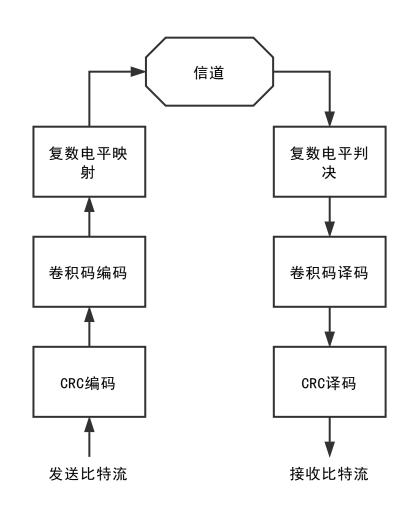
卷积码编解码

第6组 邓程昊 齐涛 徐泽来

- 1 复数电平映射
- 2 卷积码编译码
- 3 CRC模块
- 4 整体流程分析
- 5 传输任务设计



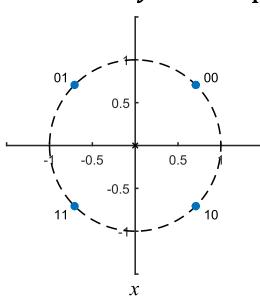
- 1 复数电平映射
 - 场景一: BMPSK
 - 场景一: PHIMAP
 - 场景二: ASK
- 2 卷积码编译码
- 3 CRC模块
- 4 整体流程分析
- 5 具体传输任务设计

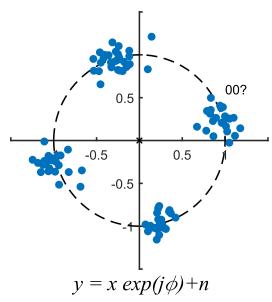
1.1 场景一: BMPSK—映射

1.1 场景一: BMPSK—映射

• 信道分析

$$y = x \exp(j\phi) + n, \phi$$
不变



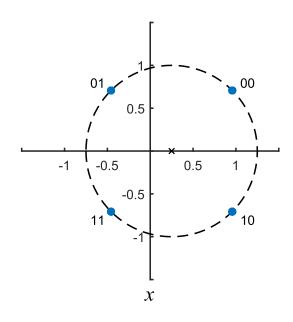


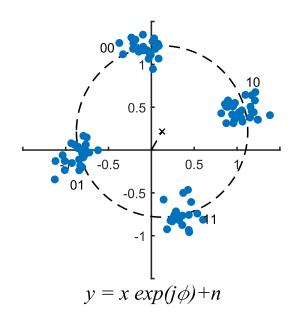
- 相对相位保留
- 绝对相位丢失

1.1 场景一: BMPSK—映射

• 电平设计

- 相移键控(MPSK) $x_{MPSK} = A \cdot e^{i\theta(data)}$
- 直流偏置(Bias) $x_{BMPSK} = x_{MPSK} + A \cdot bias_ratio$





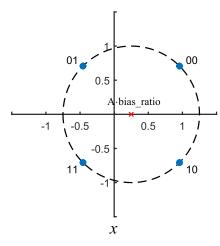
• 相位估计

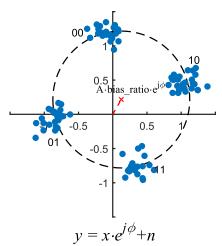
-
$$E(x) = E(x_{MPSK} + A \cdot bias_ratio) = A \cdot bias_ratio$$

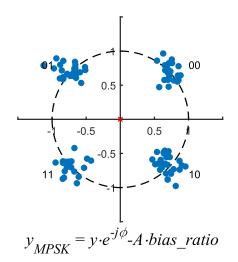
-
$$E(y) = E(xe^{j\phi} + n) = A \cdot bias_ratio \cdot e^{j\phi}$$

$$- \quad \phi = angle(E(y)) \approx angle(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i} y_{i})$$

