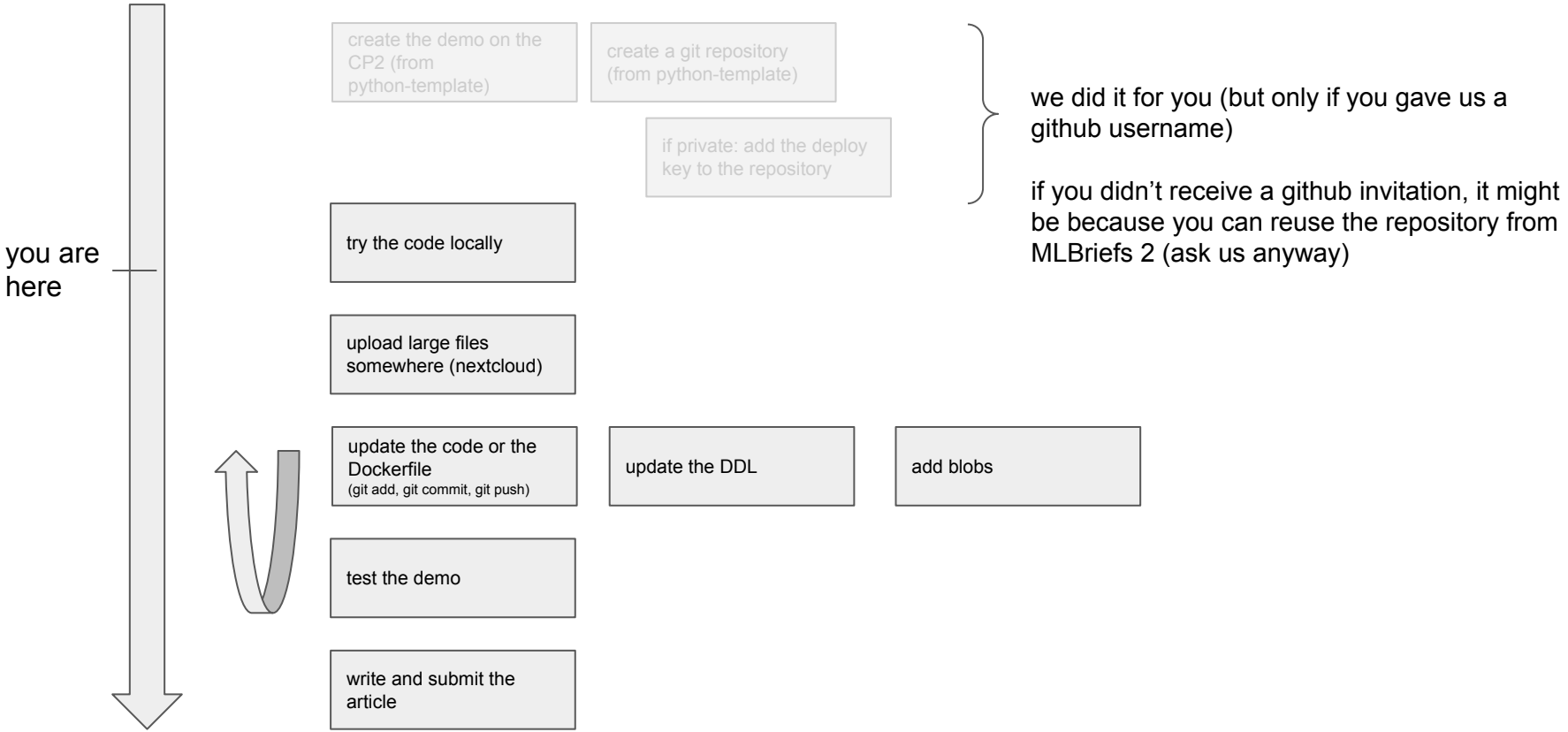


IPOL online demo





The MLBriefs workflow



First checklist

- check the code license if it is not your own
- check-out the template for Python: https://github.com/mlbriefs/template-python
- identify the inputs / parameters / outputs of the method
  - type and range for parameters
    - expose them to command line (*argparse*, etc)
  - format for inputs/outputs (images, plots, text, …)
- list Python requirements (with version) and system libraries required
- upload large files (weights) to our nextcloud
- the execution shouldn't last more than 30secs (with many cores)
  - reduce the size of the inputs if necessary
- if it runs in a notebook, convert it to a Python script
- make sure the method works as expected locally!
- check that the demo & github repository was pre-created (or create it ; or ask us!)

A template for your demo

Take a look at https://github.com/mlbriefs/template-python

It's a template for Python code.

