HW4

賴冠維

2020/11/16

Question 10

```
## Loading required package: ISLR
## Loading required package: tidyverse
## -- Attaching packages -----
----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --
## √ ggplot2 3.3.2
                     √ purrr
                               0.3.4
## √ tibble 3.0.3 √ dplyr
                               1.0.2
## √ tidyr
                    √ stringr 1.4.0
            1.1.2
## √ readr
            1.3.1
                     √ forcats 0.5.0
## -- Conflicts -----
----- tidyverse conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                 masks stats::lag()
## Loading required package: ggthemes
## Warning: package 'ggthemes' was built under R version 4.0.3
## Loading required package: GGally
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
    method from
##
##
    +.gg ggplot2
```

(a)

Weekly 為 S&P500 指數從 1990 到 2010 的周報酬率資料, 資料組成有:

- 1. Year (年份)
- 2. Lag1 5 (滯後 1-5 期的報酬率資料)
- 3. Volume (成交量)
- 4. Today (當日報酬率)
- 5. Direction (當天是漲/跌)

```
## 'data.frame':
               1089 obs. of 9 variables:
  ##
  $ Lag1
            : num 0.816 -0.27 -2.576 3.514 0.712 ...
  $ Lag2
          : num 1.572 0.816 -0.27 -2.576 3.514 ...
##
  $ Lag3
            : num -3.936 1.572 0.816 -0.27 -2.576 ...
##
  $ Lag4
           : num -0.229 -3.936 1.572 0.816 -0.27 ...
   $ Lag5
            : num -3.484 -0.229 -3.936 1.572 0.816 ...
##
  $ Volume : num 0.155 0.149 0.16 0.162 0.154 ...
```

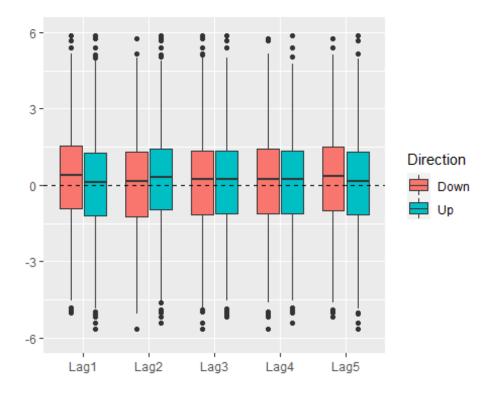
```
## $ Today : num -0.27 -2.576 3.514 0.712 1.178 ...
## $ Direction: Factor w/ 2 levels "Down", "Up": 1 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 ...
```

列出不同 Lag 期之下對應本日漲跌的幅度,單純從數字上看不太出有什麼關係

```
## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'Variable' (override with `.groups` argument)
## # A tibble: 12 x 6
## # Groups:
                Variable [6]
##
      Variable Direction
                              Q25 median
                                                      Q75
                                             mean
##
      <chr>>
                <fct>
                            <dbl>
                                   <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                   <dbl>
    1 Lag1
                           -0.937
                                   0.382
                                           0.282
                                                   1.59
##
                Down
##
    2 Lag1
                Up
                           -1.24
                                   0.099
                                           0.0452
                                                   1.31
##
    3 Lag2
                Down
                           -1.31
                                   0.154 -0.0404
                                                   1.30
                           -1.00
                                   0.299
                                           0.304
##
    4 Lag2
                Up
                                                    1.46
##
    5 Lag3
                Down
                           -1.15
                                   0.250
                                           0.208
                                                   1.41
                           -1.17
                                   0.224
                                           0.0989
                                                   1.42
    6 Lag3
##
                Up
##
    7 Lag4
                           -1.15
                                   0.224
                                           0.200
                                                   1.44
                Down
                           -1.16
                                   0.241
                                           0.102
                                                   1.35
##
    8 Lag4
                Up
##
    9 Lag5
                Down
                           -1.09
                                   0.328
                                          0.188
                                                   1.50
## 10 Lag5
                           -1.20
                                   0.128 0.102
                                                   1.34
                Up
## 11 Today
                Down
                           -2.29
                                  -1.33
                                          -1.75
                                                   -0.592
## 12 Today
                Up
                            0.63
                                   1.25
                                           1.67
                                                   2.22
```