-
$$y_{MPSK} = ye^{-j\phi} - A \cdot bias_ratio$$



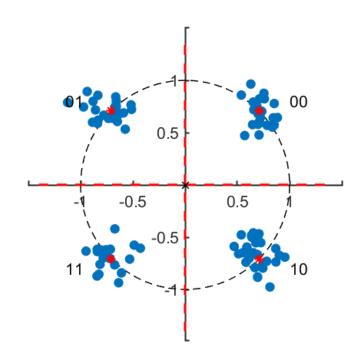




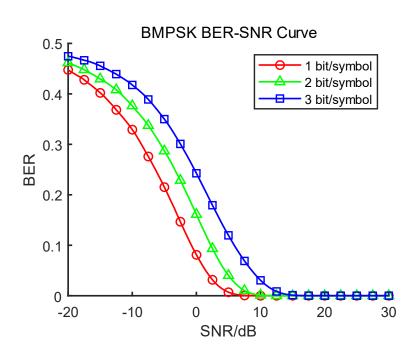
• 判据推导

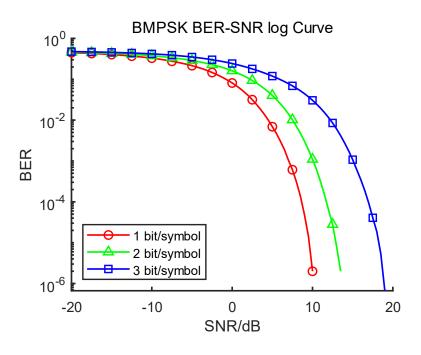
$$- P(x|y) = \frac{P(x)P(y|x)}{P(y)} \propto P(n = y - x) = \frac{1}{2\pi\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{||y - x||^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

- 最大似然判决 ⇔ 欧氏距离判决 ⇔ 角度判决



• 仿真结果



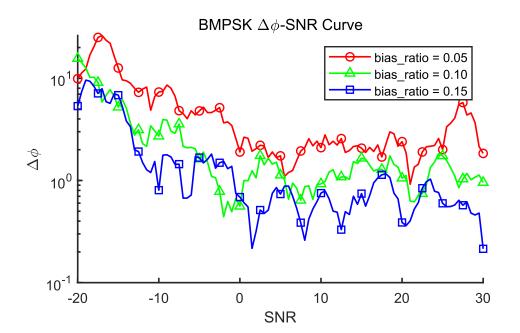


• 定性分析

- bias_ratio越大,相位估计越准

$$\phi = angle(E(y)) = angle(E(xe^{j\phi} + n))$$

$$\tilde{\phi} = angle(A \cdot bias_ratio \cdot e^{j\phi} + mean(n))$$

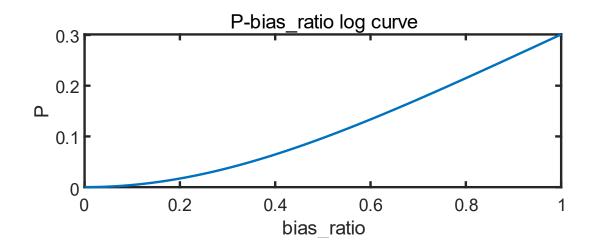


- 定性分析
 - bias_ratio越小,信号功率越小

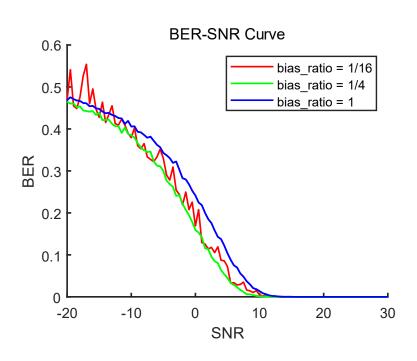
$$P = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{M} ||S_i||^2$$

