```
In [1]: import os
        import glob
        import json
        import rtree
        import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import geopandas
        import contextily as cx
        from shapely.geometry import LineString, Point
        from shapely.ops import split, unary_union
        import warnings
        from shapely.errors import ShapelyDeprecationWarning
        warnings.filterwarnings("ignore", category=ShapelyDeprecationWarning)
        from datetime import datetime
        from datetime import timedelta
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import pytz
```

define load bike data functions

```
In [2]: def loadBikeDataFileNames(folder):
            bikeFilesName = glob.glob(f'{folder}/*.json')
            bikeFilesName.sort()
            return bikeFilesName
        def loadBikeData(bikeDataFileName):
            with open(bikeDataFileName, 'r') as file:
                content = json.load(file)
                bikes = content['countries'][0]['cities'][0]['places']
                bikes = pd.DataFrame(bikes)
                bikes = preprocessBikeData(bikes)
                timestamp = bikeDataFileName[-15:-5]
                return bikes, timestamp
        def preprocessBikeData(df):
            df = df[df['bikes'].apply(lambda x: x>0)] # if not, explode will yiel
            df = df[['lat', 'lng', 'bike_numbers']]
            df = df.explode('bike_numbers')
            return df
        bikeDataFileNames = loadBikeDataFileNames("data/2022.08.28")
        bikeData, timestamp = loadBikeData(bikeDataFileNames[0])
        bikeData
```

Out[2]:		lat	Ing	bike_numbers
	0	52.504157	13.335328	16480
	0	52.504157	13.335328	14257
	1	52.496986	13.291210	16199
	2	52.498323	13.296157	15195
	2	52.498323	13.296157	13964
	2596	52.484333	13.439081	16811
	2597	52.518644	13.450926	18122
	2598	52.485853	13.360917	16265
	2599	52.485782	13.360962	19452
	2600	52.480787	13.424276	15598

3684 rows × 3 columns

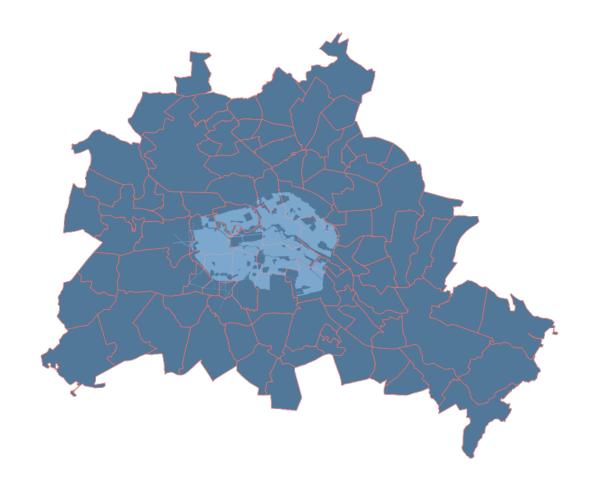
Load polygons

```
In [3]: colors = ['#517799', '#E6746F', '#91BDE6', '#E68D2C']

def initKiezePlot(kieze):
    kiezeAx = kieze.plot(color=colors[0], edgecolor=colors[1], figsize=(1 kiezeAx.set_axis_off();
    return kiezeAx

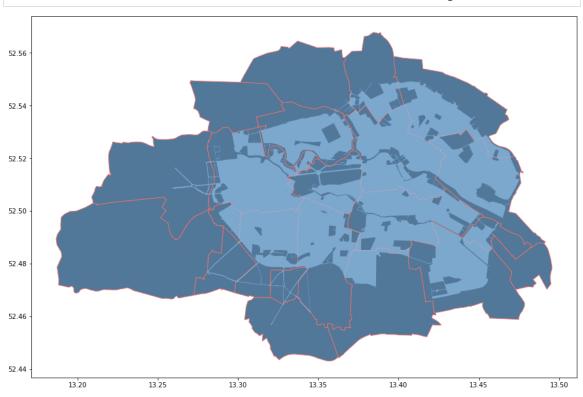
def initFlexZonePlot(flexZone, ax=None):
    return flexZone.plot(ax=ax, color=colors[2], alpha=0.7)

kieze = geopandas.read_file("lor_ortsteile.geojson")
kiezeAx = initKiezePlot(kieze)
flexZone = geopandas.read_file("flexzone_bn.json")
flexZoneAx = initFlexZonePlot(flexZone, kiezeAx)
```



show only kieze that insersects flexzone

In [4]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kieze[kieze['gml_id'].isin(kieze.overlay(flex
kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(color=colors
flexZoneAx = initFlexZonePlot(flexZone, kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx)

