

Equity Research Report April 3, 2023

TMT: Credit Card and Payment Processing

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Stock Rating	BUY
	Unchanged
Price Target	\$87.00
	Unchanged

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TR to Target	17.3%
Price (Mar. 31, 2023)	\$74.18
52-Wk Range	\$75.80-\$30.47
Market Cap (\$M)	\$6,328
ADTV	910,309
Shares Out (M)	85
Short Interest Ratio/% Of Float	16.4%
Enterprise Value (\$M)	\$7,293
Cash & Equivalents (\$M)	\$777
Total Debt (\$M)	\$1,742
Debt/TTM EBITDA	6.0x
EV/EBITDA NTM	17.1x
ROE	40.0%
ROIC	13.7%
Cash Per Share	\$9.10
FCF/Share	\$2.56

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Shift4 Payments, Inc. (FOUR)

High Conviction. Buy.

We remain bullish w/an \$87 PT (15.7x C24E EBITDA). FOUR has outperformed YTD (+33% vs SPX +7%), but we think the stock retains upside as the co is poised to beat consensus EBITDA. We also anticipate 20%+ long-term organic rev growth (ugr), powered by gateway repricing, end-to-end (E2E) conversions, customer wins and new verticals, like venues and ticketing. The Finaro acquisition should close in 2H23, bolstering the co's omnichannel ambitions. We bump our C23E/C24E EBITDA to \$426m/\$535m, from \$424m/\$522m. Notable, we raise our 1Q23 EBITDA est to \$79m, from \$63m, reflecting confidence in robust operating leverage.

Elevated bar, and we expect Shift4 to clear it. We recognize that FOUR's YTD performance and the spread in Street 1Q23 EBITDA estimates (low \$62m/high \$95m) could create n-t volatility. We remain bullish, however, as we think the co is poised to beat the \$420m C23 EBITDA consensus on likely better-than-expected ugr (Truist Securities +35%/Street +28%). Our confidence is bolstered by Shift4's strong competitive position, highlighted by a new integrated POS solution, SkyTab POS, and its emerging venues and ticketing businesses. In addition, Shift4's gateway conversion and repricing strategy is a multiyear tailwind, in our opinion. We expect these drivers will support durable 20%+ organic revenue growth — more than 2x the industry average and 6-8ppt faster than Fiserv (FISV, Hold) and Global Payments (GPN, Buy).

Other considerations mostly noise. Despite this meaningful growth, we see larger merchant signings and accelerated gateway conversions pressuring 2023 and 2024 take rate. We believe investors appreciate that end-to-end and new vertical growth are key gross profit \$ drivers, however. These tailwinds, and improving EBITDA margin, will support valuation, in our view. Finally, it is our view that the pending Finaro acquisition can advance the company's cx-border and omnichannel ambitions. Although Finaro will likely make only a modest C23 contribution, we point to recent M&A success, in venues and domestic eCommerce, as demonstrating upside potential from strategic deals.

In summary, we see Shift4 emerging as a global omnichannel processor and believe the stock deserves a durable premium to Legacy peers.

Reasons for this report

Updating Estimates

EBITDA (\$M)	2022A		2023E		2024E				
FYE Dec		New	Old	Cons	New	Old	Cons		
Q1	\$44	\$79	\$63						
Q2	\$66	\$98	\$94						
Q3	\$85	\$118	\$119						
Q4	\$94	\$132	\$147						
Year	\$290	\$426	\$424	\$420	\$535	\$522	\$531		
EV/EBITDA	25.2x	17.1x			13.6x				

Estimate Changes

Truist Securities Estimates

(\$ Millions, ex cept ⊞S)

