

## 《Introduction to Database System A》 report2

contents: (DML) simple query over a single relation	lab: 10-409	Time: 2024/10/18 10:00-12:30
	Instructor:liuli	studentID:2023337621159 studentName:代翔

### Software Environment :

OS(Windows,linux,macOS)+DBMS(postgresql,openGauss,Mysql)

### Purpose:

to have a little taste on simple query by algebra and select statement in SQL

To understand database view; to practice on constructing/query on the view

### notation:

#### ● to query from a relation:

**Select** [distinct]  $exp_1$  as  $a_1, \dots exp_n$  as  $a_n$

**From** tablename

[**Where** Condition];

Key word in condition :is null,<,<=,>,>=,<>, between...and...,like,and,not,or

### Example tasks and answers:

Find all movies which is produced by studio 'MGM'

### SQL ANSWER:

Select \*

from movies

where studioname='MGM'

#### ● to add a set of tuples from query result to a new table with a single comman;

**Insert Into** <table\_name>

**Select-Statement**

### Example tasks and answers:

Writhe a command to Find all sience movies and to add them to a new table MGMMovies as well.

### SQL ANSWER:

Insert into MGMMovies

Select \* from movies

Where studioname='MGM'

### Experiment background:

we have set up a database “my\_movies\_database” to store the information about stars, movies, studios and presidents of studios etc.

### Experiment Requirements:

1. delete data from each tables;
2. load data from the given new sql file(mydata.sql) for the database;

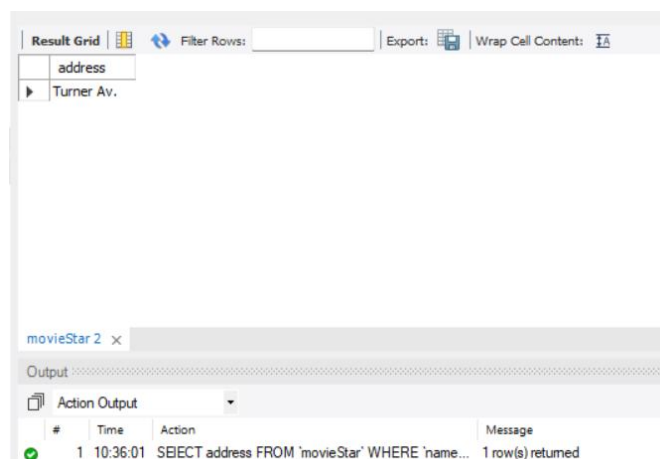
**part1:** Write SQL statements and execute each statement for the following queries(questions );

( After you have successfully execute each SQL statement, copy this SQL statement to this document in text format (not copy in picture format); paste the snapshot picture for each execution **result** of the SQL statement in the document if necessary;for some questions,algebra expressions are necessary(either picture or text format are accepted));

- 1). Find the address of the movie star “Jane Fonda”

**Algebra answer:** $\pi_{address}(\sigma_{name='JaneFonda'}(movieStar))$

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT address**  
  
                      **FROM `movieStar`**  
  
                      **WHERE `name`= 'Jane fonda';**



**RESULTING PICTURE:**

- 2). Find the studio(name) who issued the movie “Star Wars”

