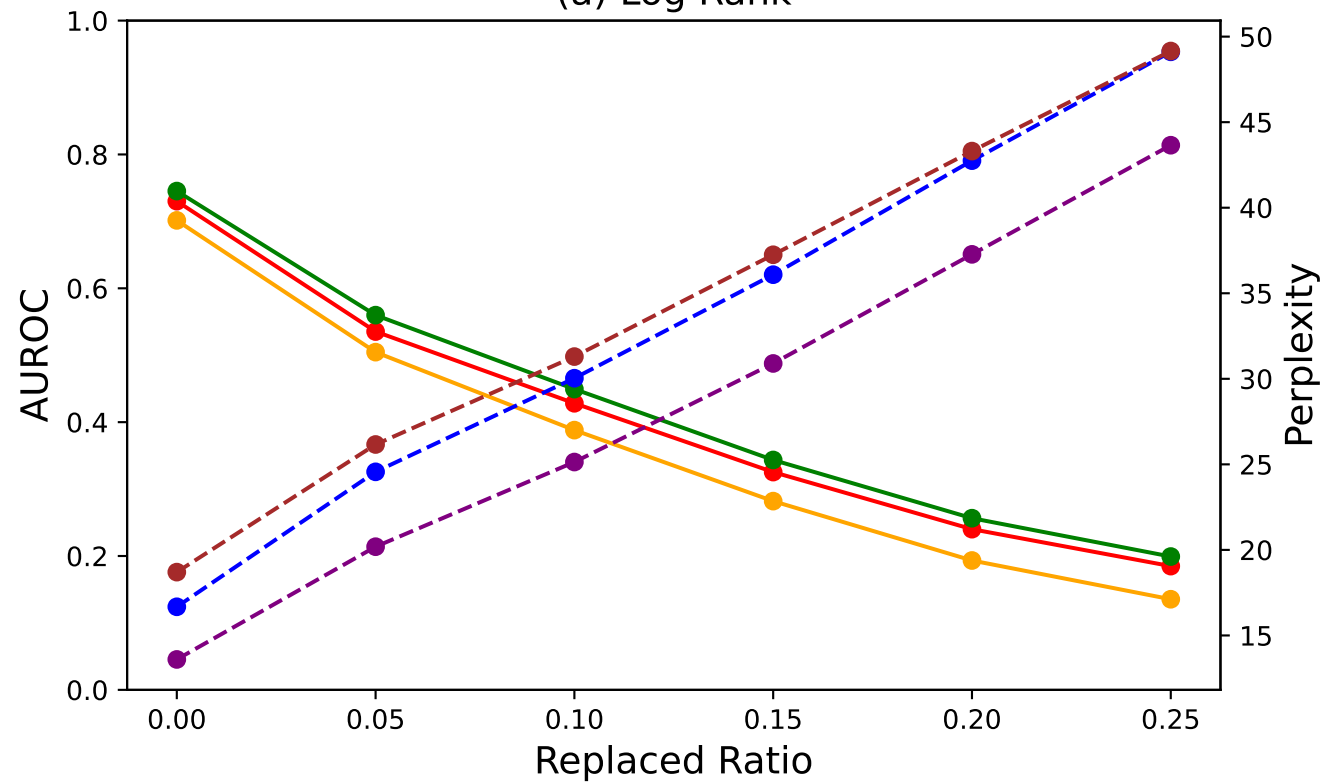
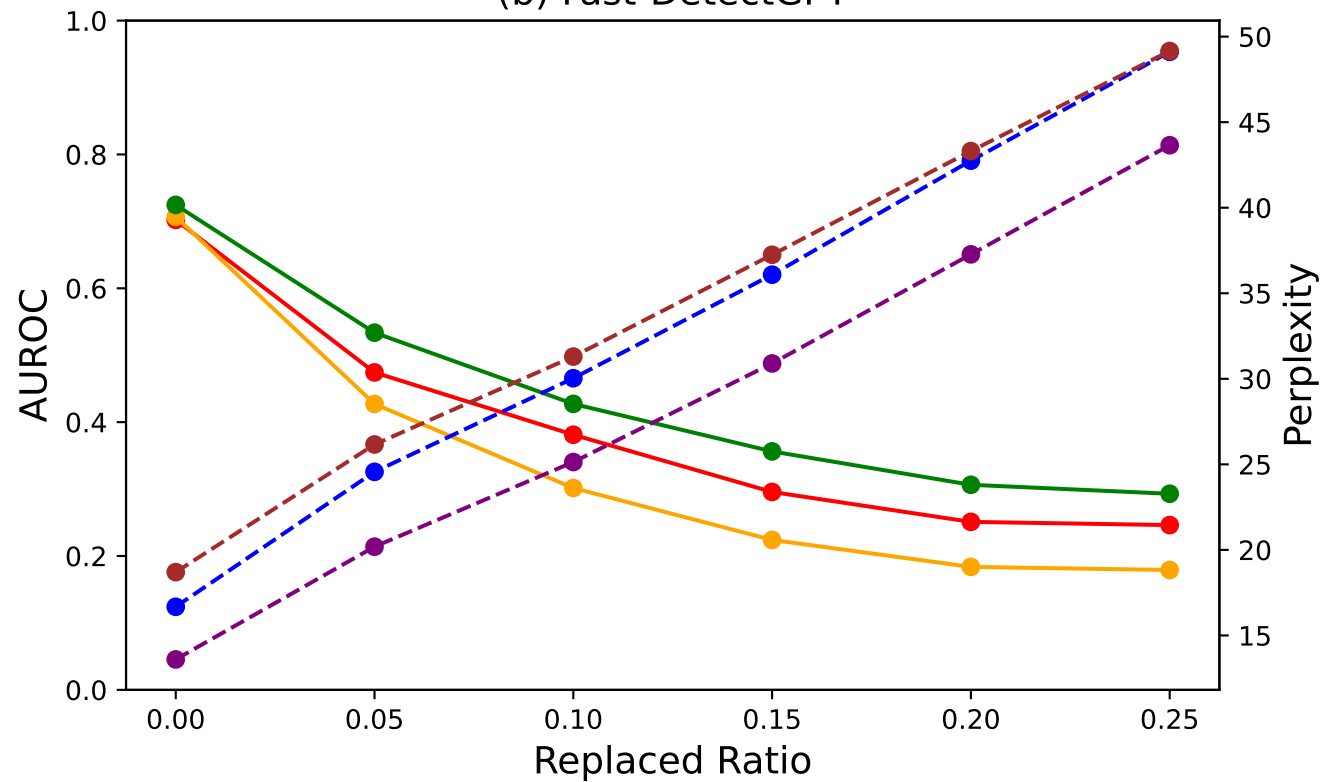


(a) Log Rank



(b) Fast-DetectGPT



—●— Social\_Sciences    —●— STEM    —●— Humanities    - - -●- - Social\_Sciences PPL    - - -●- - STEM PPL    - - -●- - Humanities PPL