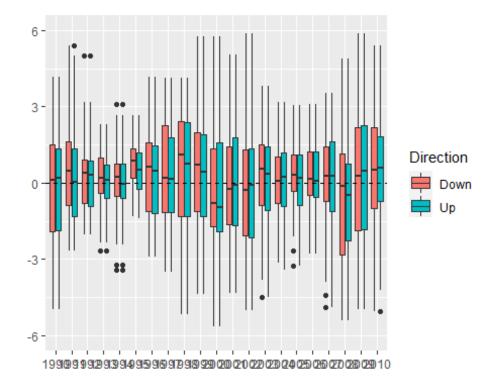
畫出 Box Plot 之後可以觀察到 Lag1、Lag2、Lag5 之下,Down 跟 Up 之間盒狀圖有顯著的差異

Warning: Removed 125 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).



若是對 Year 畫出盒狀圖,可以看到 S&P500 報酬的波動有群聚的現象, 1992-1995 為波動較小的時期, 而 1996 到 2002 波動較大,對應到當時正面臨網際網路泡沫的衝擊。

Warning: Removed 125 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).



分別對 Lag1、Lag2 進行 Two Sample t-test, 在 90%信心水準下,拒絕虛無假設,代表不同 Direction 之下的 Lag1、Lag2 間存在差異。

```
##
##
    Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: Lag1 by Direction
## t = 1.6563, df = 1047.9, p-value = 0.09795
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
   -0.04378476 0.51794261
##
## sample estimates:
## mean in group Down
                        mean in group Up
           0.28229545
                              0.04521653
##
##
##
    Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: Lag2 by Direction
## t = -2.4154, df = 1053.6, p-value = 0.01589
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
   -0.62473558 -0.06467351
## sample estimates:
   mean in group Down
                        mean in group Up
##
##
          -0.04042355
                              0.30428099
```

(b)

去掉 Year,Today 變數後,因 Outcome 有兩個結果,family 使用 binomial,為 Logistic Regression。由配飾結果可見,僅 Lag2 與截距項顯著拒絕虛無假設,通過個別 t 檢定,故在此認為僅 Lag2 為較有解釋力之變數。

```
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = Direction ~ . - Year - Today, family = "binomial",
##
       data = Weekly)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
                 10
                      Median
                                   30
                                            Max
##
                                        1.4579
## -1.6949 -1.2565
                      0.9913
                               1.0849
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                           0.08593
                                     3.106
                                              0.0019 **
## (Intercept) 0.26686
## Lag1
               -0.04127
                           0.02641 -1.563
                                              0.1181
## Lag2
                0.05844
                           0.02686
                                     2.175
                                              0.0296 *
## Lag3
               -0.01606
                           0.02666 -0.602
                                              0.5469
               -0.02779
                           0.02646 -1.050
                                              0.2937
## Lag4
                           0.02638 -0.549
               -0.01447
                                              0.5833
## Lag5
## Volume
               -0.02274
                           0.03690 -0.616
                                              0.5377
## ---
## Signif. codes:
                   0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 1496.2
                              on 1088 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 1486.4
                              on 1082 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1500.4
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

(c)

由下表可見準確率(Accuracy)僅 56.11%,下表視Up為Positive的情況下,Sensitivity 雖高達 92%,但 Specificity 僅 11.16%,代表配飾的模型將絕大部分的資料都判斷為Up,並不能有效區別Up及Down。

```
## Loading required package: lattice
##
## Attaching package: 'caret'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
       lift
##
   Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
##
   pred_values Up Down
##
          Up
               557
                     430
##
          Down 48
                      54
##
```