The corresponding demo is here:

public demo: https://ipolcore.ipol.im/demo/clientApp/demo.html?id=55555500001
control panel: https://ipolcore.ipol.im/cp2/showDemo?demo_id=55555500001

Dockerfile

```
1  # use one of the images from this repository: https://github.com/centreborelli/ipol-docker-images/
2  FROM registry.ipol.im/ipol:v1-py3.9
3
4  # install additional debian packages
5  COPY .ipol/packages.txt packages.txt
6  RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y $(ca packages.txt) && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/* && rm packages.txt
7
8  # copy the requirements.txt and install python pac es
9  COPY requirements.txt requirements.txt
10 RUN pip3 install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt && r requirements.txt
11
12 # copy the code to $bin
13 ENV bin /workdir/bin/
14 RUN mkdir -p $bin
15 WORKDIR $bin
16 COPY . .
17
18 # the execution will happen in the folder /workdir/exec
19 # it will be created by IPOL
20
21 # some QoL tweaks
22 ENV PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE 1
23 ENV PROTOCOL_BUFFERS_PYTHON_IMPLEMENTATION python
24 ENV PATH $bin:$PATH
25
26 # $HOME is writable by the user `ipol`, but
27 ENV HOME /home/ipol
28 # chmod 777 so that any user can use the HOME, in case the docker is run with -u 1001:1001
29 RUN groupadd -g 1000 ipol && useradd -m -u 1000 -g 1000 ipol -d $HOME && chmod -R 777 $HOME
30 USER ipol
```

Change this line to choose the base image

(see https://centreborelli.github.io/MLBriefs/docker-images.html)

Docker image

Contains the instructions to create the environment of the demo (linux packages, pip packages, etc) and to compile the code
Recommended: Choose a docker image from https://centreborelli.github.io/MLBriefs/docker-images.html and put it in the Dockerfile

- Includes a specific Python version (3.7, 3.8 or 3.9) or Octave (6.2.0)
- Flavours with Tensorflow or Pytorch for each Python version
- A list of default packages installed

Modify `requirements.txt` to specify which Python packages should be installed with pip

- For reproducibility, specify all the packages you need even if they are already in the Docker image
- Always specify a full version for each packages (`numpy==1.22.3`, not `numpy=1.22.*` nor just `numpy`)
- Unless you need a different version, try to use the versions already packaged in the Docker image (this will help save space storing the images)

If needed, you can add packages to install with apt-get in `.ipol/packages.txt`

- One package per line

For more advanced demos or in specific cases (different language, ...), you can also use a different Docker image.

Clean the inputs / parameters / outputs of the code

Expose the parameters and inputs / outputs filenames:

```
python main.py --input myimage.png --sigma 25 --output result.png
```

In Python, use argparse or other tools.

On IPOL:

```
python $bin/main.py --input input_0.png --sigma $sigma --output output.png
```

Clean up the code

Make sure your code can be executed from anywhere on the filesystem:

```
[user@laptop:~/myproject]$ python main.py
…
[user@laptop:~/myproject]$ cd /tmp
[user@laptop:/tmp]$ python ~/myproject/main.py
…
```

Instead of

```
torch.load('weights.pth')
```

use

```
ROOT = os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__))
torch.load(os.path.join(ROOT, 'weights.pth'))
```

or expose it as parameter

In IPOL, the code (and weights) is in $bin, but the execution is elsewhere: “`python $bin/main.py`”

docker image and file system

```
root filesystem

/usr/
…
/home/user/myprojects/
    myCNN/
        .git/
        .ipol/
            Dockerfile
            packages.txt
        main.py
        requirements.txt
        .gitignore
```

```
docker image (after all build steps)

/usr/
/bin/
/var/
…
/home/ipol/
/workdir/
    exec/        (empty, will be populated at execution)
    bin/                          ($bin is /workdir/bin)
        .ipol/
            Dockerfile
            packages.txt
        main.py
        requirements.txt
        .gitignore
        weights.pth
```

Github invitation

You were invited on a Github repository (in the organization *mlbriefs*):
https://github.com/mlbriefs/DEMOID

For now the repository only contains the template, but you can should your code there

Upload your code to your MLBriefs repository:

```
git clone git@github.com:mlbriefs/DEMOID.git
# copy your files
git add your-files      (except large files!)
git commit -m “commit message”
git push
```

make sure to update `requirements.txt`

For large files: upload them to the nextcloud

Upload large files on our nextcloud, **not** on github

Github limits to 100MB per file. After that, the push is rejected and you have to remove the commit from your branch.

