

Deploying and Scaling a Simple Application

Topics

- Deploy a Simple Application
- Containers
- Application Logs and Events
- Introduction to Buildpacks

Deploy an Application Using the cf CLI

- You need a deployable application
 - For example with Java: a jar or war
 - Can build with tools like Ant, Maven or Gradle
 - Cloud Foundry doesn't care how you build your application
 - Non-compiled languages (Ruby, Node.js, PHP, etc.) just use the source code

Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (1 of 4)

1) Create a simple html file including PHP:

```
index.php — my-php-app88
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
         <head>
 3 ▼
             <meta charset="utf-8">
             <title>Hello world</title>
 6 ▲
       </head>
         <body>
 7 ▼
               Hello world<?php echo " version 1"; ?>
         </body>
 9 🛦
     </html>
10
          1 PHP 🐧 Tab Size: 4 🗸 🗘 🐧
Line:
```

Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (2 of 4)

- 2) In a terminal/command window, navigate to the directory containing the PHP file
- Make sure you are targeting the org and space that you want

```
my-php-app88 — bash — 90×7

greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf target

API endpoint: https://consoleapi.run.pivotal.io (API version: 2.27.0)

User: sbyrnes@pivotal.io

Org: sbyrnes-org
Space: development
greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$
```

Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (3 of 4)

4) Push the app named "my-app-name" to Cloud Foundry

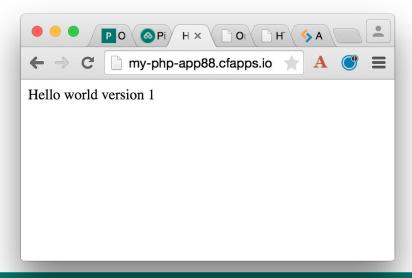
```
cf push "my-app-name"
```

(wait a minute for Cloud Foundry to deploy the application)

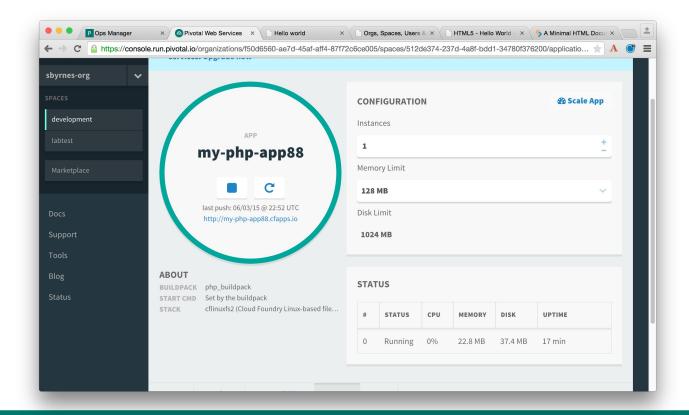
```
mv-php-app88 - bash - 90×26
grevlag:mv-php-app88 sbvrnes$ cf push "mv-php-app88"
Updating app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
Uploading my-php-app88...
Uploading app files from: /Users/sbyrnes/Documents/Pivotal Training/files2/my-php-app88
Uploading 335, 1 files
Done uploading
Stopping app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
Starting app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
----> Downloaded app package (4.0K)
----> Downloaded app buildpack cache (4.0K)
----> Buildpack version 3.2.1
Installing HTTPD
 % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                                              Time Current
                              Dload Upload
                                                             Left Speed
                                                     Spent
100 1534k 100 1534k
                            0 451M
                                         0 --:--:-- 451M
Downloaded [https://pivotal-buildpacks.s3.amazonaws.com/php/binaries/trusty/httpd/2.4.12/h
ttpd-2.4.12.tar.qz] to [/tmp]
 % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                            Time
                                                              Time Current
                              Dload Upload
                                            Total Spent
                                                             Left Speed
100 14682 100 14682
                                         0 --:--:- 168M
```

Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (4 of 4)

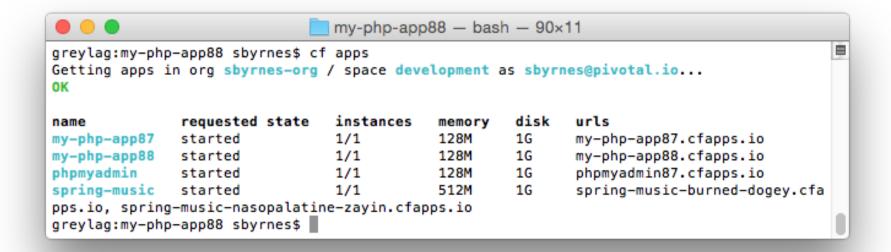
- 5) Navigate to (for PWS) *my-app-name.cfapps.io* and see your running app
 - Your app is now managed by Cloud Foundry