```
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5611
##
                    95% CI : (0.531, 0.5908)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5556
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.369
##
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.035
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : <2e-16
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9207
##
##
               Specificity: 0.1116
            Pos Pred Value: 0.5643
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.5294
##
                Prevalence: 0.5556
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5115
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.9063
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5161
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

此處試驗全部都猜Up準確率也有55.56%,代表上述模型配飾結果很差,跟全部猜Up差不多。

[1] 0.555556

(d)

因為此資料為時間序列的資料,因此在拆分 Train、Test 時不能像一般 Cross-Section 的資料隨機抽樣,因此按照資料在 2008 年之前/後分為 Train、Test,並且只放入通過個別 t 檢定的變數:Lag 2。以 Train 資料配飾的 Logistic Regression 在配飾 Test 資料所得到的 Confusion Matrix 來看, 看似準確率有提升至 62.5%,但若是全部猜Up之下也有 58%的準確度,該模型依舊無顯著的預測能力。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
   pred_values Up Down
##
          Up
               56
##
          Down 5
                     9
##
##
                  Accuracy: 0.625
                    95% CI: (0.5247, 0.718)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.2439
##
                     Kappa: 0.1414
##
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 7.34e-06
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9180
               Specificity: 0.2093
##
##
            Pos Pred Value : 0.6222
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.6429
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5385
      Detection Prevalence: 0.8654
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5637
##
```

```
##
## 'Positive' Class : Up
##
## [1] 0.5865385
```

(e)

使用 LDA 方法配飾預測模型,同樣僅放入Lag 2,發現準確率與 Logisitc 相同,並無提升。

```
## Loading required package: MASS
##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
   The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       select
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
   pred_values Up Down
##
##
          Up
               56
                    34
          Down 5
                     9
##
##
##
                  Accuracy: 0.625
##
                    95% CI: (0.5247, 0.718)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.2439
##
##
                      Kappa : 0.1414
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 7.34e-06
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9180
               Specificity: 0.2093
##
##
            Pos Pred Value : 0.6222
            Neg Pred Value: 0.6429
##
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5385
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.8654
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5637
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

(f)

使用 QDA 來預測之 Confusion Matrix,可得模型判所有的 Test 資料皆為Up,無預測能力。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
pred_values Up Down
## Up 61 43
## Down 0 0
```

```
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5865
                    95% CI: (0.4858, 0.6823)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.5419
##
##
##
                     Kappa: 0
##
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 1.504e-10
##
##
               Sensitivity: 1.0000
               Specificity: 0.0000
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.5865
##
            Neg Pred Value :
##
                                 NaN
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5865
      Detection Prevalence: 1.0000
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5000
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

(g)

使用 KNN 演算法預測 Test 資料,我們需要先給定 center 有幾個,若我們設定 center=1,以 Train 進行配飾,並對 Test 資料預測所建立的 Confusion Matrix,準確率僅 50.82%,比全部猜Up還要更低。

```
## Loading required package: class
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
   knn_pred Up Down
            31
##
       Up
                 22
       Down 30
                 21
##
##
##
                  Accuracy: 0.5
##
                    95% CI: (0.4003, 0.5997)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.9700
##
##
                      Kappa : -0.0033
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 0.3317
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.5082
##
               Specificity: 0.4884
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.5849
##
            Neg Pred Value : 0.4118
##
                Prevalence: 0.5865
            Detection Rate: 0.2981
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.5096
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.4983
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

使用 Naive Bayes 來預測之 Confusion Matrix,可得模型判所有的 Test 資料皆為Up,無預測能力。

```
## Loading required package: e1071
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
## pred
          Up Down
##
     Up
          61
               43
                0
     Down 0
##
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5865
                    95% CI: (0.4858, 0.6823)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.5419
##
##
                     Kappa: 0
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 1.504e-10
##
##
               Sensitivity: 1.0000
##
               Specificity: 0.0000
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.5865
            Neg Pred Value :
##
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
            Detection Rate: 0.5865
##
      Detection Prevalence: 1.0000
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5000
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

