# Assignment 2.7 W3C Validation Results

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## Validation result for home page: index.html

## Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

# **Image report**

The img elements of the page are shown below categorized by their type of textual alternative. Please review that the images in each group match that group's definition.

# Images with textual alternative

The following images have textual alternatives. Please review that the textual alternatives make sense considering the purpose of the image in the context of the page and that phrases like "Image of ..." are avoided.

Location

From line 18,

From line 57,

From line 58,

From line 59,

From line 66,

From line 73,

From line 80,

From line 89,

From line 100

From line 101

From line 102

Note that iconic images that are redundant with text next to them or purely decorative should have alt="" instead.

Image	Textual alternative
Not resolvable	Waterfrong logo
Not resolvable	Halifax waterfront
Not resolvable	Halifax waterfront
Not resolvable	Halifax waterfront
Not resolvable	Current Event
Not resolvable	Current Event
Not resolvable	Current Event
Not resolvable	Latest news
Not resolvable	Facebook
Not resolvable	Twitter
Not resolvable	Youtube

#### Source

- 1. <!DOCTYPE html> $\leftarrow$
- 2. <html lang="en"> $\leftrightarrow$
- 3. <!--This is a solution for assignment 2 --> $\omega$
- 4. <!-- This web page has been validated on W3C Validation service (https://validator.w3.org/#validate\_by\_input), details please finding in W3C-validation-result.pdf-->↔
- 5. ←

- 6. <head>←
- 7.  $\langle \text{title} \rangle \text{Waterfront Development} \langle / \text{title} \rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 8. k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles.css"  $\rightarrow$
- 9. <meta name="description" content="waterfront development officical website" /> $\leftrightarrow$
- 10. <meta name="keywords" content="halifax, waterfront"  $/> \omega$
- **11**. </head>←
- 12. ←
- **13.** <body>←
- 14.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: header divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- **15**. <header>↔
- **16.** <!-- the logo image is a mock--> $\leftrightarrow$
- **17**. <a href="index.html">↔
- 18. <img src="logo.png" alt="Waterfrong logo" style="width:50px;height:50px"/>↔
- **19.** </a>←
- 20. <strong>Waterfrong Devleopment</strong> $\leftrightarrow$
- **21**. </header>←
- 22.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: aside divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class --> $\leftrightarrow$
- **23.** <aside>←
- 24.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: nav divisions rather than simple <div> discussed in class -->  $\leftarrow$
- **25.** <nav>←
- **26.** ←
- **27**. <1i>→
- **28.** Home ←
- 29. ←
- **30**. ∀terfronts
- 31. →
- **32.** ←
- **33.** <1i>→
- 34. <a href="page2.html">Halifax</a> $\leftrightarrow$
- **35**. ←
- **36.** Bedford←
- 37. Dartmouth↔
- 38. Lunenburg←
- **39.** ←
- 40. ↔
- **41**. Sea & Do←
- 42. →
- **43.** <u1>←
- **44.** ≥Events

```
45. Experiences
46. Dining←
47. ∀i-Fi↔
48. ↔
49.  ↔
50. \langle li \rangle News \langle /li \rangle \leftrightarrow
51. About←
52. ↔
53. </nav>↔
54. </aside>←
55. ←
56. <div>←
57. <img src="dd.png" alt="Halifax waterfront"
   style="width:800px;height:480px"/>↔
58. <img src="dd.png" alt="Halifax waterfront"
   style="width:800px;height:480px"/>
59. <img src="dd.png" alt="Halifax waterfront"
   style="width:800px;height:480px"/>
60. </div>←
61. ←
62. ←
63. ←
64. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than
   simple <div> discussed in class -->↔
65. <article>↔
66. <img src="dd.png" alt="Current Event"
   style="width:250px;height:150px"/>↔
67. <h3>Event one</h3>↔
68. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than
   simple <div> discussed in class -->↔
69. Contrary to popular belief, Lorem Ipsum is not simply random
   text. It has roots in a piece of classical Latin literature from 45
   BC, making it over 2000 years old. Richard McClintock, a Latin
   professor at Hampden-Sydney College in Virginia, looked up one of the
  more obscure Latin words, consectetur, from a Lorem Ipsum passage,
   and going through the cites of the word in classical literature,
   discovered the undoubtable source. Lorem Ipsum comes from sections
   1.10.32 and 1.10.33 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" (The Extremes
```

of Good and Evil) by Cicero, written in 45 BC. This book is a treatise on the theory of ethics, very popular during the