(Cimilatic, dicept 2 c)	2022 Actual	2023 Prior Estimate	2023 Updated Estimate	Delta	2024 Prior Estimate	2024 New Estimate	Delta
Net Revenue	\$728	\$952	\$952	\$0	\$1,152	\$1,152	\$0
Gross Profit	442	600	610	10	714	740	26
Adjusted EBITDA	290	424	426	2	522	535	13
% gross profit margin on net revenue	60.7%	63.0%	64.0%	1.0%	62.0%	64.3%	2.3%
% Adj. EBITDA margin on net revenue	39.8%	44.5%	44.8%	0.2%	45.3%	46.4%	1.2%
End-to-end payment volume	71,600	108,265	108,265	0	138,038	138,038	0
Net end-to-end revenue yield	1.02%	0.88%	0.88%	0.00%	0.83%	0.83%	0.00%

Source: Company reports, Truist Securities

Wall Street Consensus Estimates

(\$ Millions, ex cept ⊞S)

	2022 Actual	2023 Estimate	2024 Estimate	
Net Revenue	\$728	\$930	\$1,136	
Gross Profit	442	647	802	
Adjusted EBITDA	290	420	531	
% gross profit margin on net revenue	60.7%	69.5%	70.6%	
% Adj. EBITDA margin on net revenue	39.8%	45.2%	46.7%	
End-to-end payment volume	71,600	103,928	147,937	
Net end-to-end revenue yield	1.02%	0.89%	0.77%	
Source: Factset Estimates				

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Shift4 Payments

Condensed Annual & Quarterly Income Statement (\$ in Millions, Except Per-Share) Andrew W. Jeffrey, CFA (415) 525-2739 andrew.jeffrey@truist.com