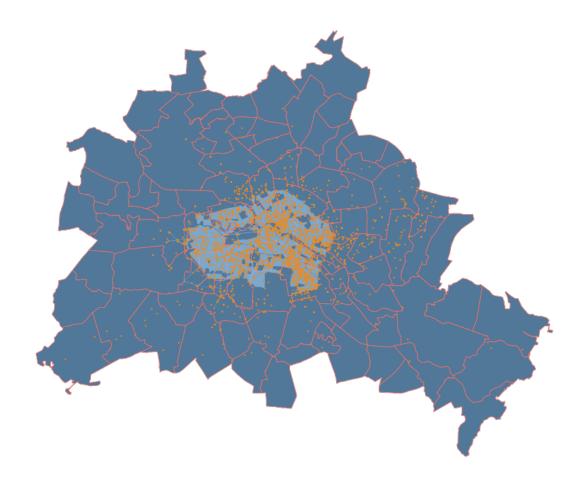


Bike locations

need to restrict the locations

Method 1: box filter around kiezes

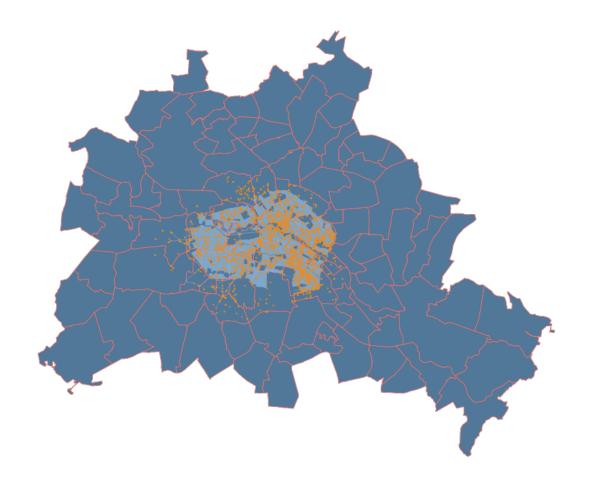
```
In [7]: kiezeAx = initKiezePlot(kieze)
    flexZoneAx = initFlexZonePlot(flexZone, kiezeAx)
    bikeDataGdf.overlay(kieze).plot(ax=flexZoneAx, alpha=1, color=colors[3],
Out[7]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



Method 2: kieze that intersect the flexzone