View the Deployed App in Apps Manager



View the Deployed App Using the cf CLI



cf push Options

- cf push <name-of-your-app>
 - Many options/parameters
 - -i Number of instances
 - -m Memory limit (e.g. 256M, 1024M, 1G)
 - -n Hostname (e.g. my-subdomain)
 - -p Local path to app directory, jar, war, zip file
 - •
- Use cf help push to view the options

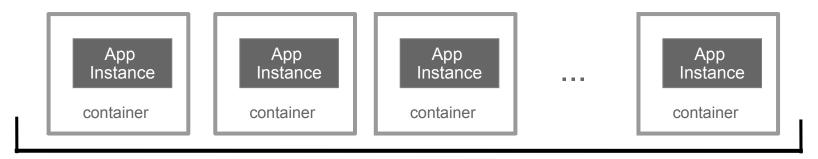
Using Push Correctly

- cf push "my-app-name"
 - This uploads all files in your current directory as an application called my-app-name
- A common mistake is to run cf push "index.php"
 - This will upload the contents of your current directory to an application named "index.php"
 - If your current directory is your /Documents folder, it will be uploaded to Cloud Foundry!
 - Make sure to change to the directory with your application
 - An alternative is to use the -p option to specify the path to the app directory, jar, war or zip file

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Application Instances Run Inside Containers

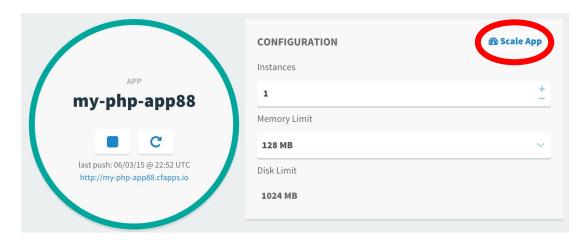


Virtual Machine or Operating System

- Containers provide isolated environments for applications
- They are resource-friendly and start very quickly
- Application instances in Cloud Foundry run inside containers
 - One app instance per container
- See http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LXC (Linux containers)

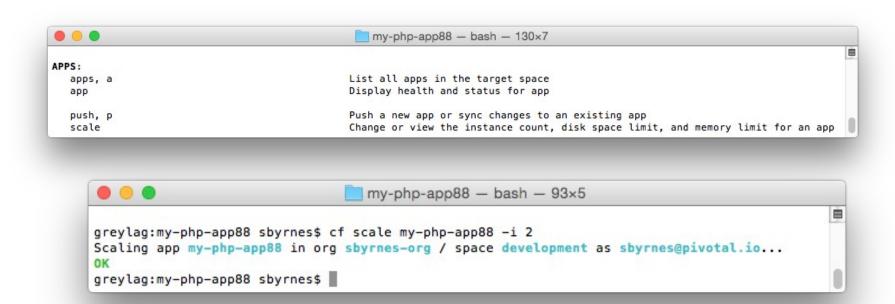
Increasing the Number of App Instances— Apps Manager

- Select the app and increase the number of instances
 - Your app now runs in more containers
 - Requests to your app will now be distributed among the instances
 - This is horizontal scaling- just keep adding instances



Increasing the Number of App Instances— Using *cf cli*

• In cf help, under apps, see the scale command



SSH'ing into Containers

- cf ssh <app name> SSH into container instances
 - Make sure to install the latest cf CLI
- This works on PWS
 - You must configure this on other installations
 - http://docs.pivotal.io/pivotalcf/customizing/cloudform_elb_ssh_proxy.html
- Example
 - View php-config file in the first container instance of my-php-app

```
$ cf ssh my-php-app -i 0
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~$ ls
app logs staging_info.yml tmp
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~$ cd app/php/bin
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~/app/php/bin$ ls
php-config phpize
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~/app/php/bin$ exit
```

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Viewing the Logs for your App using Apps Manager

In Apps Manager, select your app, then select Logs



Viewing Recent Logs For an App using the cf CLI Use cf logs cf CLI Use cf logs cpr://example.com/lines/cf CLI Use cf logs cpr://example.com/<a href="mailto:

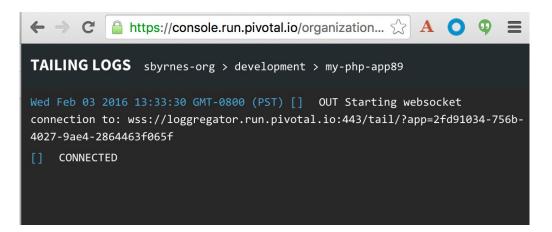
```
my-php-app88 — bash — 66×10
grevlag:mv-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf help logs
  logs - Tail or show recent logs for an app
USAGE:
                                                          greylag:repos sbyrnes$ cf logs mv-php-app88 --recent
  cf logs APP NAME
                                                          Connected, dumping recent logs for app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
OPTIONS:
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:36.13-0800 [CELL/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Creating container
               Dump recent logs instead of tailing
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:36.83-0800 [CELL/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Successfully created container
greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.13-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 php-fpm | [22-Dec-2015 21:14:40] NOTICE: fpm is running, pid 27
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.13-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 php-fpm | [22-Dec-2015 21:14:40] NOTICE: ready to handle connections
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153683 2015] [mpm event:notice] [pid 25:
                                                          tid 1403641631967361 AH00489: Apache/2.4.12 (Unix) configured -- resuming normal operations
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153867 2015] [mpm_event:info] [pid 25:ti
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                          d 140364163196736] AH00490: Server built: Mar 2 2015 15:50:48
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153925 2015] [core:notice] [pid 25:tid 1
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                          40364163196736] AH00094: Command line: '/home/vcap/app/httpd/bin/httpd -f /home/vcap/app/httpd/conf/httpd.conf -D FOREGROUND'
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.28-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT healthcheck passed
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.28-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Exit status 0
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:44.76-0800 [RTR/1]
                                                                                                   OUT mv-php-app87.cfapps.io - [22/12/2015:21:14:44 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 0 185
                                                          "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/47.0.2526.80 Safari/537.36
                                                          " 10.10.2.247:23755 x_forwarded_for:"209.234.137.222" x_forwarded_proto:"http" vcap_request_id:f210e3a5-24c1-41ca-7edd-56d406
                                                          da2cf7 response time: 0.00228655 app id:a4263c77-3ada-4030-9ae9-fa2d0e6c5579
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:44 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - - [22/Dec/2015:21:14:44 +0000] "GET / HTTP/
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:44.77-0800 [APP/0]
                                                          1.1" 200 185 vcap_request_id=f210e3a5-24c1-41ca-7edd-56d406da2cf7 peer_addr=10.10.16.16
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:48.88-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:48 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:48.853886 2015] [core:info] [pid 36:tid 140
                                                          364103026432] [client 209.234.137.222:37018] AH00128: File does not exist: /home/ycap/app/htdocs/favicon.ico. referer: http:/
                                                          /my-php-app87.cfapps.io/
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:48.88-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:48 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - - [22/Dec/2015:21:14:48 +0000] "GET /favico
                                                          n.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 209 vcap request id=0968141d-f21a-44ab-53e7-ce571fbb9020 peer addr=10.10.80.16
                                                          2015-12-22T13:15:10.30-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT healthcheck passed
                                                          2015-12-22T13:15:10.30-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Exit status 0
```

Tailing Logs for an App using Apps Manager (1 of 2)

Select your app, then Logs, then Tail Logs



A new window opens and waits for something to generate a log...



Tailing Logs for an App using Apps Manager (2 of 2)

- Do something like refreshing the browser app (of the application itself)
 - You see the GET request logged

```
TAILING LOGS sbyrnes-org > development > my-php-app89

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:29 GMT-0800 (PST) [] OUT Starting websocket connection to: wss://loggregator.run.pivotal.io:443/tail/?app=2fd91034-756b-4027-9ae4-2864463f065f
[] CONNECTED

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:45 GMT-0800 (PST) [RTR] OUT my-php-app89.cfapps.io - [03/02/2016:19:22:45 +0000]
"GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 0 214 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/48.0.2564.97 Safari/537.36" 10.10.2.73:31488 x_forwarded_for:"209.234.137.222"
x_forwarded_proto:"http" vcap_request_id:54bd5cd6-a95f-474e-75fc-5e2fc4e1b497 response_time:0.03449555
app_id:2fd91034-756b-4027-9ae4-2864463f065f

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:45 GMT-0800 (PST) [APP] OUT 19:22:45 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - -
[03/Feb/2016:19:22:45 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 214 vcap_request_id=54bd5cd6-a95f-474e-75fc-5e2fc4e1b497
peer_addr=10.10.16.25

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:47 GMT-0800 (PST) [HEALTH] OUT healthcheck passed
Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:47 GMT-0800 (PST) [HEALTH] OUT Exit status 0
```

Tailing Logs for an App using the CLI (1 of 2)

Use cf logs <app_name>

The terminal waits for something to generate a log event...

```
my-php-app88 — cf — 107×5

greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf logs my-php-app88

Connected, tailing logs for app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io..

.
```