Upload your large files (e.g. network weights) to our nextcloud:

> **The link cannot be shared publicly. Please email us if you need access.**
>
> Create a folder with your demo ID (starts with 777777000) first
>
> 1GB max per file

In the Dockerfile:

```
WORKDIR /workdir/bin
RUN wget
"https://kiwi.cmla.ens-cachan.fr/index.php/s/yLT6TiyiwXGB54t/download?path=%2F77777000141&files=we
ights.pth" -O weights.pth
COPY . .
```

> –> it downloads the file to /workdir/bin/filename.pth

Editing the DDL

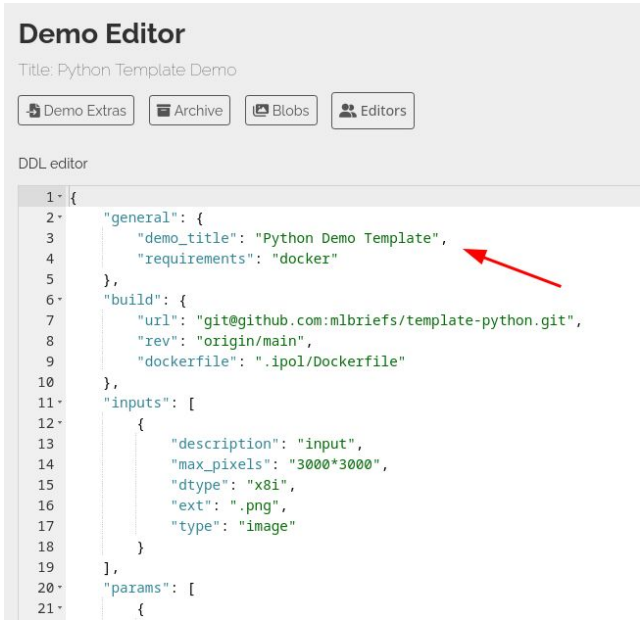
Editing the DDL: A big JSON file

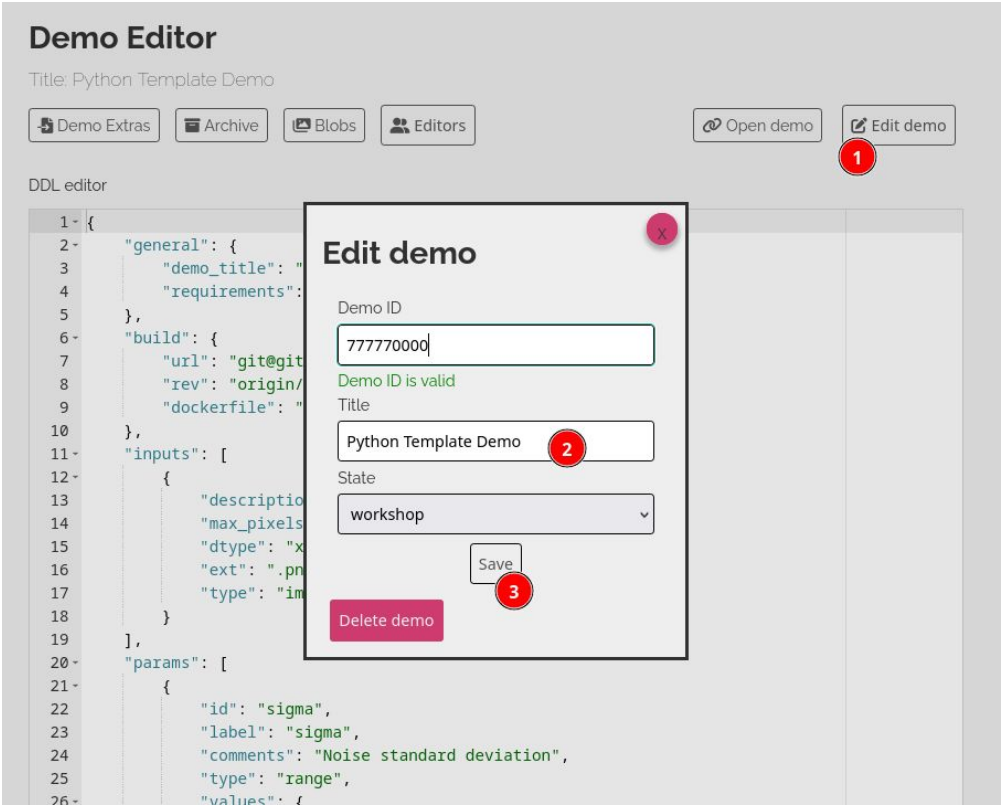
DDL editor

```
1  {
2      "general": {...},
9      "build": {...},
14     "inputs": [...],
23     "params": [...],
147    "run": "python $bin/src/run.py input_0.png -s $size $k $ky $kz $kx $kyx $kyz $kzz $kxz $kxxyy",
148    "results": [...],
166    "archive": {...}
191 }
```

boucantrin.ovh.hw.ipol.im/static/quentin/doc_ipol.pdf

General, Build





Inputs

- relative to /workdir/exec/ (current working directory of the process)