(h)

若是僅看 Accuracy 之下,可能會選擇 Logistic Regression 或是 LDA,但是我們可觀察到 KNN 在 Center=1 時,模型預測 Test 資料為 Down 大量出現,也讓 Specificity 明顯提升,故我們可試試看藉由 調整 Center,優化 KNN 的結果。

(i)

將 Lag1、I(Volume^2)加進自變數進行 Logistic Regression,可發現 Accuracy 略下降,但是 Specificity 大幅提升,因此認為是較佳的模型。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
   pred_values Up Down
##
          Up
               30
                     16
                     27
##
          Down 31
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5481
                     95% CI: (0.4474, 0.6459)
##
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.81516
##
##
##
                      Kappa: 0.1139
```

```
##
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.04114
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.4918
               Specificity: 0.6279
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.6522
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.4655
##
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
            Detection Rate: 0.2885
      Detection Prevalence: 0.4423
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5599
##
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
```

接著以相同的自變數帶入 LDA 模型,兩者結果相近。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
   pred_values Up Down
##
          Up
              32
##
          Down 29
                    26
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5577
                    95% CI: (0.457, 0.655)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.7579
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.1241
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.1048
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.5246
##
               Specificity: 0.6047
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.6531
            Neg Pred Value : 0.4727
##
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
##
            Detection Rate: 0.3077
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.4712
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5646
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
##
```

藉由測試 Center:1-14 之下的模型表現,選出 Accuracy 最高者,可發現在 k=13 之下有最高的 Accuracy。

```
## [1] 0.5096154 0.5576923 0.5480769 0.5576923 0.5384615 0.5288462 0.5384615
## [8] 0.5288462 0.5480769 0.5480769 0.5673077 0.5961538 0.5961538 0.5673077
## [15] 0.5865385 0.5384615
```

發現 KNN 在 k=13 之下,Accuracy 比上面兩模型表現更佳。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
```

```
##
## knn_pred Up Down
##
       Up
           40
                 23
       Down 21
##
                 20
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.5769
                    95% CI: (0.4761, 0.6732)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5865
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.6193
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.1217
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.8802
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.6557
##
               Specificity: 0.4651
            Pos Pred Value: 0.6349
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.4878
                Prevalence: 0.5865
##
            Detection Rate: 0.3846
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.6058
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5604
##
          'Positive' Class : Up
##
##
```

Question 11

mpg 資料變數介紹:

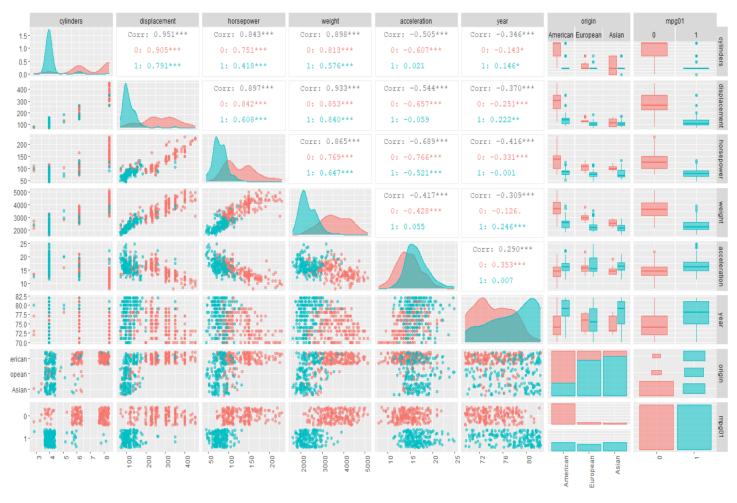
- mpg:miles per gallon
- cylinders:Number of cylinders between 4 and 8
- displacement:Engine displacement (cu. inches)
- horsepower:Engine horsepower
- weight:Vehicle weight (lbs.)
- acceleration: Time to accelerate from 0 to 60 mph (sec.)
- year:Model year (modulo 100)
- origin:Origin of car (1. American, 2. European, 3. Japanese)
- name:Vehicle name

(a)

建立 mpg01,將 mpg 大於中位數令為 1,否則為 0,並且將 origin 的 Outcome 改為 [American, European, Asian]

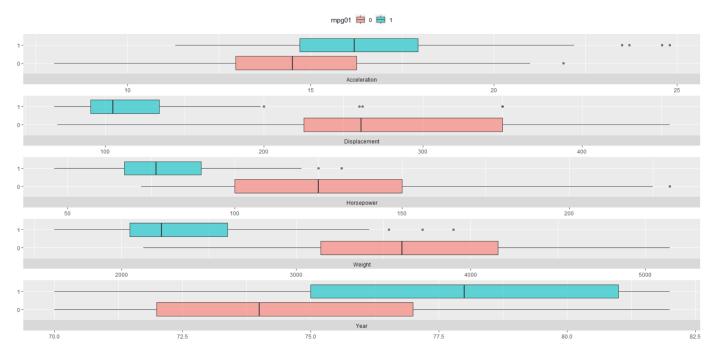
(b)

從下圖觀察,發現有以下這些變數對 mpg01 有較顯著的變化,可能代表著較有解釋力,變數如下:cylinders、displacement、horsepower、weight、year



個別將這些變數對 mpg1 做 Box Plot,更可以觀察到這些變數對 mpg01 有顯著的不一樣,可能代表著具有較佳的解釋力。

