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In [3]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
from skimage import data, color
from skimage.transform import rescale, resize, downscale_local_mean
import numpy as np

from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.utils import np_utils
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
In [4]: img5 = mpimg.imread('5.JPG')
image5 = color.rgb2grey(img5)
image_resized5 = resize(image5, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maximum
image_inverse5 = (1-image_resized5)
image_final5 = (image_inverse5-image_inverse5.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse5
```

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In [5]: img2 = mpimg.imread('2.JPG')
image2 = color.rgb2grey(img2)
image_resized2 = resize(image2, (28,28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maximum
image_inverse2 = (1-image_resized2)
image_final2 = (image_inverse2-image_inverse2.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse2
```

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In [6]: img1 = mpimg.imread('1.JPG')
image1 = color.rgb2grey(img1)
image_resized1 = resize(image1, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maximum
image_inverse1 = (1-image_resized1)
image_final1 = (image_inverse1-image_inverse1.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse1
```

```
In [7]: img0 = mpimg.imread('0.JPG')
image0 = color.rgb2grey(img0)
image_resized0 = resize(image0, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maximum
image_inverse0 = (1-image_resized0)
image_final0 = (image_inverse0-image_inverse0.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse0
```

```
In [8]: img11 = mpimg.imread('11.JPG')
image11 = color.rgb2grey(img11)
image_resized11 = resize(image11, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maximum
image_inverse11 = (1-image_resized11)
image_final11 = (image_inverse11-image_inverse11.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

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In [9]: img22 = mpimg.imread('22.JPG')
image22 = color.rgb2grey(img22)
image_resized22 = resize(image22, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False ma
image_inverse22 = (1-image_resized22)
image_final22 = (image_inverse22-image_inverse22.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

```
In [10]: img00 = mpimg.imread('00.JPG')
image00 = color.rgb2grey(img00)
image_resized00 = resize(image00, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False ma
image_inverse00 = (1-image_resized00)
image_final00 = (image_inverse00-image_inverse00.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

```
In [11]: img000 = mpimg.imread('000.JPG')
image000 = color.rgb2grey(img000)
image_resized000 = resize(image000, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False
image_inverse000 = (1-image_resized000)
image_final000 = (image_inverse000-image_inverse000.min()) * 16 / (image_in
```

```
In [12]: img111 = mpimg.imread('111.JPG')
image111 = color.rgb2grey(img111)
image_resized111 = resize(image111, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False
image_inverse111 = (1-image_resized111)
image_final111 = (image_inverse111-image_inverse111.min()) * 16 / (image_in
```

```
In [13]: img222 = mpimg.imread('222.JPG')
image222 = color.rgb2grey(img222)
image_resized222 = resize(image222, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False
image_inverse222 = (1-image_resized222)
image_final222 = (image_inverse222-image_inverse222.min()) * 16 / (image_in
```

```
In [14]: img0000 = mpimg.imread('0000.JPG')
image0000 = color.rgb2grey(img0000)
image_resized0000 = resize(image0000, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # Fals
image_inverse0000 = (1-image_resized0000)
image_final0000 = (image_inverse0000-image_inverse0000.min()) * 16 / (image
```

```
In [15]: img6 = mpimg.imread('6.JPG')
image6 = color.rgb2grey(img6)
image_resized6 = resize(image6, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maxi
image_inverse6 = (1-image_resized6)
image_final6 = (image_inverse6-image_inverse6.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse6
```

```
In [16]: img7 = mpimg.imread('7.JPG')
image7 = color.rgb2grey(img7)
image_resized7 = resize(image7, (28,28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maxim
image_inverse7 = (1-image_resized7)
image_final7 = (image_inverse7-image_inverse7.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse7
```

```
In [17]: img55 = mpimg.imread('55.JPG')
image55 = color.rgb2grey(img55)
image_resized55 = resize(image55, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False ma
image_inverse55 = (1-image_resized55)
image_final55 = (image_inverse55-image_inverse55.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

```
In [18]: img1111 = mpimg.imread('1111.JPG')
image1111 = color.rgb2grey(img1111)
image_resized1111 = resize(image1111, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # Fals
image_inverse1111 = (1-image_resized1111)
image_final1111 = (image_inverse1111-image_inverse1111.min()) * 16 / (image
```

```
In [19]: img11111 = mpimg.imread('11111.JPG')
image11111 = color.rgb2grey(img11111)
image_resized11111 = resize(image11111, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # Fa
image_inverse11111 = (1-image_resized11111)
image_final11111 = (image_inverse11111-image_inverse11111.min()) * 16 / (im
```

```
In [20]: img2222 = mpimg.imread('2222.JPG')
image2222 = color.rgb2grey(img2222)
image_resized2222 = resize(image2222, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # Fals
image_inverse2222 = (1-image_resized2222)
image_final2222 = (image_inverse2222-image_inverse2222.min()) * 16 / (image
```