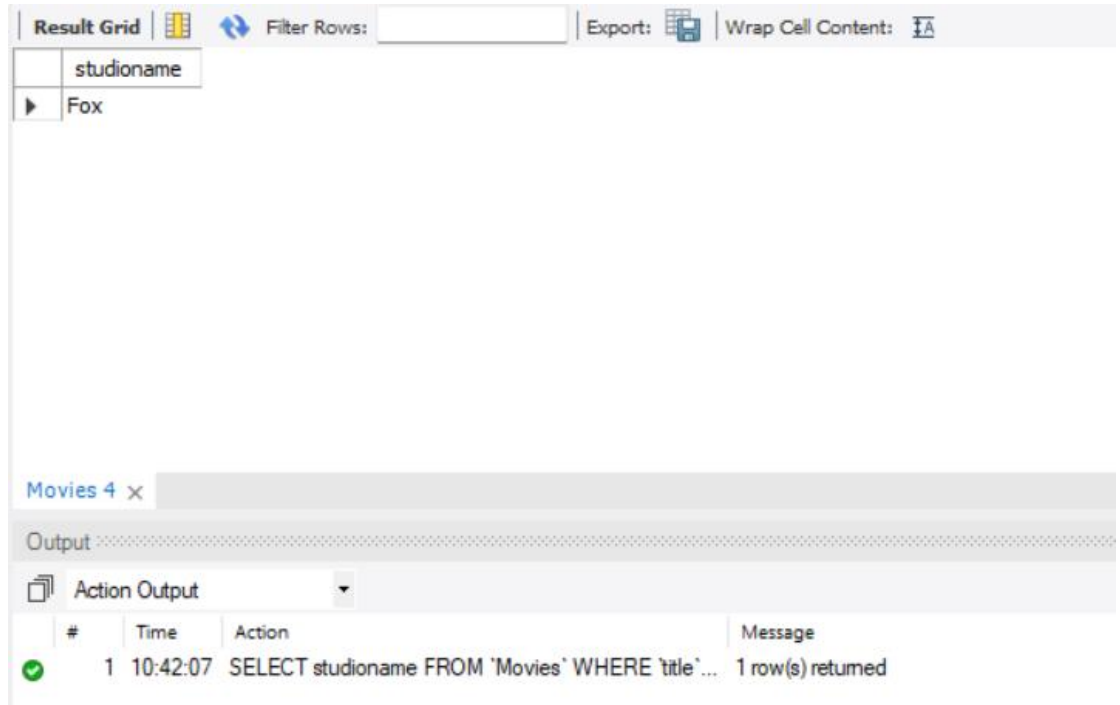
**Algebra answer:** $\pi_{studioname}(\sigma_{title='Star Wars'}(Movies))$

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT studioname**  
  
                      **FROM `Movies`**

**WHERE `title`='Star Wars';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**



- 3). Find the movies with length less than 120 or as null value, return title, year and length

**Algebra answer:**  $\pi_{title, year, length}(\sigma_{length < 120 \text{ OR } length = null}(Movies))$

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT title, year, length**

**FROM `Movies`**

**WHERE `length` < 120 OR `length` IS null;**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid			
	Filter Rows:		Export:  Wrap Cell Content:
	title	year	length
▶	Empire Strikes Back	1980	111
	Pretty Woman	1990	119
	Star Trek	1979	NULL
	Star Trek: Nemesis	2002	116
	The Man Who Wasn't There	2001	116
	The Usual Suspects	1995	106

Movies 9 x			
Output			
Action Output			
#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	10:49:58	SELECT title,year,length FROM 'Movies' WHERE 1...	6 row(s) returned

- 4). Find movies by returning the title, year, length **in hours** with a new name as duration for the column. Then produce another new column with value as 'hrs' and column name as inhours

**SQL ANSWER:**      **SELECT title,year,CAST(length/60 AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS duration,'hrs' AS inhours**  
**FROM 'Movies'**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

	title	year	duration	inhours
▶	Empire Strikes Back	1980	1.85	hrs
	My people,My country	2019	2.63	hrs
	Gone With the Wind	1938	3.97	hrs
	Logan's run	1977	2.00	hrs
	Pretty Woman	1990	1.98	hrs
	Star Trek	1979	NULL	hrs
	Star Trek: Nemesis	2002	1.93	hrs
	Star Wars	1977	2.07	hrs
	Terms of Endearment	1983	2.20	hrs
	The Man Who Wasn't There	2001	1.93	hrs
	The Usual Suspects	1995	1.77	hrs

Result 11 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	10:57:09	SELECT title,year,CAST(length/60 AS DECIMAL(10...	11 row(s) returned

5). Find all executives worth at least \$100,000,000(return values on all attributes).

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
**FROM `Movieexec`**  
**WHERE `networth`>= 100000000;**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Edit:

Export/Import:

	name	address	cert	networth
▶	Merv Griffin	Riot Rd.	199	112000000
	Stephen Spielberg	123 ET road	222	100000000
	Ted Turner	Turner Av.	333	125000000
	George Lucas	Oak Rd.	555	200000000
	Jane Fonda	Turner Av.	567	200000000
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Movieexec 13

x

Output

Action Output

#

Time

Action

Message

✓

1

10:59:57

SELECT \* FROM 'Movieexec' WHERE 'networth'>...

5 row(s) returned

6). Find name and birthdate of movie star whose birthdate is in July.