- named sequentially input_0.$ext, input_1.$ext, etc
- Retrieve the filename with input_0.$ext, or $input_0

- three supported types:
  - “image”: images (8bits)
    - can be resized by the system if too large (“max_pixels”)
  - “video”: video file format
  - “data”: everything else
    - “ext” defines how the file will be renamed by the system, eg:
      the user upload a file “mydata.txt”
      in the DDL: “ext”: “csv”
      at the start of the execution, the file will be named “input_0.csv”
      (but the content is untouched)
    - No format check for the data type: verify yourself that the user sent the correct formatting

Inputs

```
13   "inputs": [
14     {
15       "description": "Time series to analyse",
16       "ext": ".csv",
17       "type": "data",
18       "max_weight": "10*1024*1024"
19     }
20   ],
```

```
"inputs": [
    {
        "description": "input1",
        "max_pixels": "1600*1200",
        "dtype": "3x8i",
        "ext": ".png",
        "type": "image",
        "max_weight": "10* 1024 *1024"

    },
    {
        "description": "input2",
        "max_pixels": "1600*1200",
        "dtype": "3x8i",
        "ext": ".png",
        "type": "image",
        "max_weight": "10* 1024 *1024"

    }
],
```

For image inputs, check this template for possibilities:
https://ipolcore.ipol.im/cp2/showDemo?demo_id=55555500003

Parameters

Figure 2: Selection collapsed example. In this case, the selection offers five options to choose.

Figure 3: Radio buttons example. The label description is Mode and the parameter offers two radio buttons. The vertical option is disabled.

Figure 5: Checkbox example. This can be used in the demos that need to activate or not an option.

Parameters

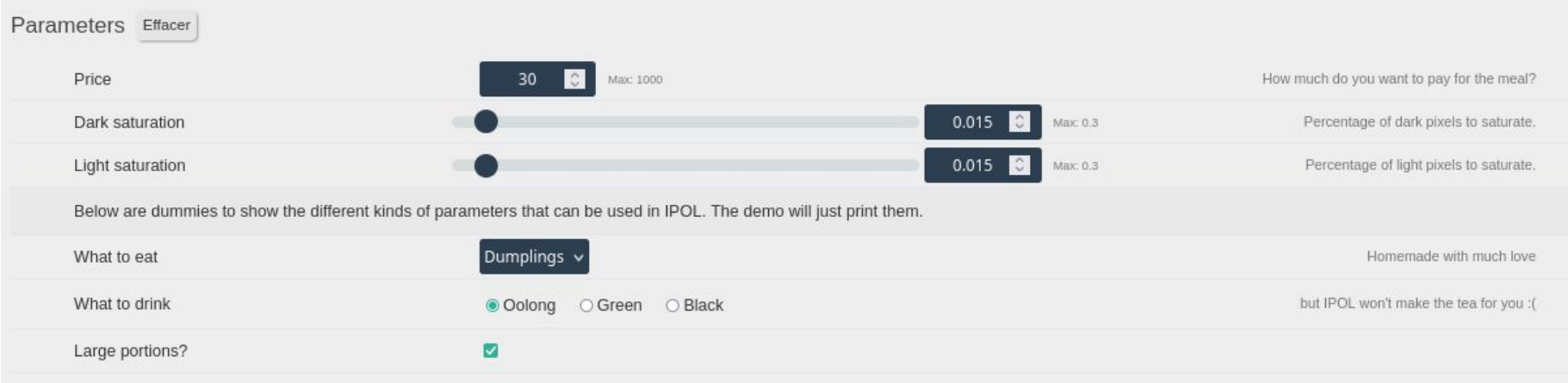
Figure 1: Range type example. It shows a slider with values from 0.02 to 0.2.

Figure 6: Numeric example. The label explains that the sliders below represent matrix values according to the image depicted in the label.

Figure 7: Text example. The user can write some text as parameter for the demo.