```
## Warning: 'switch' is deprecated.
## Use 'strip.position' instead.
## See help("Deprecated")
```



(c)

```
以 80:20,將資料分成 Train、Test
set.seed(1234)
num_train <- nrow(Auto) * 0.8
inTrain <- sample(nrow(Auto), size = num_train)
train <- Auto[inTrain,]
test <- Auto[-inTrain,]
```

(d)

使用 LDA 模型,以 Train 資料配飾,預測 Test 資料,觀察所得之 Confusion Matrix,準確率為 88.61%,代表模型表現不錯。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
## pred_values 1 0
             1 38 7
##
             0 2 32
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8861
##
##
                    95% CI: (0.7947, 0.9466)
       No Information Rate: 0.5063
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 8.396e-13
##
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.7717
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.1824
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9500
##
               Specificity: 0.8205
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8444
##
            Neg Pred Value : 0.9412
##
                Prevalence: 0.5063
##
            Detection Rate: 0.4810
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.5696
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.8853
##
##
          'Positive' Class : 1
##
##
```

我們可以發現在4缸的歐洲車以及六缸的美國車佔錯誤的大宗,若以廠牌來看,Ford 判斷錯誤出現次數最多,並且大部分都是 mpg01 為0 代表實際是油耗較差的那群,可能顯示出 Ford 的造車可能存在與其他車廠之間的落差。

##		mpg	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	year	origin
##	21	25.0	4	110	87	2672	17.5	70	European
##	119	20.0	4	114	91	2582	14.0	73	European
##	120	19.0	4	121	112	2868	15.5	73	European
##	192	24.0	6	200	81	3012	17.6	76	American
##	269	21.1	4	134	95	2515	14.8	78	Asian
##	281	22.3	4	140	88	2890	17.3	79	American
##	359	22.4	6	231	110	3415	15.8	81	American
##	361	20.2	6	200	88	3060	17.1	81	American
##	384	22.0	6	232	112	2835	14.7	82	American
##				name m	pg01				
##	21		1	peugeot 504	1				
##	119			audi 100ls	0				
##	120		,	volvo 144ea	0				
	192			rd maverick	1				
##	269	toyot	a celica p	gt liftback	0				
##	281		ford	fairmont 4	0				
##	359		bu	ick century	0				
##	361		ford	granada gl	0				
##	384		for	d granada l	0				