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT name,birthdate**  
**FROM `moviestar`**  
**WHERE EXTRACT(month from `birthdate`) = 7;**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	<input type="text"/>	Export:		Wrap Cell Content:	
	name	birthdate						
▶	Jane Fonda	1977-07-07						

moviestar 1

×

Output

Action Output

▼

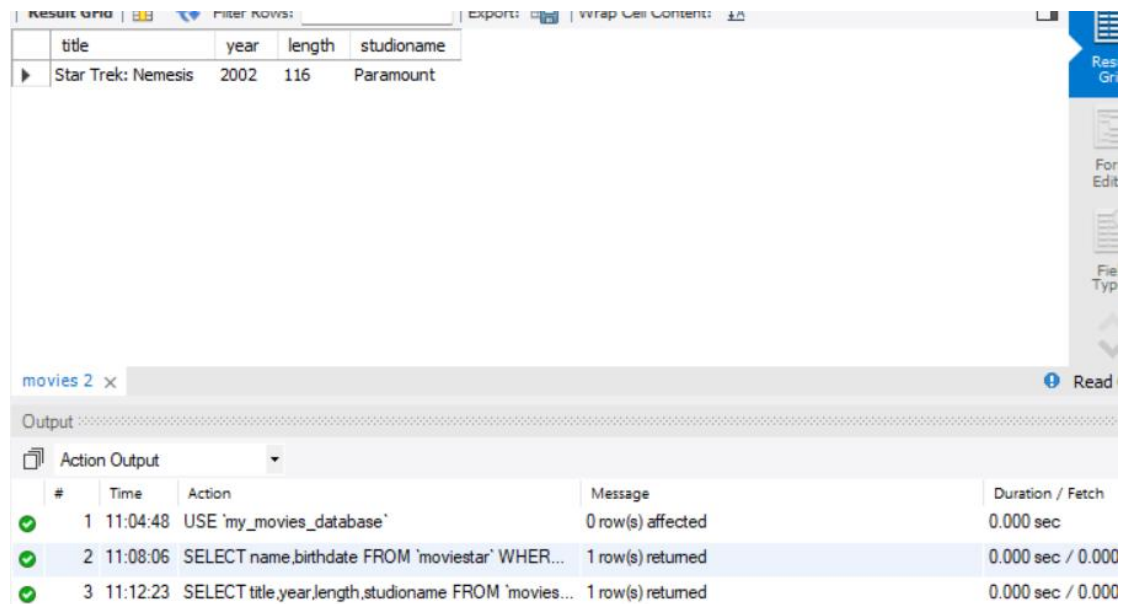
#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:04:48	USE 'my_movies_database'	0 row(s) affected
✓ 2	11:08:06	SELECT name,birthdate FROM 'moviestar' WHER...	1 row(s) returned

- 7). Return the title ,year ,length and studioname of movies being produced by studio Paramount and with length not null

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT title,year,length,studioname**  
**FROM `movies`**  
**WHERE `studioname`='Paramount' AND length IS not null;**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**



The screenshot shows a database management interface. At the top, a 'Result Grid' displays a single row of data from a query. Below it, an 'Output' pane shows the 'Action Output' log, which records the execution of three SQL statements: using the database, selecting a row from 'moviestar', and selecting a row from 'movies'.

	title	year	length	studioname
▶	Star Trek: Nemesis	2002	116	Paramount

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 1	11:04:48	USE 'my_movies_database'	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
✓ 2	11:08:06	SELECT name,birthdate FROM 'moviestar' WHER...	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000
✓ 3	11:12:23	SELECT title,year,length,studioname FROM 'movies...	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000

- 8). A movie “Star something” , what could this movie be?

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
**FROM `movies`**  
**WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star %';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	title	year	length	movietype	studioname	producerC
▶	Star Trek	1979	NULL	sciFic	Paramount	444
	Star Trek: Nemesis	2002	116	sciFic	Paramount	321
	Star Wars	1977	124	sciFic	Fox	555

movies 3

×

Output

Action Output

▼

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:15:53	SELECT * FROM 'movies' WHERE 'title' LIKE 'Star...	3 row(s) returned

9). Return those movies with 's in the title

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
**FROM `movies`**  
**WHERE `title` LIKE '%\s%';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	title	year	length	movietype	studioname	producerC
▶	Logan's run	1977	120	drama	MGM	888

movies 4

×

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:15:53	SELECT * FROM `movies` WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star...	3 row(s) returned
✓ 2	11:19:18	SELECT * FROM `movies` WHERE `title` LIKE "%\s...	1 row(s) returned

