A Two Level Linear Dependent Type Theory

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1 Syntax

variables	x, y, z, p		
sorts	s, r, t	$::=$	$\mathrm{U} \mid \mathrm{L}$
terms	m, n, A, B, C, H, P	$::=$	$x \mid s$
		$\mid$	$\Pi_t(x : A).B \mid \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B \mid \Sigma_t(x : A).B \mid \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \mid A \,\&_t B$
		$\mid$	$\lambda_t(x : A).m \mid \lambda_t\{x : A\}.m \mid \langle m, n\rangle_t \mid \{m, n\}_t \mid (m, n)_t$
		$\mid$	$m\ n \mid \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m, [x, y]n) \mid \pi_1\, m \mid \pi_2\, m$
		$\mid$	$m =_A n \mid \mathrm{refl}\ m \mid \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H, P) \mid \Box$
values	u, v	$::=$	$x \mid \lambda_t(x : A).m \mid \lambda_t\{x : A\}.m \mid \langle u, v\rangle_t \mid \{v, m\}_t \mid (m, n)_t$

2 Static Fragment

Sort Order

$$\frac{}{\mathrm{U} \sqsubseteq s} \qquad \frac{}{\mathrm{L} \sqsubseteq \mathrm{L}}$$

Static Context

$$\frac{}{\epsilon \vdash} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \quad \Gamma \vdash A : s \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Gamma)}{\Gamma, x : A \vdash}$$

Static Typing

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash}{\Gamma \vdash s : \mathrm{U}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash}{\Gamma, x : A \vdash x : A} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B : r}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi_t(x : A).B : t} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B : r}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B : t}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash m : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda_t(x : A).m : \Pi_t(x : A).B} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash m : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda_t\{x : A\}.m : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash m : \Pi_t(x : A).B \quad \Gamma \vdash n : A}{\Gamma \vdash m\ n : B[n/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash m : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B \quad \Gamma \vdash n : A}{\Gamma \vdash m\ n : B[n/x]} \qquad \frac{s \sqsubseteq t \quad r \sqsubseteq t \quad \Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B : r}{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t(x : A).B : t}$$

$$\frac{s \sqsubseteq t \quad \Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash B : r}{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B : t} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t(x : A).B \quad \Gamma \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma \vdash n : B[m/x]}{\Gamma \vdash \langle m, n\rangle_t : \Sigma_t(x : A).B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \quad \Gamma \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma \vdash n : B[m/x]}{\Gamma \vdash \{m, n\}_t : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \vdash C : s \quad \Gamma \vdash m : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \quad \Gamma, x : A, y : B \vdash n : C[\langle x, y\rangle_t/z]}{\Gamma \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \vdash C : s \quad \Gamma \vdash m : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \quad \Gamma, x : A, y : B \vdash n : C[\{x, y\}_t/z]}{\Gamma \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma \vdash B : r}{\Gamma \vdash A \&_t B : t} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma \vdash n : B}{\Gamma \vdash (m, n)_t : A \&_t B} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash m : A \&_t B}{\Gamma \vdash \pi_1\, m : A} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash m : A \&_t B}{\Gamma \vdash \pi_2\, m : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : s \quad \Gamma \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma \vdash n : A}{\Gamma \vdash m =_A n : \mathrm{U}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash m : A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathrm{refl}\ m : m =_A m}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A, p : m =_A x \vdash B : s \quad \Gamma \vdash H : B[m/x, \mathrm{refl}\ m/p] \quad \Gamma \vdash P : m =_A n}{\Gamma \vdash \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]B}(H, P) : B[n/x, P/p]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash B : s \quad \Gamma \vdash m : A \quad A \equiv B}{\Gamma \vdash m : B}$$

3 Dynamic Fragment

Dynamic Context

$$\frac{}{\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash} \qquad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \quad \Gamma \vdash A : s \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Gamma)}{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash} \qquad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \quad \Gamma \vdash A : s \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Gamma)}{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta \vdash}$$

Context Merge

$$\frac{}{\epsilon \mathbin{\dot\cup} \epsilon = \epsilon} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 = \Delta \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Delta)}{(\Delta_1, x :_{\mathrm{U}} A) \mathbin{\dot\cup} (\Delta_2, x :_{\mathrm{U}} A) = (\Delta, x :_{\mathrm{U}} A)}$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 = \Delta \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Delta)}{(\Delta_1, x :_{\mathrm{L}} A) \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 = (\Delta, x :_{\mathrm{L}} A)} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 = \Delta \quad x \in \mathit{fresh}(\Delta)}{\Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} (\Delta_2, x :_{\mathrm{L}} A) = (\Delta, x :_{\mathrm{L}} A)}$$