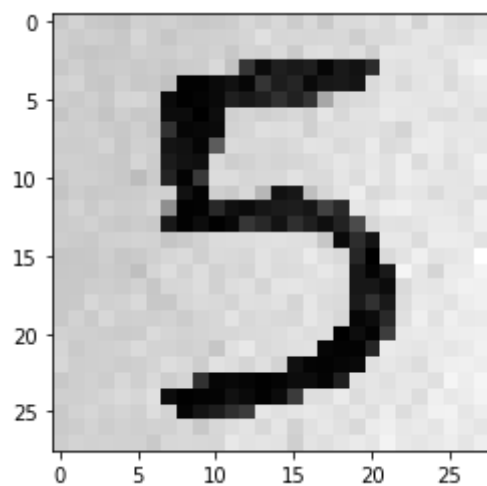
```
In [21]: img8 = mpimg.imread('8.JPG')
image8 = color.rgb2grey(img8)
image_resized8 = resize(image8, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False maxi
image_inverse8 = (1-image_resized8)
image_final8 = (image_inverse8-image_inverse8.min()) * 16 / (image_inverse8
```

```
In [22]: img77 = mpimg.imread('777.JPG')
image77 = color.rgb2grey(img77)
image_resized77 = resize(image77, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False ma
image_inverse77 = (1-image_resized77)
image_final77 = (image_inverse77-image_inverse77.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

```
In [23]: img66 = mpimg.imread('666.JPG')
image66 = color.rgb2grey(img66)
image_resized66 = resize(image66, (28, 28), anti_aliasing=False) # False ma
image_inverse66 = (1-image_resized66)
image_final66 = (image_inverse66-image_inverse66.min()) * 16 / (image_inver
```

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In [24]: plt.imshow(image_final5, cmap='Greys')
```

```
Out[24]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x112875590>
```



```
In [25]: # Eventually, flattern the image into a 1-D numpy array. For many images, y
num_image_5 = image_final5.flatten()
num_image_2 = image_final2.flatten()
num_image_1 = image_final1.flatten()
num_image_0 = image_final0.flatten()
num_image_11 = image_final11.flatten()
num_image_22 = image_final22.flatten()
num_image_00 = image_final00.flatten()
num_image_000 = image_final000.flatten()
num_image_111 = image_final111.flatten()
num_image_222 = image_final222.flatten()
num_image_0000 = image_final0000.flatten()
num_image_6 = image_final6.flatten()
num_image_7 = image_final7.flatten()
num_image_55 = image_final55.flatten()
num_image_1111 = image_final1111.flatten()
num_image_11111 = image_final11111.flatten()
num_image_2222 = image_final2222.flatten()
num_image_8 = image_final8.flatten()
num_image_77 = image_final77.flatten()
num_image_66 = image_final66.flatten()

num_image=[num_image_5, num_image_2, num_image_1, num_image_0, num_image_11
num_real = [5, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 6, 7, 5, 1, 1, 2, 8, 7, 6]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [26]: # Baseline MLP for MNIST dataset
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.utils import np_utils
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten

# load data
(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

X_train = X_train.reshape(-1, 1, 28, 28)
X_test = np.array(num_image)
X_test = X_test.reshape(-1, 1, 28, 28)

y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes=10)
y_test = np.array(num_real)
y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes=10)

model = Sequential()
#Convolution Layer1
model.add(Convolution2D(
    batch_input_shape=(32, 1, 28, 28),
    filters=32,
    kernel_size=5,
    strides=1,
    padding='same',
))
model.add(Activation('relu'))
#Pooling Layer1
model.add(MaxPooling2D(
    pool_size=2,
    strides=2,
    padding='same',
))

#Convolution Layer2
model.add(Convolution2D(64, 5,
    strides=1,
    padding='same',
    data_format='channels_last'
))
model.add(Activation('relu'))
#Pooling Layer2
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,
    2,
    'same',
    data_format='channels_last'
))

#Fully Connected Layer1
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(256))
model.add(Activation('relu'))

#Fully Connected Layer2
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model.add(Dense(10))
model.add(Activation('softmax'))

model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=2, batch_size=32,)

loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)

print("Accuracy score using Keras", accuracy*100)
# Confusion matrix
print('Scikit-learn does not support multiclass-multilabel confusion matrices')
```

```
Epoch 1/2
60000/60000 [=====] - 25s 422us/step - loss: 0.2245 - accuracy: 0.9403
Epoch 2/2
60000/60000 [=====] - 25s 412us/step - loss: 0.0970 - accuracy: 0.9714
20/20 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step
Accuracy score using Keras 31.25
Scikit-learn does not support multiclass-multilabel confusion matrices.
```

```
In [27]: print('test loss: ', loss)
        print('test accuracy: ', accuracy)
```

```
test loss:  1.287451982498169
test accuracy:  0.3125
```