(e)

使用 QDA 模型,以 Train 資料配飾,預測 Test 資料,觀察所得之 Confusion Matrix,準確率為 87.34%,表現略差於 LDA。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
## pred values 1 0
             1 36 6
##
             0 4 33
##
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8734
                    95% CI : (0.7795, 0.9376)
##
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5063
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 5.838e-12
##
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.7466
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.7518
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9000
               Specificity: 0.8462
##
            Pos Pred Value : 0.8571
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.8919
##
                Prevalence: 0.5063
            Detection Rate: 0.4557
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.5316
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.8731
##
```

```
## 'Positive' Class : 1
##
```

使用 QDA 也有相似於 LDA 的結果,判斷錯誤的汽缸數皆是 4,6 缸,而不同的是此結果亞洲地區的車判斷錯誤比例上升。

```
mpg cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration year
                                                                                origin
## 119 20.0
                                                                   14.0
                      4
                                  114
                                               91
                                                    2582
                                                                          73 European
## 192 24.0
                      6
                                  200
                                                                           76 American
                                               81
                                                     3012
                                                                   17.6
## 269 21.1
                      4
                                               95
                                                    2515
                                                                   14.8
                                                                          78
                                  134
                                                                                 Asian
                      4
                                  140
                                               88
                                                    2890
                                                                   17.3
                                                                          79 American
## 281 22.3
## 331 32.7
                      6
                                  168
                                              132
                                                    2910
                                                                   11.4
                                                                          80
                                                                                 Asian
## 357 25.4
                      6
                                  168
                                              116
                                                    2900
                                                                   12.6
                                                                          81
                                                                                 Asian
## 358 24.2
                      6
                                              120
                                                    2930
                                                                   13.8
                                                                          81
                                  146
                                                                                 Asian
## 359 22.4
                      6
                                  231
                                              110
                                                    3415
                                                                   15.8
                                                                          81 American
## 361 20.2
                      6
                                                                          81 American
                                  200
                                               88
                                                    3060
                                                                   17.1
## 384 22.0
                      6
                                  232
                                              112
                                                                   14.7
                                                                          82 American
                                                    2835
##
                              name mpg01
## 119
                        audi 100ls
                                        0
## 192
                    ford maverick
                                        1
## 269 toyota celica gt liftback
                                        0
## 281
                  ford fairmont 4
                                        0
## 331
                    datsun 280-zx
                                        1
## 357
                  toyota cressida
                                        1
## 358
                datsun 810 maxima
                                        1
## 359
                     buick century
                                        0
## 361
                  ford granada gl
                                        0
## 384
                   ford granada l
                                        0
```

(f)

使用 Logistic Regression 模型,以 Train 資料配飾,預測 Test 資料,觀察所得之 Confusion Matrix,準確率為 87.34%,模型表現略差於 LDA。

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
##
   pred values
             1 36
##
                   6
               4 33
##
             0
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8734
##
                     95% CI: (0.7795, 0.9376)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5063
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 5.838e-12
##
##
##
                      Kappa : 0.7466
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 0.7518
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9000
               Specificity: 0.8462
##
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8571
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.8919
                Prevalence: 0.5063
##
##
            Detection Rate: 0.4557
```

```
## Detection Prevalence : 0.5316
## Balanced Accuracy : 0.8731
##
## 'Positive' Class : 1
##
```