	<u> </u>										Last Updated	4/3/2023
FY: DECEMBER	2021A	1Q22A	2Q22A	3Q22A	4Q22A	2022A	1Q23E	2Q23E	3Q23E	4Q23E	2023E	2024E
Gross revenue	1,367.5	401.9	506.7	547.3	537.7	1,993.6	479.1	693.0	763.9	762.9	2,698.9	3,156.7
Network fees Net Revenue	838.5 529.0	253.1 148.8	324.1 182.6	350.6 196.7	338.3 199.4	1,266.1 727.5	311.4 167.7	450.4 242.5	496.5 267.4	488.3 274.7	1,746.7 952.3	2,004.5 1,152.2
Gross profit	256.6	77.6	98.4	127.5	138.3	441.8	96.4	141.9	176.5	195.0	609.8	740.3
General and administrative expenses	219.5	66.2	58.0	74.1	68.6	266.9	43.1	58.9	74.1	83.9	260.0	303.0
Depreciation and amortization expense	40.4	10.3	9.3 5.2	20.7	27.8	68.1 31.9	12.5 4.8	12.7	13.1	13.6	51.9 27.0	55.9
Professional fees Advertising and marketing expenses	16.8 28.9	8.7 2.7	2.9	10.4 5.6	7.6 3.7	14.9	2.4	6.9 3.5	7.6 3.8	7.6 3.8	13.5	31.6 15.8
Restructuring expenses	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total operating expenses	305.8	89.3	75.5	74.0	108.3	347.1	62.8	82.0	98.7	108.9	352.4	406.3
Income (loss) from operations	(49.2)	(11.7)	22.9	53.5	30.0	94.7	33.6	59.9	77.8	86.1	257.3	334.0
Other income, net	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1.1)	14.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest expense	(28.0)	(7.9)	(7.0)	(4.8)	(2.0)	(21.7)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(17.4)	(17.4)
Loss before income tax provision	(77.1)	(19.4)	16.0	47.6	42.7	86.9	29.3	55.5	73.4	81.7	239.9	316.6
Income tax provision	3.1	6.2	(1.0)	(1.2)	(4.2)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
Income tax %	-4.0%	-32.0%	-6.3%	-2.5%	-9.8%	-0.2%	NM	NM	NM	NM	0.0%	0.0%
Net income (loss)	(74.0)	(13.2)	15.0	46.4	38.5	86.7	29.3	55.5	73.4	81.7	239.9	331.6
EBITDA	55.3	17.6	52.9	95.0	92.2	257.7	56.1	82.6	102.9	109.6	351.2	444.9
Adjusted EBITDA Free cash flow	167.2 21.7	44.3 18.5	65.6 27.2	85.4 44.8	94.4 56.7	289.7 127.2	78.6 39.3	97.6 45.2	117.9 65.6	132.1 69.8	426.2 219.8	534.9 317.5
Cap Ex. PP&E	8.2	1.0 8.0	0.8 12.3	5.0	1.2	8.0 42.7	4.0	4.0 16.0	6.0 16.0	5.0 16.0	19.0 59.0	22.5
Cap Ex, Software	21.0			11.4	11.0		11.0					65.0
Fully diluted shares outstanding	85.1	85.6	84.1	83.7	85.3	84.7	85.6	85.8	86.1	86.3	85.9	88.3
MARGIN ANALYSIS	48.5%	52.2%	53.9%	64.8%	69.4%	60.7%	57.5%	58.5%	66.0%	71.0%	64.0%	64.3%
Gross margin												
General and administrative expenses	16.1%	16.5%	11.4% 1.8%	13.5%	12.8%	13.4%	9.0% 2.6%	8.5%	9.7% 1.7%	11.0%	9.6%	9.6% 1.8%
Depreciation and amortization expense Professional fees	3.0% 1.2%	2.6% 2.2%	1.0%	3.8% 1.9%	5.2% 1.4%	3.4% 1.6%	1.0%	1.8% 1.0%	1.7%	1.8% 1.0%	1.9% 1.0%	1.0%
Advertising and marketing expenses	2.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Restructuring expenses	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Operating expenses	22.4%	22.2%	14.9%	13.5%	20.1%	17.4%	13.1%	11.8%	12.9%	14.3%	13.1%	12.9%
Net income	(5.4%)	3.3%	5.5%	6.7%	7.5%	5.9%	9.8%	9.6%	11.6%	12.7%	11.1%	12.6%
EBITDA, % of gross revenue	4.0%	4.4%	10.4%	17.4%	17.1%	12.9%	11.7%	11.9%	13.5%	14.4%	13.0%	14.1%
EBITDA, % of net revenue	31.6%	29.8%	35.9%	43.4%	47.3%	39.8%	46.9%	40.2%	44.1%	48.1%	44.8%	46.4%
Free cash flow, % of net revenue	4.1%	12.4%	14.9%	22.8%	28.4%	17.5%	23.4%	18.7%	24.5%	25.4%	23.1%	27.6%
YEAR/YEAR % CHANGE											"	
Gross revenue Network fees	78.3% 52.2%	67.9% 35.0%	44.4% 18.8%	44.9% 11.9%	34.6% 33.5%	45.8% 51.0%	19.2% 23.0%	36.8% 39.0%	39.6% 41.6%	41.9% 44.3%	35.4% 38.0%	17.0% 14.8%
Net revenue	68.9%	35.0 % NM	NM	NM	36.6%	37.5%	12.7%	32.8%	35.9%	37.7%	30.0%	21.0%
Gross profit	(3.5%)	64.1%	34.8%	NM	78.0%	72.2%	24.3%	44.2%	38.4%	41.0%	38.0%	21.4%
Net revenue	68.9%	NM	NM	NM	36.6%	37.5%	12.7%	32.8%	35.9%	37.7%	30.9%	21.0%
Operating expenses	35.0%	(1.7%)	10.9%	15.3%	31.0%	13.5%	(29.7%)	8.6%	33.4%	0.6%	1.5%	15.3%
Income from operations	(14.6%)	(73.1%)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	45.4%	NM	NM	29.8%
EBITDA	NM	NM	72.9%	NM	NM	NM	NM	56.1%	8.3%	18.9%	36.3%	26.7%
Adjusted EBITDA	90.4%	99.5%	45.1%	53.0%	NM	73.3%	77.5%	48.8%	38.1%	40.0%	47.1%	25.5%
Free cash flow	NM	NM	75.5%	95.6%	NM	NM	NM	66.3%	46.3%	23.1%	72.8%	44.4%

Source: Company reports and Truist Securities estimates

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Shift4 Payments

Condensed Annual & Quarterly Balance Sheet (\$ in Millions, Except Per-Share) Andrew W. Jeffrey, CFA (415) 525-2739 andrew.jeffrey@truist.com

