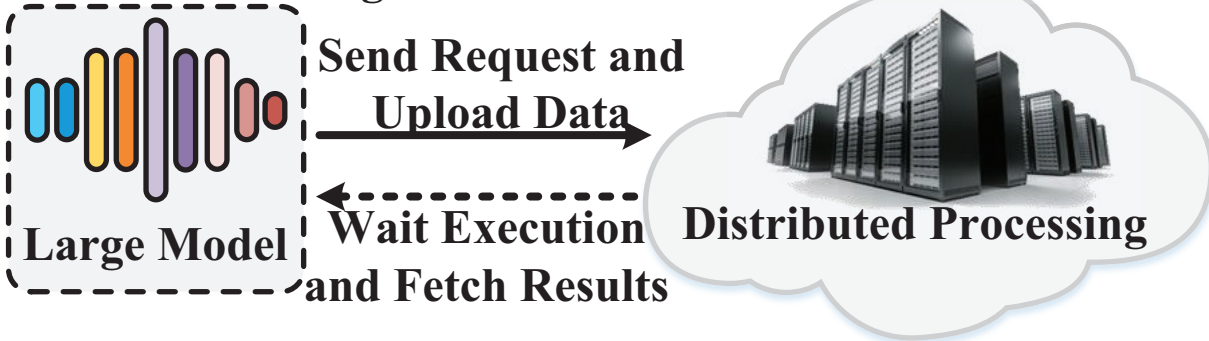


In-cloud Learning:



Drawbacks:



High Latency



Privacy Leakage

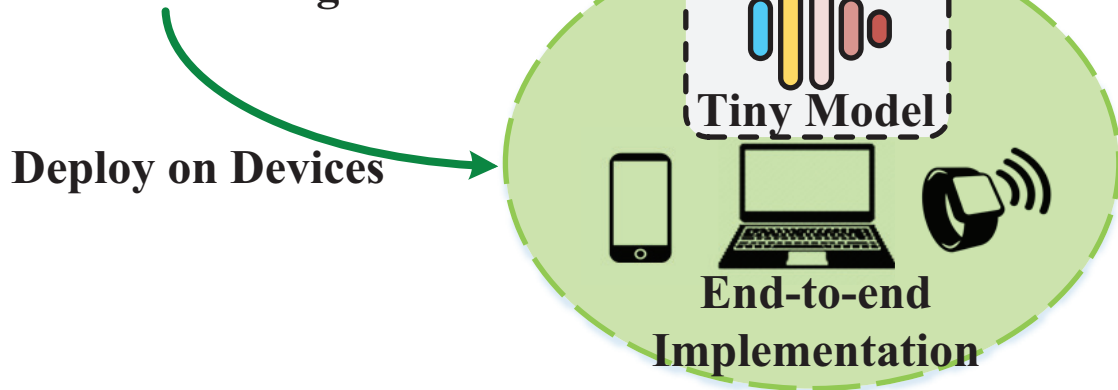


Lack Personalization



Huge Cost

On-device Learning:



Advantages:



Resource Saving



Adapt to Limited Resources



Personalized Training



Online Applicable