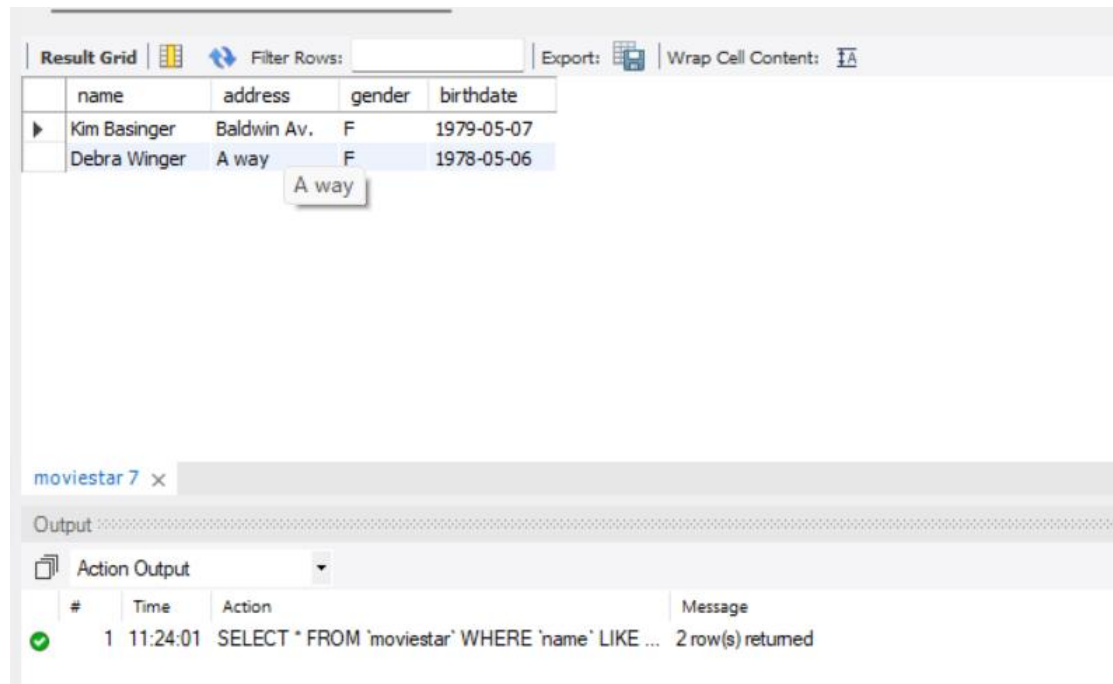


10). Return those female stars with 'er' at the end of name

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
  
                         **FROM `moviestar`**  
  
                         **WHERE `name` LIKE '%er' AND `gender`='F';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**



The screenshot shows a database application interface. At the top, there's a 'Result Grid' tab with a 'Filter Rows' field and 'Export' and 'Wrap Cell Content' buttons. Below this is a table with the following data:

	name	address	gender	birthdate
▶	Kim Basinger	Baldwin Av.	F	1979-05-07
	Debra Winger	A way	F	1978-05-06

Below the table, there's a tab labeled 'moviestar 7 x'. At the bottom, there's an 'Output' section with a dropdown menu set to 'Action Output'. Below this is a log table:

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:24:01	SELECT * FROM `moviestar` WHERE `name` LIKE ...	2 row(s) returned

11). Find all the movies that were either made in 1977 or by 'MGM'

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
  
                         **FROM `movies`**  
  
                         **WHERE `year` = 1977 OR `studio`='MGM';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid						
	Filter Rows:		Export:		Wrap Cell Content:	
	title	year	length	movietype	studio name	producerC
▶	Gone With the Wind	1938	238	drama	MGM	123
	Logan's run	1977	120	drama	MGM	888
	Star Wars	1977	124	sciFic	Fox	555
	Terms of Endearment	1983	132	drama	MGM	123
	The Usual Suspects	1995	106	drama	MGM	999

movies 8 x			
Output			
Action Output			
#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:24:01	SELECT * FROM 'moviestar' WHERE 'name' LIKE ...	2 row(s) returned
✓ 2	11:27:32	SELECT * FROM 'movies' WHERE 'year' = 1977 O...	5 row(s) returned

12). Find movies stars who acted in the movie “Star something” ,this something has 4 characters,return all columns.