Parameters

https://ipolcore.ipol.im/cp2/showDemo?demo_id=55555500002



```
"params": [
  {
      "id": "price",
      "type": "numeric",
      "label": "Price",
      "comments": "How much do you want to pay for the meal?",
      "values": {
          "min": 0,
          "max": 1000,
          "default": 30
      }
  },
  {
    "id": "s0",
    "label": "Dark saturation",
    "comments": "Percentage of dark pixels to saturate.",
    "type": "range",
    "values": {
      "default": 0.015,
      "max": 0.3,
      "min": 0,
      "step": 0.001
    }
  },
  {
    "id": "s1",
    "label": "Light saturation",
    "comments": "Percentage of light pixels to saturate.",
    "type": "range",
    "values": {
      "default": 0.015,
      "max": 0.3,
      "min": 0,
      "step": 0.001
    }
  },
  {
      "type": "label",
      "label": "Below are dummies to show the different kinds."
  },
  {
      "id": "food",
      "type": "selection_collapsed",
      "label": "What to eat",
      "comments": "Homemade with much love",
      "values": {
          "Soup": "soup",
          "Dumplings": "dumplings"
      },
      "default_value": "dumplings"
  },
  {
      "id": "drink",
      "type": "selection_radio",
      "label": "What to drink",
      "comments": "but IPOL won't make the tea for you :(",
      "values": {
          "Oolong": "oolong",
          "Green": "green",
          "Black": "black"
      },
      "default_value": "oolong"
  },
  {
      "id": "size",
      "type": "checkbox",
      "label": "Large portions?",
      "comment": "of course !",
      "default_value": "False"
  }
],
```

Run

```
            "type": "image"
        }
    ],
    "params": [
    ],
    "run": "python $bin/code/comprint.py -i input_0.png -o ./output",
    "results": [
        {
            "type": "gallery",
```

Results

- should be saved next to the inputs
- save static plots as images and show them with “type”: “gallery”
- save texts to plain files and show them with “type”: “text_file”
- Save other visualizations to HTML and show them with “html_file”
    - Save interactive outputs (plotly, bokeh,...) with mode ‘cdn’!
        - Plotly: Figure.write_html(“output.html”, include_plotlyjs=’cdn’)
        - Bokeh:
            1. from bokeh.plotting import output_file, save
            2. output_file(“output.html”, mode=’cdn’)
            3. p = figure(),...
            4. save(p)
    - Pandas: Dataframe.to_html
    - More complex HTML+JS files can in theory be embedded, communicate with us!

```
"results": [
    {
        "type": "gallery",
        "contents": {
            "Input": {
                "img": "input_0.png"
            },
            "Vote map": {
                "img": "colored_votes.png"
            },
            "Vote map of the compressed version": {
                "img": "colored_votes_jpeg.png"
            },
            "Forgery map F": {
                "img": "mask_f.png"
            },
            "Forgery map M": {
                "img": "mask_m.png"
            },
            "Merged forgery maps": {
                "img": "result_zero.png"
            }
        }
    },
    {
```


Results

Input
Vote map
Vote map of the compressed version
Forgery map F
Forgery map M
Merged forgery maps
Compare

Zoom 0.72x

```
"results": [
  {
        "label": "<h2>Mined Association Rules</h2>",
        "contents": "rules.html",
        "type": "html_file"
  },
  {
        "label": "<h2>Symbol Basket</h2>",
        "contents": "support.html",
        "type": "html_file"
  },
  {
    "contents": {
        "Original data": {
           "img": "original.png"
        }
    },
    "label": "<h2>Original data</h2>",
    "type": "gallery"
  },
  {

    "contents": {
        "INT": {
           "img": "int.png"
        },
        "qq-plot":{
           "img": "qq.png"
        }
    },
    "label": "<h2>Inverse Normal Transformation</h2>",
    "type": "gallery"
  },
  {
        "label": "<h2>Piecewise Aggregate Approximation</h2>",
        "contents": "paa.html",
        "type": "html_file"
  }
],
```

Results

Mined Association Rules

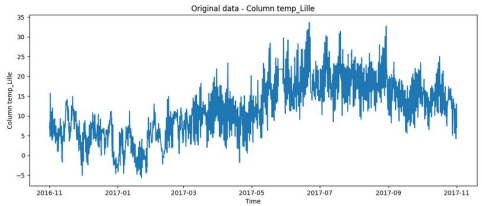
	Rule	Support	Confidence	Lift
0	mean_national_temp: low --> temp_Aix: low	0.4	1.0	2.5
1	temp_Aix: low --> mean_national_temp: low	0.4	1.0	2.5
2	mean_national_temp: low --> temp_Lille: low	0.4	1.0	2.5
3	temp_Lille: low --> mean_national_temp: low	0.4	1.0	2.5
4	temp_Aix: low --> temp_Lille: low	0.4	1.0	2.5
5	temp_Lille: low --> temp_Aix: low	0.4	1.0	2.5