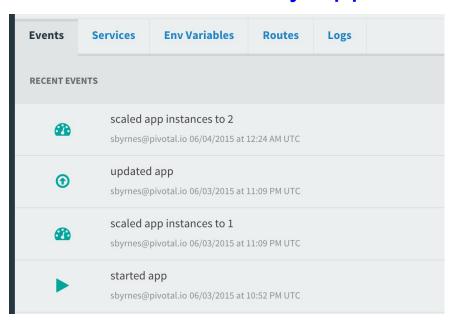
Tailing Logs for an App using the CLI (2 of 2)

- Do something like refreshing the browser app (of the application itself)
 - You see the GET request logged
 - CTRL C to exit the tailing

Viewing the Events for your App

In Apps Manager, select your app, then select Events

– Or in the cf CLI cf events <my-app-name>



Topics

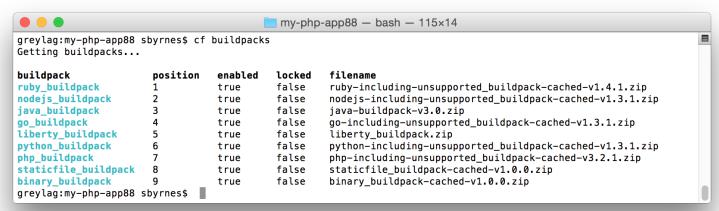
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A Brief Look at Buildpacks

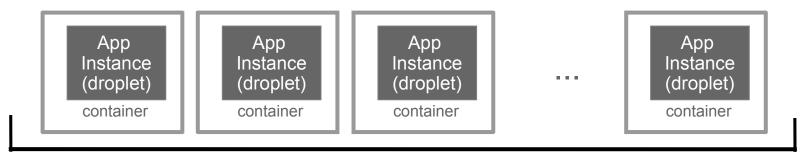
- When we deployed our simple PHP application, how did Cloud Foundry know what to do with the application?
- Buildpacks are used to detect the type of application and set up the proper execution environment
- For PHP, CF makes sure that PHP is installed on each container on which the app instance runs
- Buildpacks are used at staging time (during a cf push or cf restage)
 - They are not involved during the actual execution of the app

Viewing the Available Buildpacks

- Use cf buildpacks to view the system/installed buildpacks
- Buildpacks can be written for any language
- Cloud Foundry is language agnostic
- You can also specify a system or custom buildpack with cf push -b



Droplets and Cells/DEAs



Cell or DEA

- During staging, the buildpack combines the application's executable code with the necessary runtime files and creates a *droplet*
 - For example, a PHP droplet would contain a web server, PHP runtime and the application's code
- A virtual machine running containers with droplets is called a Cell or Droplet Execution Agent (DEA)

Cell and App Entries in the Logs

Notice the log entries related to Cells and app instances

```
Env Variables
 Events
              Services
                                                 Routes
                                                              Logs
 RECENT LOGS 2
                                                                                                                            </>

Tail Logs

2015-12-08T00:57:32.000+00:00 [CELL] OUT Successfully created container
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 php-fpm | [08-Dec-2015 00:57:36] NOTICE: fpm is running, pid 31
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 php-fpm | [08-Dec-2015 00:57:36] NOTICE: ready to handle connections
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.497003 2015] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 29:tid
140562639148864] AH00489: Apache/2.4.16 (Unix) configured -- resuming normal operations
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.497108 2015] [mpm event:info] [pid 29:tid 140562639148864]
AH00490: Server built: Jul 22 2015 20:20:52
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.497122 2015] [core:notice] [pid 29:tid 140562639148864]
AH00094: Command line: '/app/httpd/bin/httpd -f /home/vcap/app/httpd/conf/httpd.conf -D FOREGROUND'
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 php-fpm | [08-Dec-2015 00:57:36] NOTICE: fpm is running, pid 27
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 php-fpm | [08-Dec-2015 00:57:36] NOTICE: ready to handle connections
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.514493 2015] [mpm event:notice] [pid 26:tid
140164087265088] AH00489: Apache/2.4.16 (Unix) configured -- resuming normal operations
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.514655 2015] [mpm_event:info] [pid 26:tid 140164087265088]
AH00490: Server built: Jul 22 2015 20:20:52
2015-12-08T00:57:36.000+00:00 [APP] OUT 00:57:36 httpd | [Tue Dec 08 00:57:36.514716 2015] [core:notice] [pid 26:tid 140164087265088]
AH00094: Command line: '/app/httpd/bin/httpd -f /home/vcap/app/httpd/conf/httpd.conf -D FOREGROUND'
```

Developer Perspective- The cf push Philosophy

Onsi Fakhouri (Pivotal engineering):

Here is my source code
Run it on the cloud for me
I do not care how



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Lab

Deploy a simple application, scale it and view its logs