Context Constraint

$$\frac{}{\epsilon \triangleright s} \qquad \frac{\Delta \triangleright \mathrm{U}}{\Delta, x :_{\mathrm{U}} A \triangleright \mathrm{U}} \qquad \frac{\Delta \triangleright \mathrm{L}}{\Delta, x :_s A \triangleright \mathrm{L}}$$

Dynamic Typing

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash \quad \Delta \triangleright \mathrm{U}}{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash x : A} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash m : B \quad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \lambda_t(x : A).m : \Pi_t(x : A).B} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta \vdash m : B \quad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \lambda_t\{x : A\}.m : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m : \Pi_t(x : A).B \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash n : A}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 \vdash m\ n : B[n/x]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B \quad \Gamma \vdash n : A}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m\ n : B[n/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t(x : A).B : t \quad \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash n : B[m/x]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 \vdash \langle m, n\rangle_t : \Sigma_t(x : A).B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B : t \quad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma \vdash n : B[m/x]}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \{m, n\}_t : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \vdash C : s \quad \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \quad \Gamma, x : A, y : B; \Delta_2, x :_{r1} A, y :_{r2} B \vdash n : C[\langle x, y\rangle_t/z]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \vdash C : s \quad \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \quad \Gamma, x : A, y : B; \Delta_2, x :_r A \vdash n : C[\{x, y\}_t/z]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \mathbin{\dot\cup} \Delta_2 \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A \quad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash n : B \quad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (m, n)_t : A \mathbin{\&_t} B} \qquad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A \mathbin{\&_t} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \pi_1\, m : A} \qquad \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A \mathbin{\&_t} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \pi_2\, m : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A, p : m =_A x \vdash B : s \quad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash H : B[m/x, \mathrm{refl}\ m/p] \quad \Gamma \vdash P : m =_A n}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]B}(H, P) : B[n/x, P/p]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash B : s \quad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A \quad A \equiv B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : B}$$

4 Erasure

Erasure Relation

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash \qquad \Delta \triangleright \mathrm{U}}{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash x \sim x : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta, x :_s A \vdash m \sim m' : B \qquad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \lambda_t(x : A).m \sim \lambda_t(x : \Box).m' : \Pi_t(x : A).B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : B \qquad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \lambda_t\{x : A\}.m \sim \lambda_t\{x : \Box\}.m' : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m \sim m' : \Pi_t(x : A).B \qquad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash n \sim n' : A}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2 \vdash m\ n \sim m'\ n' : B[n/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : \Pi_t\{x : A\}.B \qquad \Gamma \vdash n : A}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m\ n \sim m'\ \Box : B[n/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t(x : A).B : t \qquad \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m \sim m' : A \qquad \Gamma; \Delta_2 \vdash n \sim n' : B[m/x]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2 \vdash \langle m, n\rangle_t \sim \langle m', n'\rangle_t : \Sigma_t(x : A).B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B : t \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A \qquad \Gamma \vdash n : B[m/x]}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \{m, n\}_t \sim \{m', \Box\}_t : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c}\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \vdash C : s \\ \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m \sim m' : \Sigma_t(x : A).B \qquad \Gamma, x : A, y : B; \Delta_2, x :_{r1} A, y :_{r2} B \vdash n \sim n' : C[\langle x, y\rangle_t/z]\end{array}}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2 \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) \sim \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{\Box}(m', [x, y]n') : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, z : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \vdash C : s \qquad \Gamma; \Delta_1 \vdash m \sim m' : \Sigma_t\{x : A\}.B \qquad \Gamma, x : A, y : B; \Delta_2, x :_r A \vdash n \sim n' : C[\{x, y\}_t/z]}{\Gamma; \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2 \vdash \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]C}(m, [x, y]n) \sim \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{\Box}(m', [x, y]n') : C[m/z]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash n \sim n' : B \qquad \Delta \triangleright t}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (m, n)_t \sim (m', n')_t : A \mathbin{\&_t} B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A \mathbin{\&_t} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \pi_1\, m \sim \pi_1\, m' : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A \mathbin{\&_t} B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \pi_2\, m \sim \pi_2\, m' : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A, p : m =_A x \vdash B : s \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash H \sim H' : B[m/x, \mathrm{refl}\ m/p] \qquad \Gamma \vdash P : m =_A n}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]B}(H, P) \sim \mathrm{R}^{=}_{\Box}(H', \Box) : B[n/x, P/p]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash B : s \qquad \Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A \qquad A \equiv B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : B}$$

