

# CS 559: Machine Learning: Fundamentals and Applications

## 1 Neural Network Backward Propagation [50 pts]

Consider neural networks with one hidden layer, as discussed during the lecture. The forward propagation prediction was implemented. Complete the backward propagation codes. Using the generated data, predict  $y$ .

```
x, y = make_regression(n_samples=100, n_features=5, noise=10, random_state=42)
```

- a. (15 pts) Perform the backward propagation from the output layer to the hidden layer. Compute  $\delta_2$  and  $\frac{dE}{dW_2}$ . Then update  $W_2$ . Use the learning rate  $\eta = 1 \times 10^{-4}$ .
- b. (15 pts) Perform the backward Propagation from the hidden layer to the input layer. Compute  $\delta_1$  and  $\frac{dE}{dW_1}$ . Then, update  $W_1$ . Use the learning rate  $\eta = 1 \times 10^{-4}$ .
- c. (15 pts) Put the forward and backward propagation codes together in a for-loop to observe the error convergence.
- d. (5 pts) Use Scikit-learn Neural Network to predict the target variable.