Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.17134.345]

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C:\Users\Lenovo>mysql -u root -p

Enter password: \*\*\*\*\*\*

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 17

Server version: 8.0.12 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases;

+--------------------+

| Database |

+--------------------+

| ;' |

| information\_schema |

| jilong |

| jilong3 |

| mysql |

| new\_schema |

| performance\_schema |

| stard |

| sys |

| trade |

+--------------------+

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> create table shoucangbiao(id int primary key not null auto\_increment,name varchar(20) not null);

ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected

mysql> use trade;

Database changed

mysql> create table shoucangbiao(id int primary key not null auto\_increment,name varchar(20) not null);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> desc shoucangbiao;

+-------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |

+-------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | auto\_increment |

| name | varchar(20) | NO | | NULL | |

+-------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table shoucangbiao add shoucang varchar(5) not null;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> insert into shoucangbiao(id,name)values(1,'j'),(2,'l');

ERROR 1364 (HY000): Field 'shoucang' doesn't have a default value

mysql> desc shoucangbiao;

+----------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |

+----------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | auto\_increment |

| name | varchar(20) | NO | | NULL | |

| shoucang | varchar(5) | NO | | NULL | |

+----------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into shoucangbiao(id,name) values(1,'j'),(2,'l');

ERROR 1364 (HY000): Field 'shoucang' doesn't have a default value

mysql> insert into shoucangbiao(id,name,shoucang) values(1,'j','kg'),(2,'l','qq');

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.15 sec)

Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from shoucangbiao;

+----+------+----------+

| id | name | shoucang |

+----+------+----------+

| 1 | j | kg |

| 2 | l | qq |

+----+------+----------+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table shoucangbiao drop shoucang;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.30 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from shoucangbiao;

+----+------+

| id | name |

+----+------+

| 1 | j |

| 2 | l |

+----+------+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)