```
In [8]: kiezeAx = initKiezePlot(kieze)
    flexZoneAx = initFlexZonePlot(flexZone, kiezeAx)
    bikeDataGdf.overlay(kiezeIntersectingFlexzone).plot(ax=flexZoneAx, alpha=
```

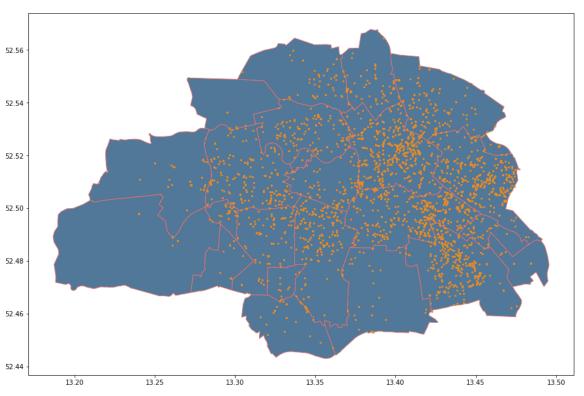
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>



only show the filtered kieze and bikes

In [9]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(color=colors bikeDataGdf.overlay(kiezeIntersectingFlexzone).plot(ax=kiezeIntersectingF

Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:>

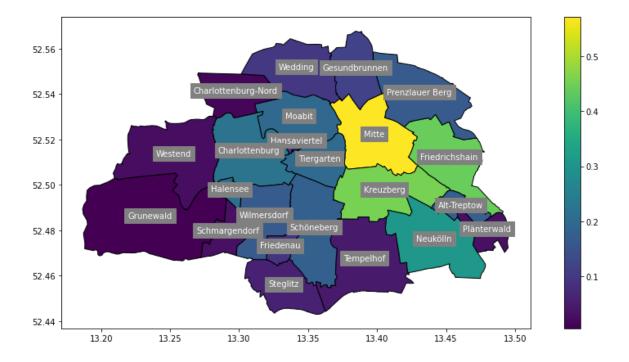


plot heatmap of bikes per kiez density

In [10]: bikeAmount = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.T.apply(lambda x: bikeDataGdf.with
 bikeDensity = bikeAmount/kiezeIntersectingFlexzone['FLAECHE_HA']

kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(bikeAmount=b
 kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(bikeDensity=
 kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.head()

ut[10]:		gml_id	spatial_name	spatial_alias	spatial_type	OTEIL	BEZIRK	FLAECHE_H
	0	re_ortsteil.0101	0101	Mitte	Polygon	Mitte	Mitte	1063.87
	1	re_ortsteil.0102	0102	Moabit	Polygon	Moabit	Mitte	768.790
	2	re_ortsteil.0103	0103	Hansaviertel	Polygon	Hansaviertel	Mitte	52.533
	3	re_ortsteil.0104	0104	Tiergarten	Polygon	Tiergarten	Mitte	516.067
	4	re_ortsteil.0105	0105	Wedding	Polygon	Wedding	Mitte	919.911



Bike Tours

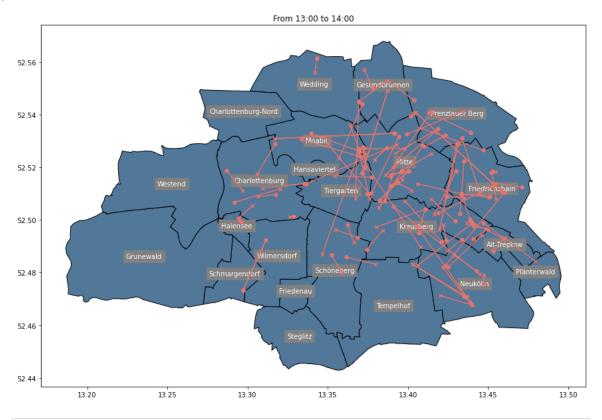
```
In [12]:
         def buildBikeTourPairs(bikeData, skip):
             return list(zip(bikeData[::skip][:-1:],bikeData[::skip][1::]))
         bikeTours = buildBikeTourPairs(bikeDataFileNames, 6)
         bikeTours[:2]
         [('data/2022.08.28/1661637604.json', 'data/2022.08.28/1661641201.json'),
Out[12]:
          ('data/2022.08.28/1661641201.json', 'data/2022.08.28/1661644803.json')]
In [13]:
         def getLineString(x):
             return LineString([(x['lng_x'], x['lat_x']), (x['lng_y'], x['lat_y'])
         def createBikeTour(bikeData1, bikeData2):
             dfMerged = bikeData1.merge(bikeData2, on='bike_numbers')
             dfLines = dfMerged.apply(getLineString, axis=1)
             dfMerged['lines'] = dfLines
             gdf = geopandas.GeoDataFrame(dfMerged, geometry='lines', crs="EPSG:43")
             gdf['length'] = gdf['lines'].to_crs(crs="EPSG:25832").length # first