Last Updated 4/3/2023

											Last Updated	4/3/2023
FY: DECEMBER	2021A	1Q22A	2Q22A	3Q22A	4Q22A	2022A	1Q23E	2Q23E	3Q23E	4Q23E	2023E	2024E
Assets												
Cash	1,231.5	1,189.0	1,018.2	672.7	776.5	776.5	762.9	751.6	793.1	824.0	824.0	1,022.9
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	205.9	223.0	251.3	262.2	195.0	195.0	205.0	296.4	341.6	366.2	366.2	448.1
Contract assets, net	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inventory	3.5	2.9	2.3	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Prepaid assets and other current assets	12.4	12.9	12.1	19.9	15.4	15.4	14.2	13.3	21.9	16.9	16.9	17.8
Total current assets	1,453.6	1,428.1	1,283.9	960.7	991.7	991.7	986.9	1,066.2	1,161.5	1,212.0	1,212.0	1,493.6
Goodwill	537.7	627.0	627.1	777.3	735.0	735.0	735.0	735.0	735.0	735.0	735.0	735.0
Other intangible assets, net	188.5	213.0	219.0	561.7	610.7	610.7	605.1	599.4	593.4	587.3	587.3	562.2
Capitalized acquisition costs, net	35.1	35.3	36.6	35.2	36.1	36.1	44.9	58.7	72.4	86.0	86.0	141.2
Equipment under lease	58.4	60.0	65.2	70.5	80.7	80.7	87.6	100.5	113.2	125.8	125.8	182.7
Property, plant and equipment, net	18.4	18.1	17.7	21.4	22.3	22.3	25.7	29.0	34.4	38.7	38.7	58.4
Other noncurrent assets	50.9	50.6	50.1	58.9	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5
Total assets	2,342.6	2,432.1	2,299.6	2,485.7	2,554.0	2,554.0	2,562.7	2,666.2	2,787.4	2,862.4	2,862.4	3,250.6
Liabilities & Members' Equity												
Current portion of long-term debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	121.1	137.3	155.2	177.1	166.7	166.7	157.6	206.2	246.0	225.2	225.2	276.5
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	42.9	95.2	97.3	86.6	80.0	80.0	104.7	107.0	95.3	88.0	88.0	92.4
Current lease liabilities	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Deferred revenue	15.0	21.9	18.7	20.3	16.3	16.3	22.4	19.2	20.8	16.7	16.7	16.9
Total current liabilities	183.8	258.8	275.3	288.6	268.3	268.3	290.1	337.7	367.3	335.2	335.2	391.1
Long-term debt	1,738.5	1,735.9	1,737.8	1,739.8	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9	1,741.9
Deferred tax liability	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.3	18.6	18.6	0.4	1.2	9.4	18.8	18.8	19.0
Noncurrent lease liabilities	17.9	16.6	16.0	15.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
Other noncurrent liabilities	2.4	2.2	1.9	11.3	26.5	26.5	2.3	2.0	11.9	27.8	27.8	28.4
Total liabilities	1,942.9	2,013.9	2,032.2	2,064.9	2,073.4	2,073.4	2,052.8	2,100.9	2,148.6	2,141.8	2,141.8	2,198.5
Total members' equity	399.7	418.2	267.4	420.8	480.6	480.6	509.9	565.4	638.8	720.5	720.5	1,052.1
Total liabilities and equity	2,342.6	2,432.1	2,299.6	2,485.7	2,554.0	2,554.0	2,562.7	2,666.2	2,787.4	2,862.4	2,862.4	3,250.6

Source: Company reports and Truist Securities estimates

Company Description

Shift4 Payments, Inc. (FOUR) is a next-gen merchant processor with omnichannel capabilities. Two key differentiators: 1) Shift4 is one of just three primary competitors in the hospitality vertical, and 2) Shift4's newer gateway capability is less typical of merchant processors and enables end-to-end processing, enabling Shift4 to displace stand-alone gateway providers across its merchant acquirer base.