amet..", comes from a line in section 1.10.32. ↔

Renaissance. The first line of Lorem Ipsum, "Lorem ipsum dolor sit

**70**. </article>↔

- 71. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- **72**. <article>↔
- 73. <img src="dd.png" alt="Current Event" style="width:250px;height:150px"/>←
- **74.** <h3>Event two</h3>↔
- 75. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 76. Tt is a long established fact that a reader will be distracted by the readable content of a page when looking at its layout. The point of using Lorem Ipsum is that it has a more-or-less normal distribution of letters, as opposed to using 'Content here, content here', making it look like readable English. Many desktop publishing packages and web page editors now use Lorem Ipsum as their default model text, and a search for 'lorem ipsum' will uncover many web sites still in their infancy. Various versions have evolved over the years, sometimes by accident, sometimes on purpose (injected humour and the like).
- **77**. </article>↔
- 78. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- **79.** <article>↔
- 80. <img src="dd.png" alt="Current Event" style="width:250px;height:150px"/>
- 81. <h3>Event three</h3> $\leftrightarrow$
- 82.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 83. Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsum.
- **84.** </article>↔
- 85. ←
- 86. ↩
- 87.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than simple  $<\!\!$  div $>\!\!$  discussed in class  $-->\!\!$
- 88. <article>↔
- 89. <img src="dd.png" alt="Latest news" style="width:500px;height:300px"/>

- 90. <h3>Latest important news</h3> $\leftrightarrow$
- 91.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $<\!\!\!$  div $>\!\!\!$  discussed in class  $-->\!\!\!\leftarrow\!\!\!$
- 92. There are many variations of passages of Lorem Ipsum available, but the majority have suffered alteration in some form, by injected humour, or randomised words which don't look even slightly believable. If you are going to use a passage of Lorem Ipsum, you need to be sure there isn't anything embarrassing hidden in the middle of text. All the Lorem Ipsum generators on the Internet tend to repeat predefined chunks as necessary, making this the first true generator on the Internet. It uses a dictionary of over 200 Latin words, combined with a handful of model sentence structures, to generate Lorem Ipsum which looks reasonable. The generated Lorem Ipsum is therefore always free from repetition, injected humour, or non-characteristic words etc.
- **93.** </article>↔
- 94.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: footer divisions rather than simple <div> discussed in class  $-->\leftarrow$
- 95. <footer>↔
- 96.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 97. <section>↔
- 98. <h4>Stay Connected</h4> $\leftrightarrow$
- 99.<!-- the icons of facebook, twitter and youtube are downloaded from theiro offical web site and they are public, no commerical or other copyright issues-->↔
- 100. <img src="facebook.png" alt="Facebook" style="width:29px;height:29px"/>↔
- 101. <img src="twitter.png" alt="Twitter" style="width:29px;height:29px"/>↔
- 102. <img src="youtube.png" alt="Youtube" style="width:129px;height:29px"/>↔
- 103. </section>←
- 104. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 105. <section>←
- 106.  $\langle h4 \rangle 1751$  Lower Water Street $\langle h4 \rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 107. <h4>Halifax, Nova Scotia</h4>↔
- **108.** <h4>Canada B3J 1S5</h4>↔
- 109. </section>↔
- 110. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class  $-->\leftrightarrow$
- **111.** <section>←
- 112. <h4>Privacy Statement</h4>↔

- **113.** </section>↔
- **114.** </footer>↔
- 115. </body>←
- 116. ←
- **117.** </html>

# Heading-level outline

- <h1> [missing]
- <h2> [missing]
- <h3> Event one
- <h3> Event two
- <h3> Event three
- <h3> Latest important news
- <h4> Stay Connected
- <h4> 1751 Lower Water Street
- <h4> Halifax, Nova Scotia
- <h4> Canada B3J 1S5
- <h4> Privacy Statement

# Structural outline

- 1. [body element with no heading]
- 1. [aside element with no heading]
- 1. [nav element with no heading]
- 2. Event one
- 3. Event two
- 4. Event three
- 5. Latest important news
- 6. Stay Connected
- 7. 1751 Lower Water Street
- 8. Halifax, Nova Scotia
- 9. Canada B3J 1S5
- 10. Privacy Statement

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 9 milliseconds.

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#### Validation result for page2.html

## Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

# **Image report**

The img elements of the page are shown below categorized by their type of textual alternative. Please review that the images in each group match that group's definition.