5 Static Semantics

Static Reduction

$$\frac{A \leadsto A'}{\Pi_t(x:A).B \leadsto \Pi_t(x:A').B} \qquad \frac{B \leadsto B'}{\Pi_t(x:A).B \leadsto \Pi_t(x:A).B'} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{\Pi_t\{x:A\}.B \leadsto \Pi_t\{x:A'\}.B}$$

$$\frac{B \leadsto B'}{\Pi_t\{x:A\}.B \leadsto \Pi_t\{x:A\}.B'} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{\lambda_t(x:A).m \leadsto \lambda_t(x:A').m} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\lambda_t(x:A).m \leadsto \lambda_t(x:A).m'}$$

$$\frac{A \leadsto A'}{\lambda_t\{x:A\}.m \leadsto \lambda_t\{x:A'\}.m} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\lambda_t\{x:A\}.m \leadsto \lambda_t\{x:A\}.m'} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{m\ n \leadsto m'\ n} \qquad \frac{n \leadsto n'}{m\ n \leadsto m\ n'}$$

$$\frac{}{(\lambda_t(x:A).m)\ n \leadsto m[n/x]} \qquad \frac{}{(\lambda_t\{x:A\}.m)\ n \leadsto m[n/x]} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{\Sigma_t(x:A).B \leadsto \Sigma_t(x:A').B}$$

$$\frac{B \leadsto B'}{\Sigma_t(x:A).B \leadsto \Sigma_t(x:A).B'} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{\Sigma_t\{x:A\}.B \leadsto \Sigma_t\{x:A'\}.B} \qquad \frac{B \leadsto B'}{\Sigma_t\{x:A\}.B \leadsto \Sigma_t\{x:A\}.B'}$$

$$\frac{m \leadsto m'}{\langle m,n\rangle_t \leadsto \langle m',n\rangle_t} \qquad \frac{n \leadsto n'}{\langle m,n\rangle_t \leadsto \langle m,n'\rangle_t} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\{m,n\}_t \leadsto \{m',n\}_t} \qquad \frac{n \leadsto n'}{\{m,n\}_t \leadsto \{m,n'\}_t}$$

$$\frac{A \leadsto A'}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m,[x,y]n) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A'}(m,[x,y]n)} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m,[x,y]n) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m',[x,y]n)}$$

$$\frac{n \leadsto n'}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m,[x,y]n) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m,[x,y]n')} \qquad \frac{}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(\langle m_1,m_2\rangle_t,[x,y]n) \leadsto n[m_1/x,m_2/y]}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(\{m_1,m_2\}_t,[x,y]n) \leadsto n[m_1/x,m_2/y]} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{A \mathbin{\&_t} B \leadsto A' \mathbin{\&_t} B} \qquad \frac{B \leadsto B'}{A \mathbin{\&_t} B \leadsto A \mathbin{\&_t} B'} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{(m,n)_t \leadsto (m',n)_t}$$

$$\frac{n \leadsto n'}{(m,n)_t \leadsto (m,n')_t} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\pi_1\, m \leadsto \pi_1\, m'} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{\pi_2\, m \leadsto \pi_2\, m'} \qquad \frac{}{\pi_1\,(m,n)_t \leadsto m} \qquad \frac{}{\pi_2\,(m,n)_t \leadsto n}$$

$$\frac{A \leadsto A'}{m =_A n \leadsto m =_{A'} n} \qquad \frac{m \leadsto m'}{m =_A n \leadsto m' =_A n} \qquad \frac{n \leadsto n'}{m =_A n \leadsto m =_A n'} \qquad \frac{A \leadsto A'}{\mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,P) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A'}(H,P)}$$

$$\frac{H \leadsto H'}{\mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,P) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H',P)} \qquad \frac{P \leadsto P'}{\mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,P) \leadsto \mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,P')} \qquad \frac{}{\mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,\mathrm{refl}\ m) \leadsto H}$$

Conversion

$$\frac{}{A \equiv A} \qquad \frac{A \equiv B \qquad B \leadsto C}{A \equiv C} \qquad \frac{A \equiv B \qquad C \leadsto B}{A \equiv C}$$