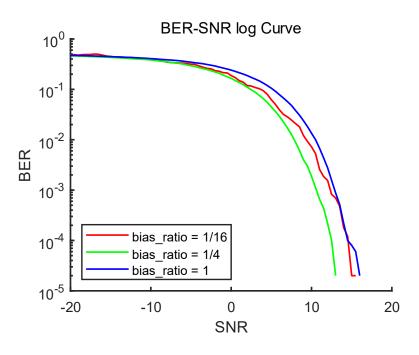
$$= \frac{A^2}{4} \sum_{i=1}^{M} ((\cos \theta_i + bias_ratio)^2 + \sin^2 \theta_i)$$

$$= A^2 (1 + bias_ratio^2)$$



• 仿真结果





- 1 复数电平映射
- 2 卷积码编译码
 - 卷积码编码
 - 硬判决译码
 - 软判决译码
- 3 CRC模块
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2.1 卷积码编码

2.1 卷积码编码

实现

- mod(conv([data,0],coeff),2);
- 逐位卷积后调用reshape()

收尾

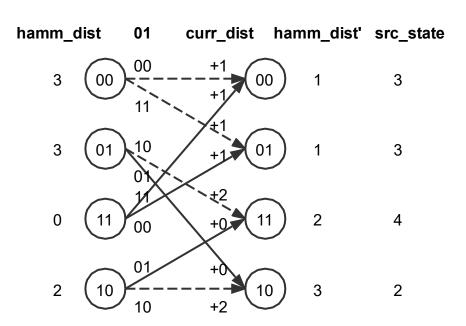
- 若不收尾,则去掉最后4位码字

2.2 硬判决译码

2.2 硬判决译码

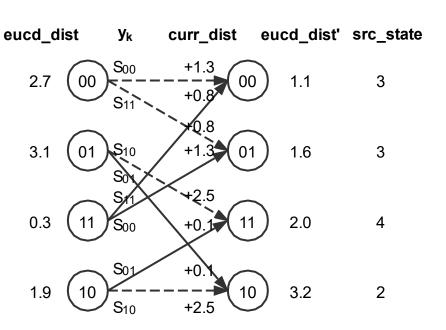
实现

- 初始化
- 循环译码
 - 计算单步汉明距离
 - 更新累加汉明距离
 - 记录幸存路径
- 回溯

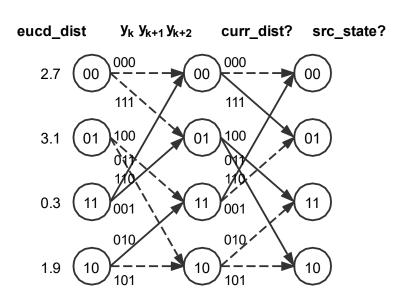


• 实现(1/2+1,2bit, 1/3+1,3bit)

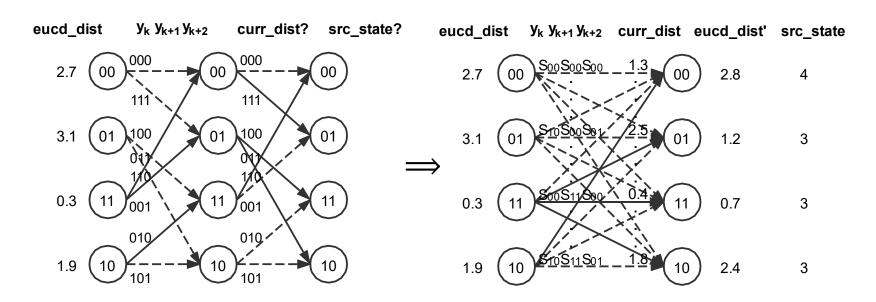
- 初始化
- 循环译码
 - 计算单步距离量度
 - 更新累加距离量度
 - 记录幸存路径
- 回溯



• 推广(1/2+3bit, 1/3+2bit)



- 推广(1/2+3bit, 1/3+2bit)
 - 将多步等效为单步



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 - 场景一
 - 场景二

提问与讨论

谢 谢!