使用 Logistic Regression 也有相似於 QDA 的結果,判斷錯誤的汽缸數皆是 4,6 缸,亞洲地區的車判斷錯誤比例上升。

```
mpg cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration year
##
                                                                               origin
## 119 20.0
                     4
                                 114
                                               91
                                                    2582
                                                                  14.0
                                                                          73 European
## 192 24.0
                     6
                                 200
                                               81
                                                    3012
                                                                  17.6
                                                                          76 American
## 269 21.1
                                               95
                     4
                                 134
                                                    2515
                                                                  14.8
                                                                          78
                                                                                Asian
## 281 22.3
                     4
                                 140
                                               88
                                                    2890
                                                                  17.3
                                                                          79 American
## 331 32.7
                     6
                                 168
                                              132
                                                    2910
                                                                  11.4
                                                                          80
                                                                                Asian
## 357 25.4
                     6
                                 168
                                             116
                                                    2900
                                                                  12.6
                                                                          81
                                                                                Asian
## 358 24.2
                     6
                                             120
                                                    2930
                                                                  13.8
                                                                          81
                                                                                Asian
                                 146
                     6
## 359 22.4
                                             110
                                                                  15.8
                                                                          81 American
                                 231
                                                    3415
## 361 20.2
                     6
                                 200
                                              88
                                                    3060
                                                                  17.1
                                                                          81 American
## 384 22.0
                     6
                                 232
                                             112
                                                    2835
                                                                  14.7
                                                                          82 American
##
                              name mpg01
## 119
                        audi 100ls
                                        0
## 192
                    ford maverick
                                        1
## 269 toyota celica gt liftback
                                        0
                  ford fairmont 4
## 281
                                        0
## 331
                    datsun 280-zx
                                        1
## 357
                  toyota cressida
                                        1
## 358
                datsun 810 maxima
                                        1
## 359
                    buick century
                                        0
## 361
                                        0
                  ford granada gl
## 384
                   ford granada 1
                                        0
```

(g)

將(b)裡所提出較可能較有解釋力的變數帶進 KNN,並測試 KNN 的 Center 從 1-15,可得到在 c1=5,7 的地方有最佳的 Accuracy。

```
## [1] 0.8101266 0.8101266 0.8860759 0.8734177 0.9113924 0.8987342 0.9113924
## [8] 0.8860759 0.8734177 0.8734177 0.8860759 0.8860759 0.8860759
## [15] 0.8734177
```

最後使用 k=5,為所有模型裡面表現最佳

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
  knn_pred 1 0
##
          1 37 4
##
##
          0 3 35
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.9114
                    95% CI: (0.8259, 0.9636)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.5063
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 1.201e-14
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.8227
```

```
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 1
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9250
##
               Specificity: 0.8974
            Pos Pred Value: 0.9024
##
##
            Neg Pred Value : 0.9211
##
                Prevalence: 0.5063
##
            Detection Rate: 0.4684
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.5190
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.9112
##
##
          'Positive' Class : 1
##
```

在判斷錯誤的車裡面,大多屬於美國車,並且同樣為4,6缸。

```
##
        mpg cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration year
                                                                             origin
## 18 21.0
                                 200
                                             85
                                                   2587
                                                                 16.0
                                                                        70 American
                     6
                                                                        73 American
## 113 21.0
                     6
                                 155
                                            107
                                                   2472
                                                                 14.0
## 119 20.0
                     4
                                 114
                                             91
                                                   2582
                                                                 14.0
                                                                        73 European
                     6
                                                                 17.6
## 192 24.0
                                 200
                                             81
                                                   3012
                                                                        76 American
## 269 21.1
                     4
                                 134
                                             95
                                                   2515
                                                                 14.8
                                                                        78
                                                                              Asian
## 271 23.8
                     4
                                 151
                                             85
                                                   2855
                                                                 17.6
                                                                        78 American
                                                                 13.8
## 358 24.2
                     6
                                 146
                                            120
                                                   2930
                                                                        81
                                                                              Asian
##
                             name mpg01
## 18
                    ford maverick
## 113
                 mercury capri v6
                                       0
## 119
                       audi 100ls
                                       0
                                       1
## 192
                    ford maverick
## 269 toyota celica gt liftback
                                       0
          oldsmobile starfire sx
## 271
                                       1
## 358
               datsun 810 maxima
                                       1
```