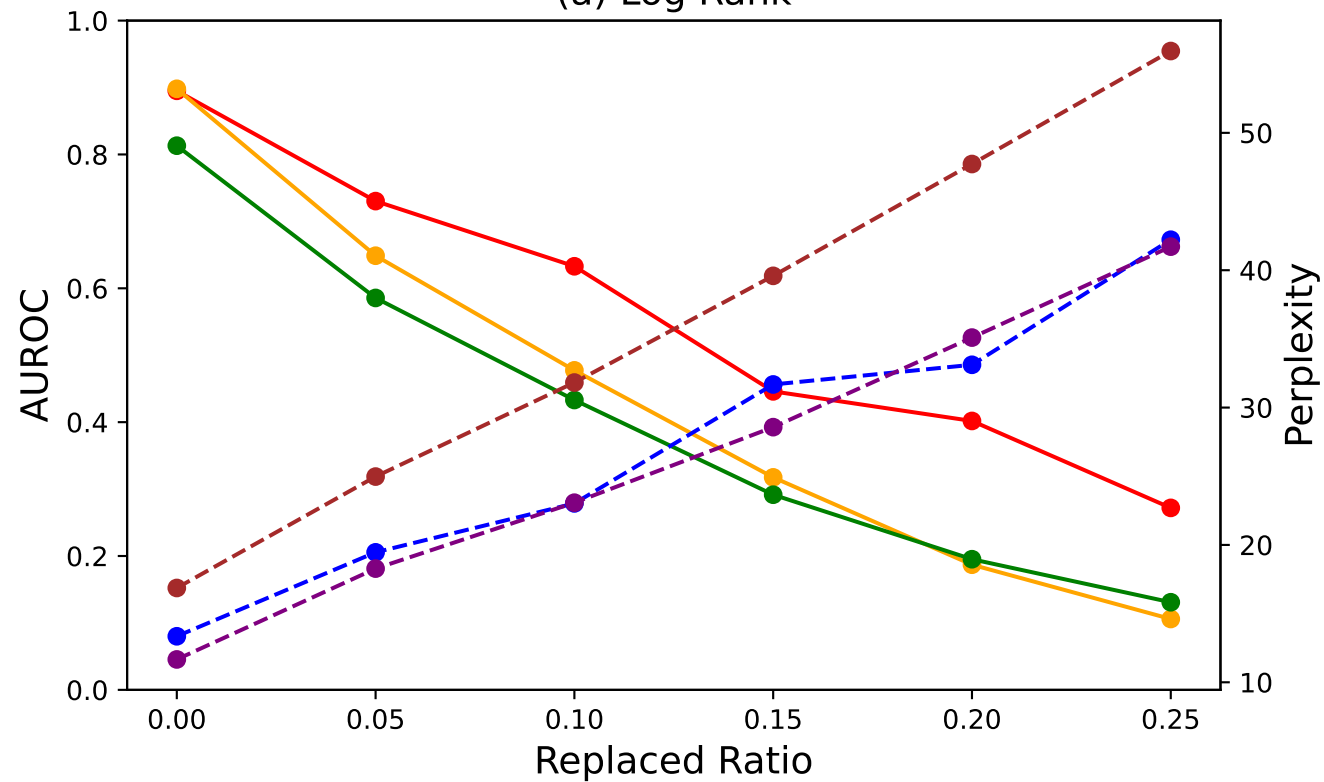


(a) Log Rank



(b) Fast-DetectGPT