# Images with textual alternative

The following images have textual alternatives. Please review that the textual alternatives make sense considering the purpose of the image in the context of the page and that phrases like "Image of ..." are avoided.

Note that iconic images that are redundant with text next to them or purely decorative should have alt="" instead.

Image	Textual alternative
Not resolvable	Waterfrong logo
Not resolvable	Halifax waterfront image
Not resolvable	<b>Dining Information</b>
Not resolvable	Parking Information
Not resolvable	Explore Projects
Not resolvable	Marine Activities
Not resolvable	Facebook
Not resolvable	Twitter
Not resolvable	Youtube

## Source

- 1. <!DOCTYPE html> $\leftarrow$
- 2. <html lang="en"> $\leftrightarrow$
- 3. <!-- This is a solution for assignment 2 --> $\omega$
- 4. <!-- This web page has been validated on W3C Validation service
   (https://validator.w3.org/#validate\_by\_input), details please finding
   in W3C-validation-result.pdf-->↔
- **5**. <head>←
- 6. <title>Halifax Waterfront</title>↔
- 7. <!-- The css file here is just a placeholder, it will be submitted in the next assignment--> $\leftrightarrow$

Locatio

From li

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- 8. k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles.css" /> $\leftarrow$
- 9. <meta name="description" content="waterfront development officical website" /> $\leftarrow$
- 10. <meta name="keywords" content="halifax, waterfront" /> $\leftrightarrow$
- **11**. </head>←
- 12. ←
- **13.** <body>←
- 14. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: header divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class -->↔
- **15.** <header>↔
- 16. <!-- the logo image is a mock--> $\leftrightarrow$
- 17. <a href="index.html">↔
- 18. <img src="logo.png" alt="Waterfrong logo" style="width:50px;height:50px"/>↔
- **19**. </a>←
- 20. <strong>Waterfront Devleopment</strong>↔
- **21**. </header>↔
- 22. ←
- 23.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: aside divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class --> $\leftrightarrow$
- **24.** <aside>←
- 25. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: nav divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class --> $\leftrightarrow$
- **26.** <nav>←
- **27.** ←
- 28. ⇒⇔
- 29. <a href="index.html">Home</a>↔
- 30. ↔
- 31. >Wterfronts←
- 32. ↔
- **33.** ←
- **34**. Halifax←
- **35.** Bedford←
- **36.** Dartmouth←
- **37**. Lunenburg↔
- **38**. ←
- **39**. <
- **40.** Sea & Do↔
- **41.** <1i> ←
- **42.** <u1>←
- **43.** ≥Events←
- 44. Experiences
  </
- **45.** Dining←
- **46.** >Wi-Fi↔