Investment Thesis

We rate FOUR a Buy. Our bullish view on Shift4 reflects what we see as a large, relatively open-ended opportunity to convert \$150 billion of low-yielding, low-margin gateway volume into higher yielding, more scalable end-to-end volume. We estimate the company penetrated just below 30% of this opportunity through year-end 2021. This implies multiple years of double-digit % organic revenue growth, in our opinion. In addition, given the scalability of end-to-end processing, and the possibility the company may ultimately stand up its own back-end, we think EBITDA margin can press into the high-40%s over the next several years.

Valuation and Risks

Our \$87 price target assumes FOUR will trade at 16.1x estimated 2024 EBITDA, roughly in line with the shares' current estimated 2023 valuation. FOUR currently commands a nearly 55% estimated 2024 EV/EBITDA premium to the Legacy processors in our universe. We believe this premium is justified by our expectation that Shift4 will post meaningfully above-avg organic revenue, EBITDA, and FCF growth through the cycle, powered by the secular shift to integrated POS payments and software, and resulting share/price gains. Unlike Legacy FinTechs, which we think are cannibalizing existing high-yield revenue, Shift4 is upgrading proprietary software-integrated technology, evolving profitable go-to-market and expanding TAM.

Risks to our rating and price target: 1) limited visibility to timing of end-to-end conversions; 2) duration of and depth of COVID-19 disruption; 3) well-positioned legacy and next-gen competitors; 4) ability to innovate as POS complexity increases; and 5) larger than average exposure to hospitality vertical which could be more impacted than the average merchant if COVID-19 impact extends.

Companies Mentioned in This Note

Fiserv, Inc. (FISV, \$113.03, Hold, Andrew Jeffrey)

Shift4 Payments, Inc. (FOUR, \$74.18, Buy, Andrew Jeffrey) Global Payments Inc. (GPN, \$105.24, Buy, Andrew Jeffrey)

Analyst Certification

I, Andrew W. Jeffrey, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject company(ies) and its (their) securities. I also certify that I have not been, am not, and will not be receiving direct or indirect compensation in exchange for expressing the specific recommendation(s) in this report.

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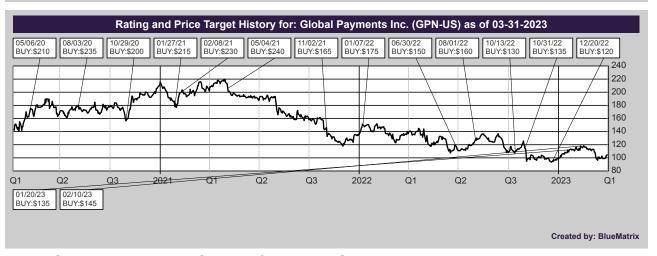
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Truist Securities Ratings System for Equity Securities

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For access to third party vendors or our Research website: https://truistresearch.bluematrix.com/client/library.jsp

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Buy (B) – the stock's total return is expected to outperform the S&P 500 or relevant benchmark over the next 12-18 months (unless otherwise indicated)

Hold (H) – the stock's total return is expected to perform in line with the S&P 500 or relevant benchmark over the next 12-18 months (unless otherwise indicated)

Sell (S) – the stock's total return is expected to underperform the S&P 500 or relevant benchmark over the next 12-18 months (unless otherwise indicated)

Not Rated (NR) - Truist Securities does not have an investment rating or opinion on the stock

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Legend for Rating and Price Target History Charts:

B = Buy

H = Hold

S = Sell

D = Drop Coverage

CS = Coverage Suspended

NR = Not Rated

I = Initiate Coverage

T = Transfer Coverage

Truist Securities ratings distribution (as of 04/03/2023):

Coverage Univer	rse		Investment Banking	ı Clients Past 1	2 Months
Rating	Count	Percent	Rating	Count	Percent
Buy	461	65.21%	Buy	72	15.62%
Hold	242	34.23%	Hold	33	13.64%
Sell	4	0.57%	Sell	1	25.00%

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