# **Installing R and RStudio**

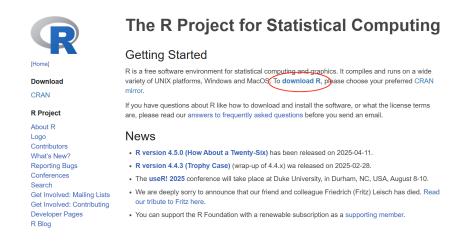
## What is R and RStudio?

- R is a programming language designed for statistical computing and data analysis
- **RStudio** is an integrated development environment (IDE) for R.

### How to Install R and RStudio?

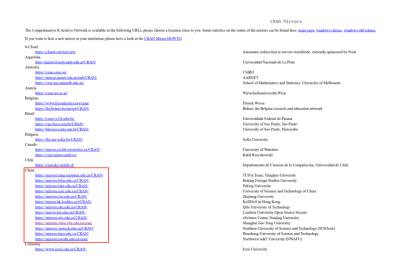
## 1) Step 1: Install R

1. Go to the official website: https://www.r-project.org/, click download R:



2. Choose a CRAN (Comprehensive R Archive Network) mirror.

To download faster and avoid connection issues, select a **local mirror**, especially if you are located in China. Usually we will choose the first one, the **Tsinghua University (TUNA) mirror**.

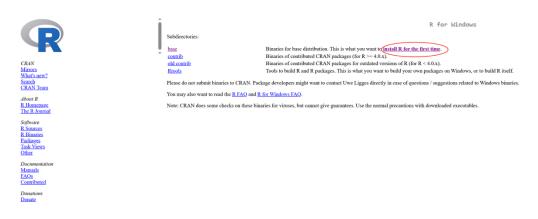


## 3. Choose Your Operating System



#### • For Windows:

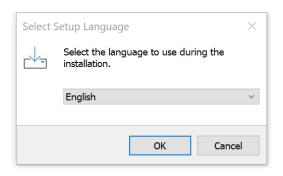
1. Click "Install R for the first time"



2. Click "Download R-4.5.0 for Windows"

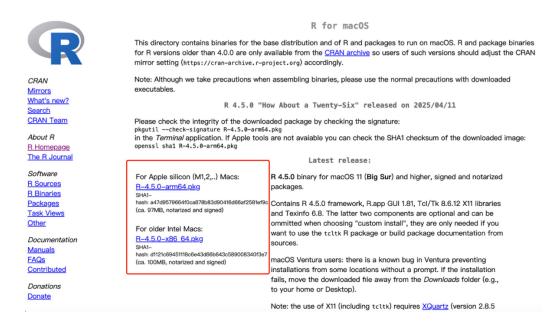


3. Open the downloaded .exe file and follow the installation steps. When prompted, make sure to select *English* as the setup language



#### • For macOS:

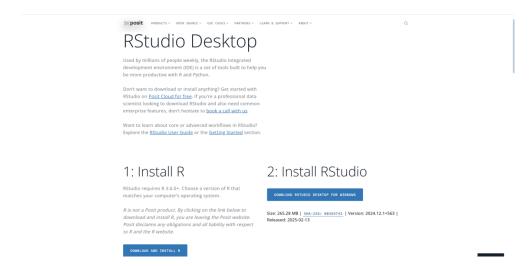
1. For Apple silicon (M1, M2...) Macs, click R-4.5.0-arm64.pkg; For older Intel Macs, click R-4.5.0-x86 64.pkg



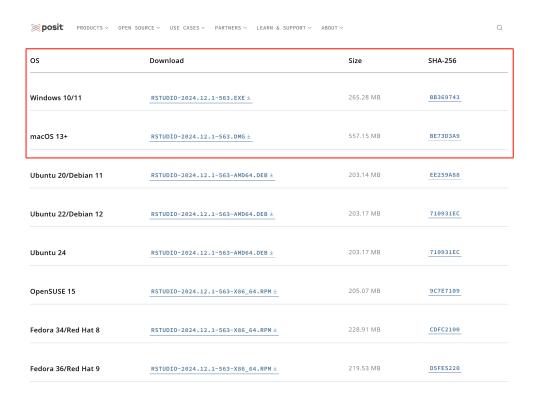
2. Open the downloaded .pkg file and follow the installation steps

## 2) Step 2: Install R Studio

1. Go to the official download page: <a href="https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop/">https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop/</a>



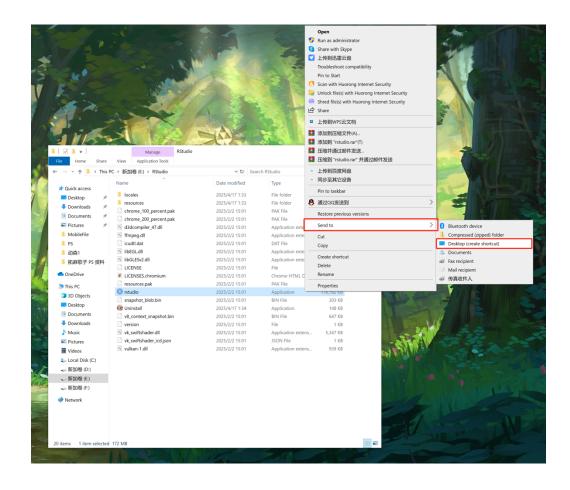
2. **Scroll down** to see the download options for different systems, click the right file for your OS



3. Open the downloaded file and follow the installation steps

#### • For Windows:

- o It's better to install both R and RStudio on the **same disk** (e.g., both in F:), this helps avoid path issues and makes it easier for RStudio to detect R.
- o Create a Desktop Shortcut for RStudio:



# **R Studio Interface**

Once you've successfully installed R and RStudio, you should see an interface like the one below. Feel free to explore—try a few basic calculations in the Console Section.

Nice work getting everything set up. See you in lab soon!