Symbol Basket

	Support for low-valued deviant events	Support for high-valued deviant events	Sum
time_serier_id			
consumption_Aix	0.10	0.05	0.15
mean_national_temp	0.10	0.05	0.15
consumption_Angers	0.05	NaN	NaN
consumption_Lille	0.05	NaN	NaN
consumption_Paris	0.05	NaN	NaN
temp_Aix	0.10	NaN	NaN
temp_Lille	0.10	NaN	NaN

Original data

Original data



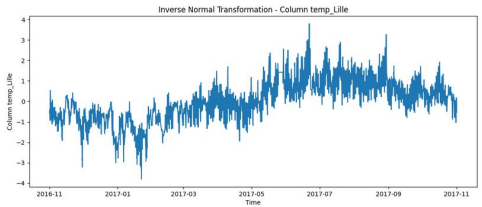
Zoom 1x

Inverse Normal Transformation

INT

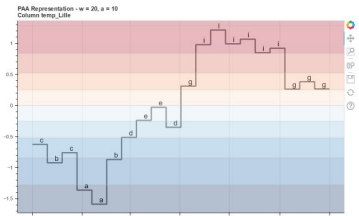
qq-plot

Compare



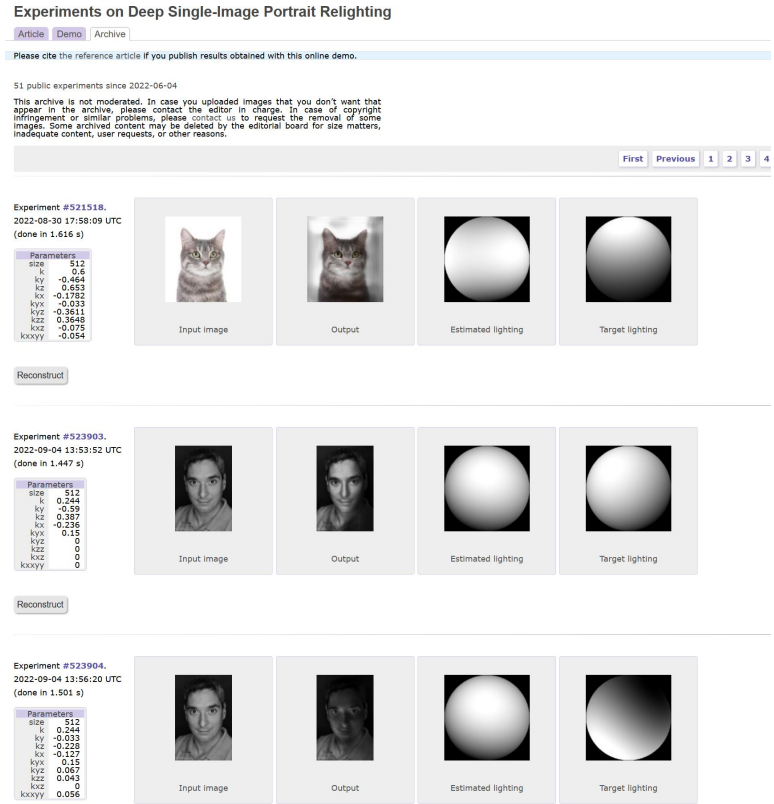
Zoom 1x

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation



Archiving results

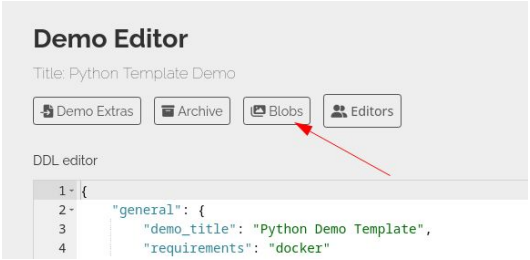
```
"archive": {
    "enable_reconstruct": true,
    "archive_always": false,
    "files": {
        "input_0.png": "Input image",
        "out_img.png": "Output",
        "out_estimated.png": "Estimated lighting",
        "out_target.png": "Target lighting"
        },
 "params": [
        "size",
        "k",
        "ky",
        "kz",
        "kx",
        "kyx",
        "kyz",
        "kzz",
        "kxz",
        "kxxyy"
    ],
    "info": {
        "run_time": "run time"
    }
},
```