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47. ↔
48.  ↔
49. News←
50. About←
51. ↔
52. </nav>↔
53. </aside>↔
54. ←
55. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than
   simple <div> discussed in class -->↔
56. <article>↔
57. <img src="dd.png" alt="Halifax waterfront image" />←
58. \langle h1 \rangleEnjoy Halifax with the water\langle /h1 \rangle \leftrightarrow
59. </article>↔
60. ←
61. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: article divisions rather than
   simple \langle \text{div} \rangle discussed in class --\rangle \leftrightarrow
62. <div>↔
63. <!-- the content is from http://www.lipsum.com/ -->\leftrightarrow
65. <img src="logo.png" alt="Dining Information"
   style="width:50px;height:50px"/> ←
66. <h2>Dining Information</h2>↔
67. <!--using the Lorem Ipsum generator to generate filler text
   (http://www.lipsum.com/ -->↔
68. Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting
   industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text
   ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type
   and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not
   only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting,
   remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with
   the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and
   more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker
   including versions of Lorem Ipsum.\leftarrow
69. ↔
70. </article>↔
71. ←
72. <article>↔
73. <img src="logo.png" alt="Parking Information"
   style="width:50px;height:50px"/> ↔
74. <h2>Parking Information</h2>↔
75. <!--using the Lorem Ipsum generator to generate filler text
   (http://www.lipsum.com/ -->↔
```

- 76. Tt is a long established fact that a reader will be distracted by the readable content of a page when looking at its layout. The point of using Lorem Ipsum is that it has a more-or-less normal distribution of letters, as opposed to using 'Content here, content here', making it look like readable English. Many desktop publishing packages and web page editors now use Lorem Ipsum as their default model text, and a search for 'lorem ipsum' will uncover many web sites still in their infancy. Various versions have evolved over the years, sometimes by accident, sometimes on purpose (injected humour and the like). ↔
- **77.** ↔
- **78.** </article>↔
- 79. ←
- 80. <article>↔
- 81. <img src="logo.png" alt="Explore Projects" style="width:50px;height:50px"/>
- 82. <h2>Explore Projects</h2>↔
- 83. <!--using the Lorem Ipsum generator to generate filler text (http://www.lipsum.com/  $-->\leftrightarrow$
- 84. Contrary to popular belief, Lorem Ipsum is not simply random text. It has roots in a piece of classical Latin literature from 45 BC, making it over 2000 years old. Richard McClintock, a Latin professor at Hampden-Sydney College in Virginia, looked up one of the more obscure Latin words, consectetur, from a Lorem Ipsum passage, and going through the cites of the word in classical literature, discovered the undoubtable source. Lorem Ipsum comes from sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 of "de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum" (The Extremes of Good and Evil) by Cicero, written in 45 BC. This book is a treatise on the theory of ethics, very popular during the Renaissance. The first line of Lorem Ipsum, "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet..", comes from a line in section 1.10.32. ↔
- **85**. ←
- 86.</article>↔
- 87. ←
- 88. <article>↔
- 89. <img src="logo.png" alt="Marine Activities" style="width:50px;height:50px"/> ←
- 90. <h2>Marine Activities</h2> $\leftrightarrow$
- 91.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $\langle \text{div} \rangle$  discussed in class  $--\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 92. There are many variations of passages of Lorem Ipsum available, but the majority have suffered alteration in some form, by injected humour, or randomised words which don't look even slightly believable. If you are going to use a passage of Lorem Ipsum, you

need to be sure there isn't anything embarrassing hidden in the middle of text. All the Lorem Ipsum generators on the Internet tend to repeat predefined chunks as necessary, making this the first true generator on the Internet. It uses a dictionary of over 200 Latin words, combined with a handful of model sentence structures, to generate Lorem Ipsum which looks reasonable. The generated Lorem Ipsum is therefore always free from repetition, injected humour, or non-characteristic words etc.↔

```
93. ←
```

- **94.** </article>↔
- 95. </div>←
- 96. ←
- 97. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: footer divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class  $-->\leftrightarrow$
- 98. <footer>↔
- 99.<!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple  $<\!\!$  div $>\!\!$  discussed in class  $-->\!\!$
- 100. <section>←
- 101.  $\langle h4\rangle$ Stay Connected $\langle /h4\rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 102. <!-- the icons of facebook, twitter and youtube are downloaded from theiro offical web site and they are public, no commercial or other copyright issues--> $\leftrightarrow$
- 103. <img src="facebook.png" alt="Facebook" style="width:29px;height:29px"/>↔
- 104. <img src="twitter.png" alt="Twitter" style="width:29px;height:29px"/>↔
- 105. <img src="youtube.png" alt="Youtube" style="width:129px;height:29px"/>↔
- 106. </section>←
- 107. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class  $-->\leftrightarrow$
- 108. <section>↔
- 109.  $\langle h4 \rangle 1751$  Lower Water Street $\langle h4 \rangle \leftrightarrow$
- 110. <h4>Halifax, Nova Scotia</h4>↔
- **111.** <h4>Canada B3J 1S5</h4>↔
- **112.** </section>↔
- 113. <!-- using HTML5 semantic document: section divisions rather than simple <div>> discussed in class --> $\leftarrow$
- 114. <section>←
- 115. <h4>Privacy Statement</h4>↔
- 116. </section>←
- **117.** </footer>↔
- 118. </body>←
- 119. </html>

# **Heading-level outline**

- <h1> Enjoy Halifax with the water
- <h2> Dining Information
- <h2> Parking Information
- <h2> Explore Projects
- <h2> Marine Activities
- <h3> [missing]
- <h4> Stay Connected
- <h4> 1751 Lower Water Street
- <h4> Halifax, Nova Scotia
- <h4> Canada B3J 1S5
- <h4> Privacy Statement

## Structural outline

- 1. [body element with no heading]
- 1. [aside element with no heading]
- 1. [nav element with no heading]
- 2. Enjoy Halifax with the water
- 3. Dining Information
- 4. Parking Information
- 5. Explore Projects
- 6. Marine Activities
- 7. Stay Connected
- 8. 1751 Lower Water Street
- 9. Halifax, Nova Scotia
- 10. Canada B3J 1S5
- 11. Privacy Statement

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 18 milliseconds.

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