             gdf = gdf[gdf['length'] > 100] # remove bikes that moved under 100 me
             return gdf
         def getTimeFromTimestamp(ts):
             return datetime.fromtimestamp(int(ts)).astimezone(pytz.timezone('Euro
         bikes1, ts1 = loadBikeData(bikeTours[13][0])
         bikes2, ts2 = loadBikeData(bikeTours[13][1])
         bikeTour = createBikeTour(bikes1, bikes2)
         bikeTourFiltered = bikeTour[bikeTour.within(unary_union(kiezeIntersecting)
         startPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_x', 'lng_
         endPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_y', 'lng_y'
```

Plot 1: bike tours lines

In [14]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(zorder=0,col
 _ = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx

bikeTourFilteredAx = bikeTourFiltered.plot(zorder=2, ax=kiezeIntersecting
 bikeTourFilteredAx.set_title(f"From {getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)} to {getTimeTrointsAx = startPoints.plot(zorder=3, ax=bikeTourFilteredAx, color=cendPoints.plot(zorder=4, ax=startPointsAx, color=colors[1], marker='x', m

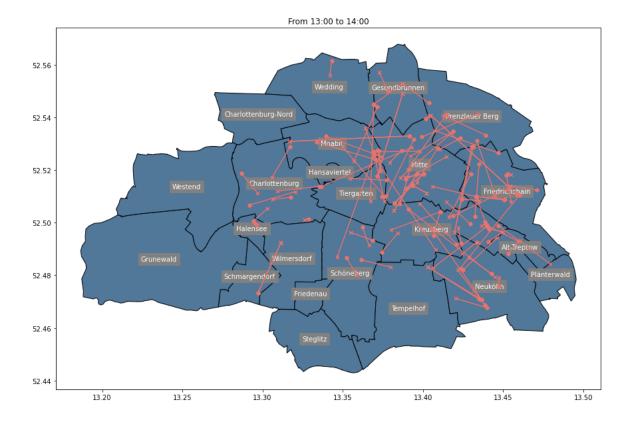
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:title={'center':'From 13:00 to 14:00'}>



In [15]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(zorder=0,col
 _ = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx

bikeTourFilteredAx = bikeTourFiltered.plot(zorder=2, ax=kiezeIntersecting
 bikeTourFilteredAx.set_title(f"From {getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)} to {getTi
 startPointsAx = startPoints.plot(zorder=3, ax=bikeTourFilteredAx, color=c
 endPoints.plot(zorder=4, ax=startPointsAx, color=colors[1], marker='x', m

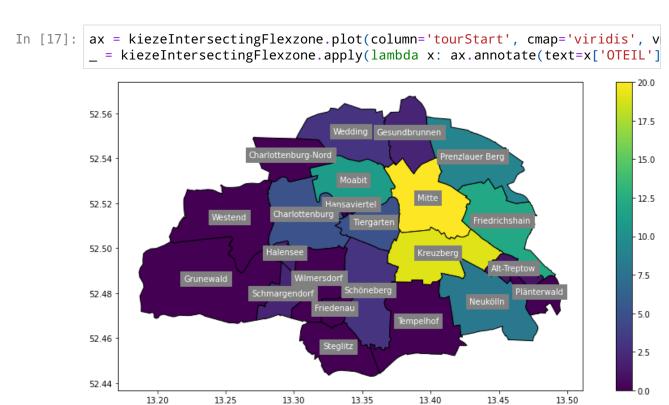
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:title={'center':'From 13:00 to 14:00'}>



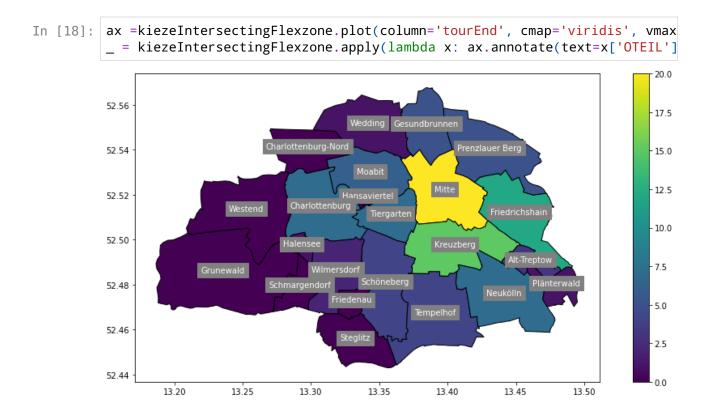
Plot 2: heatmap of touring

In [16]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(tourStart=ki
kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(tourEnd=kiez
kiezeIntersectingFlexzone = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(tourSum=(kiezeIntersectingFlexzone))

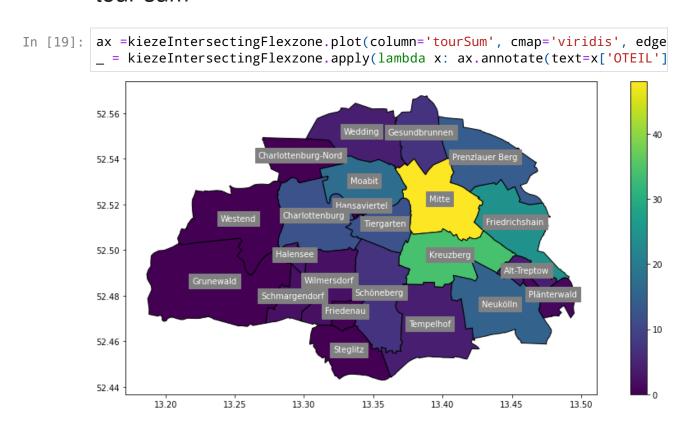
Tour start



tour end



tour sum



Plot 3: heatmap by start and stop split