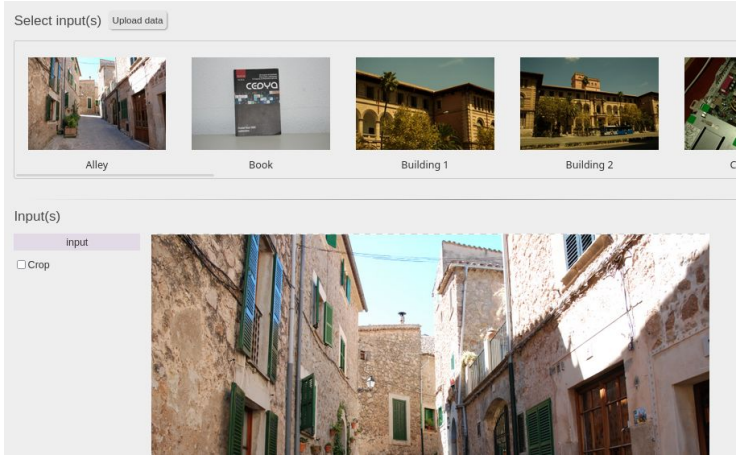


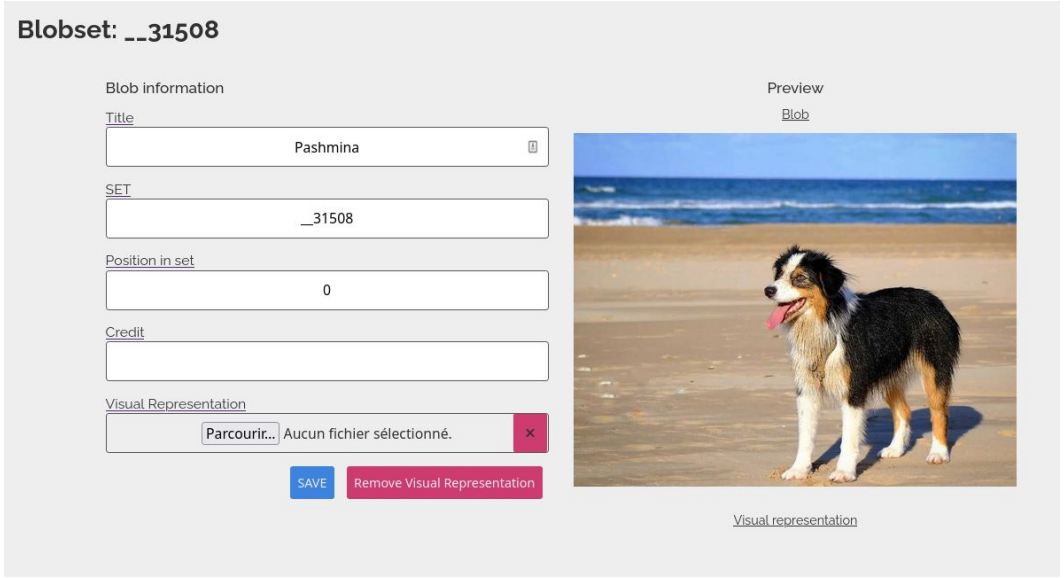
Blobs

use a blob template if possible

if the file is not an image, prepare a visual representation to illustrate the data