6 Dynamic Semantics

Value

$$\frac{}{x \text{ value}} \qquad \frac{}{\lambda_t(x:A).m \text{ value}} \qquad \frac{}{\lambda_t\{x:A\}.m \text{ value}} \qquad \frac{u \text{ value} \qquad v \text{ value}}{\langle u,v\rangle_t \text{ value}} \qquad \frac{v \text{ value}}{\{v,m\}_t \text{ value}} \qquad \frac{}{(m,n)_t \text{ value}}$$

Dynamic Reduction

$$\frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{m\ n \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'\ n} \qquad \frac{n \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow n'}{m\ n \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m\ n'} \qquad \frac{v \text{ value}}{(\lambda_t(x:A).m)\ v \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m[v/x]} \qquad \frac{}{(\lambda_t\{x:A\}.m)\ n \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m[n/x]}$$

$$\frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{\langle m,n\rangle_t \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \langle m',n\rangle_t} \qquad \frac{n \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow n'}{\langle m,n\rangle_t \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \langle m,n'\rangle_t} \qquad \frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{\{m,n\}_t \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \{m',n\}_t} \qquad \frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m,[x,y]n) \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(m',[x,y]n)}$$

$$\frac{u \text{ value} \qquad v \text{ value}}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(\langle u,v\rangle_t,[x,y]n) \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow n[u/x,v/y]} \qquad \frac{v \text{ value}}{\mathrm{R}^{\Sigma}_{[z]A}(\{v,m\}_t,[x,y]n) \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow n[v/x,m/y]} \qquad \frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{\pi_1\,m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \pi_1\,m'}$$

$$\frac{m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m'}{\pi_2\,m \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow \pi_2\,m'} \qquad \frac{}{\pi_1\,(m,n)_t \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow m} \qquad \frac{}{\pi_2\,(m,n)_t \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow n} \qquad \frac{}{\mathrm{R}^{=}_{[x,p]A}(H,P) \rightsquigarrow\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow H}$$

7 Meta Theory

Static Meta Theory

Theorem 1 (Confluence). *If $m \rightsquigarrow^* m_1$ and $m \rightsquigarrow^* m_2$, then there exists n such that $m_1 \rightsquigarrow^* n$ and $m_2 \rightsquigarrow^* n$.*

Theorem 2 (Equality). *Definitional equality $\equiv$ is an equivalence relation.*

Theorem 3 (Static Validity). *For any static typing $\Gamma \vdash m : A$, there exists sort s such that $\Gamma \vdash A : s$ is derivable.*

Theorem 4 (Sort Uniqueness). *If there are static typings $\Gamma \vdash A : s$ and $\Gamma \vdash A : t$, then $s = t$.*

Theorem 5 (Static Subject Reduction). *If there is static typing $\Gamma \vdash m : A$ and static reduction $m \rightsquigarrow n$, then $\Gamma \vdash n : A$ is derivable.*

Theorem 6 (Static Normalization). *For any m with static typing $\Gamma \vdash m : A$, it is strongly normalizing.*

Dynamic Meta Theory

Theorem 7 (Dynamic Reflection). *For any dynamic typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A$, static typing $\Gamma \vdash m : A$ is derivable.*

Theorem 8 (Value Stability). *If there is value v with dynamic typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash v : A$ and $\Gamma \vdash A : s$, then $\Delta \triangleright s$.*

Theorem 9 (Dynamic Subject Reduction). *If there is dynamic typing $\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash m : A$ and dynamic reduction $m \twoheadrightsquigarrow n$, then $\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash n : A$ is derivable.*

Theorem 10 (Dynamic Progress). *If there is dynamic typing $\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash m : A$, then m is a value or there exists n such that $m \twoheadrightsquigarrow n$.*

Erasure-Dynamic Meta Theory

Theorem 11 (Erasure Existence). *For any dynamic typing $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m : A$, there exists m' such that erasure relation $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash m \sim m' : A$ is derivable.*

Theorem 12 (Erasure Subject Reduction). *For any erasure relation $\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash m \sim m' : A$ and dynamic reduction $m' \twoheadrightsquigarrow n'$, there exists n such that the following diagram commutes.*

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \epsilon; \epsilon & \vdash & m & \sim & m' & : & A \\ & & \big\downarrow & & \big\downarrow & & \\ \epsilon; \epsilon & \vdash & n & \sim & n' & : & A \end{array}$$

Theorem 13 (Erasure Progress). *For any erasure relation $\epsilon; \epsilon \vdash m \sim m' : A$, then m' is a value or there exists n' such that $m' \twoheadrightsquigarrow n'$.*