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
**FROM `movies`**  
**WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star \_\_\_\_';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid						
		Filter Rows:	Export:  Wrap Cell Content:			
	title	year	length	movietype	studioname	producerC
▶	Star Trek	1979	NULL	sciFic	Paramount	444
	Star Wars	1977	124	sciFic	Fox	555
				sciFic		

movies 9 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:28:46	SELECT * FROM `movies` WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star...	2 row(s) returned

13). Find movies stars whose name after 'Jane'

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT \***  
**FROM `moviestar`**  
**WHERE `name` LIKE 'Jane%';**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

Result Grid				
		Filter Rows:	Export:  Wrap Cell Content:	
	name	address	gender	birthdate
▶	Jane Fonda	Turner Av.	F	1977-07-07

moviestar 10 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	11:28:46	SELECT * FROM `movies` WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star...	2 row(s) returned
✓ 2	11:30:37	SELECT * FROM `moviestar` WHERE `name` LIKE ...	1 row(s) returned

14). Find movies stars who acted in some movies not before 1980, return name uniquely

**SQL ANSWER:**     **SELECT DISTINCT starname**  
**FROM `starsin`**  
**WHERE `movieyear` >= 1980;**

**RESULTING**

**PICTURE:**

The screenshot shows a database management interface. At the top, there's a 'Result Grid' tab with a table containing four rows of star names: Harrison Ford, Debra Winger, Jack Nicholson, and Kevin Spacey. Below this, there's a tab labeled 'starsin 11'. The main area shows an 'Output' window with a table of actions and their results.

#	Time	Action	Message
1	11:28:46	SELECT * FROM `movies` WHERE `title` LIKE 'Star...	2 row(s) returned
2	11:30:37	SELECT * FROM `moviestar` WHERE `name` LIKE ...	1 row(s) returned
3	11:40:12	SELECT DISTINCT starname FROM `starsin` WHE...	4 row(s) returned

**Part2:** Write SQL command to define the table FoxMovies with the same schema as that in movies tables.;

15). Write one command to add all movies that were produced by Fox studio in the table movies to the new table(FoxMovies);.

**SQL ANSWER:**     **CREATE TABLE `FoxMovie`(  
                    `title` varchar(30) ,  
                    `year` int ,  
                    `length` int,  
                    `movietype` varchar(30) ,  
                    `studioName` varchar(30) ,**

```

        `producerC` int
    );

INSERT INTO `FoxMovie`
SELECT *
FROM `movies`
WHERE `studioName`='Fox';

```

**RESULTING PICTURE**(list the information from

FoxMovies)

```

1 • CREATE TABLE `FoxMovie` (
2     `title` varchar(30) ,
3     `year` int ,
4     `length` int,
5     `movietype` varchar(30) ,
6     `studioName` varchar(30) ,
7     `producerC` int
8 );
9
10 • INSERT INTO `FoxMovie`
11     SELECT *
12     FROM `movies`
13     WHERE `studioName`='Fox';

```

Action Output				
#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
2	11:30:37	SELECT * FROM 'moviestar' WHERE 'name' LIK...	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
3	11:40:12	SELECT DISTINCT stamame FROM 'starsin' WH...	4 row(s) returned	0.016 sec / 0.000 sec
4	11:43:07	INSERT INTO 'FoxMovie' SELECT * FROM 'mo...	Error Code: 1146. Table 'my_movies_database.fox...	0.000 sec
5	11:46:18	CREATE TABLE 'FoxMovie' ( `title` varchar(30) , `...	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
6	11:46:21	INSERT INTO 'FoxMovie' SELECT * FROM 'mo...	2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Wami...	0.000 sec

16). Find movies of sciFic type from FoxMovies table, return title, year, movitype and studioName;

**SQL ANSWER:**

```

SELECT title,year,movietype,studioName
FROM `FoxMovie`
WHERE `movietype`='sciFic';

```

**RESULTING PICTURE**

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

	title	year	movietype	studioName
▶	Star Wars	1977	sciFic	Fox

FoxMovie 12 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fet
✓ 3	11:40:12	SELECT DISTINCT stamame FROM 'starsin' WH...	4 row(s) returned	0.016 sec / 0
✗ 4	11:43:07	INSERT INTO 'FoxMovie' SELECT * FROM 'mo...	Error Code: 1146. Table 'my_movies_database.fox...	0.000 sec
✓ 5	11:46:18	CREATE TABLE 'FoxMovie' ( 'title' varchar(30) , '...	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
✓ 6	11:46:21	INSERT INTO 'FoxMovie' SELECT * FROM 'mo...	2 row(s) affected Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Wami...	0.000 sec
✓ 7	11:48:18	SELECT title,year,movietype,studioName FROM '...	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0

**notice:**

1..Hand in your answer file with the PDF format and name as exp2\_ID(ID should be replaced by your own student ID);

2.The electronic version of your document should be handed in before due time in pdf format.