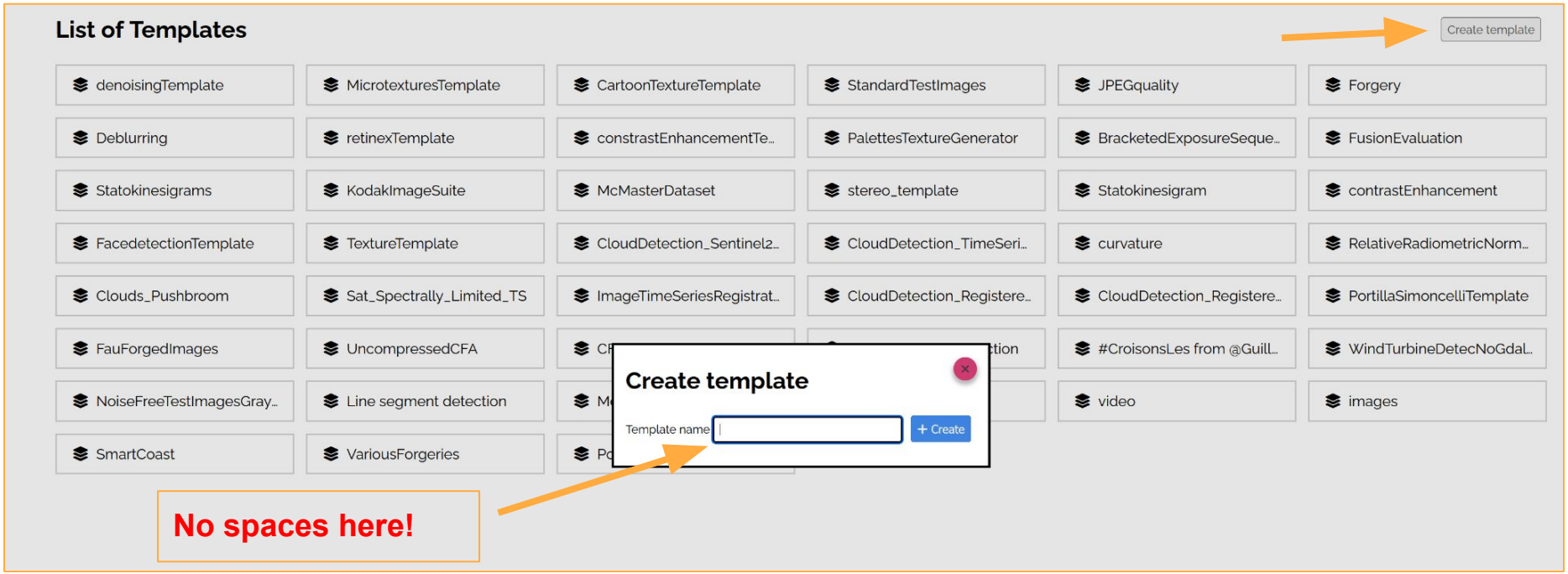


Blobs and templates

Templates


Demos
Templates
Status
Welcome quentin_bammey
Logout
List of Templates
Create template
denoisingTemplate
MicrotexturesTemplate
CartoonTextureTemplate
StandardTestImages
JPEGquality
Forgery
Deblurring
retinexTemplate
constrastEnhancementTe…
PalettesTextureGenerator
BracketedExposureSeque…
FusionEvaluation
Statokinesigrams
KodakImageSuite
McMasterDataset
stereo_template
Statokinesigram
contrastEnhancement
FacedetectionTemplate
TextureTemplate
CloudDetection_Sentinel2…
CloudDetection_TimeSeri…
curvature
RelativeRadiometricNorm…
Clouds_Pushbroom
Sat_Spectrally_Limited_TS
ImageTimeSeriesRegistrat…
CloudDetection_Registere…
CloudDetection_Registere…
PortillaSimoncelliTemplate
FauForgedImages
UncompressedCFA
CFAForgeries
GroundVisibilityDetection
#CroisonsLes from @Guill…
WindTurbineDetecNoGdal…
NoiseFreeTestImagesGray…
Line segment detection
Monocular depth
Statokinesigrams2
video
images
SmartCoast
VariousForgeries
Portraits

Templates


List of Templates
Create template
denoisingTemplate
MicrotexturesTemplate
CartoonTextureTemplate
StandardTestImages
JPEGquality
Forgery
Deblurring
retinexTemplate
constrastEnhancementTe...
PalettesTextureGenerator
BracketedExposureSeque...
FusionEvaluation
Statokinesigrams
KodakImageSuite
McMasterDataset
stereo_template
Statokinesigram
contrastEnhancement
FacedetectionTemplate
TextureTemplate
CloudDetection_Sentinel2...
CloudDetection_TimeSeri...
curvature
RelativeRadiometricNorm...
Clouds_Pushbroom
Sat_Spectrally_Limited_TS
ImageTimeSeriesRegistrat...
CloudDetection_Registere...
CloudDetection_Registere...
PortillaSimoncelliTemplate
FauForgedImages
UncompressedCFA
#CroisonsLes from @Guill...
WindTurbineDetecNoGdal...
NoiseFreeTestImagesGray...
Line segment detection
video
images
SmartCoast
VariousForgeries
Create template
Template name
+ Create
No spaces here!

Templates

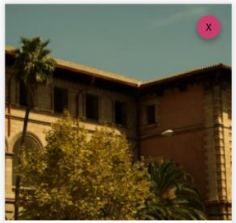
Template: denoisingTemplate

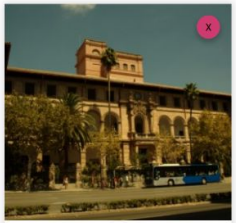
Template blobsets

Add new Blob | Delete Template


0
alley

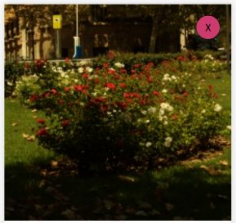
0
book


0
building1


0
building2


0
computer


0
dice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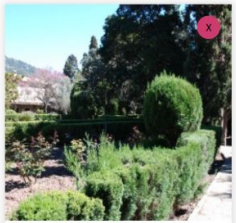
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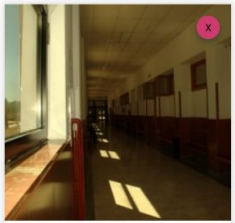
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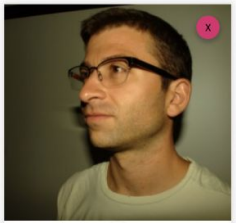
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man1