```
In [20]: def isSplittedPolygonOnTheLeft(splittedPolygon, polygon):
    return splittedPolygon.bounds[0] == polygon.bounds[0]

def splitPolygonIntoHalf(p):
    minx, miny, maxx, maxy = p.bounds
    splitterx = minx + (maxx-minx)/2
    splitter = LineString([[splitterx, miny], [splitterx, maxy]])

    splittedPolygon = split(p, splitter)

    if(isSplittedPolygonOnTheLeft(splittedPolygon.geoms[0], splittedPolygonelse:
        return geopandas.GeoSeries([splittedPolygon.geoms[0], splittedPolelse:
        return geopandas.GeoSeries([splittedPolygon.geoms[1], splittedPol

splitPolygonIntoHalf(kiezeIntersectingFlexzone['geometry'].iloc[0]).plot(
```

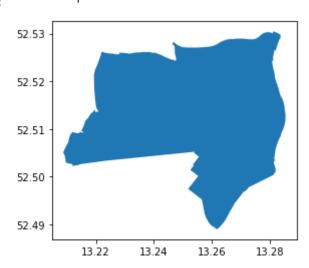
Out[20]: <AxesSubplot:>



problem with one polygon

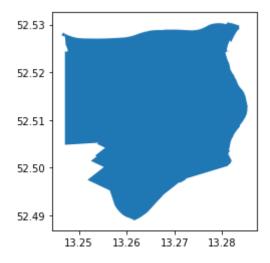
```
In [21]: kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.loc[25:25].plot() # original
```

Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [22]: faultyPolygon = splitPolygonIntoHalf(kiezeIntersectingFlexzone['geometry'
faultyPolygon.plot()
```

Out[22]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [23]: faultyPolygon[0]

Out[23]:



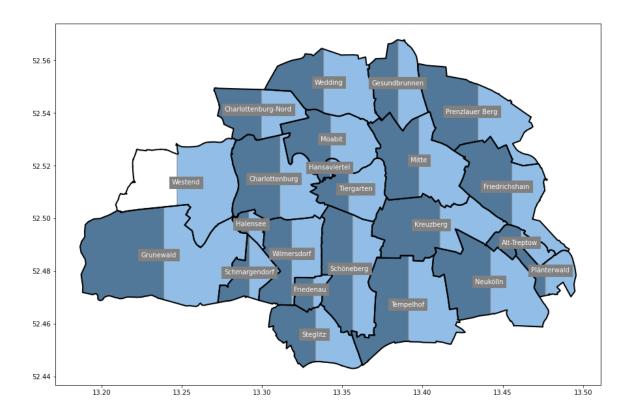
In [24]: print(faultyPolygon[0])

POLYGON ((13.24707419926635 52.5273623297785, 13.247069207254091 52.52737 115214868, 13.247046290181563 52.52740212285497, 13.247021070989664 52.52 743242077715, 13.246991412059765 52.52746118419698, 13.246959623863546 5 2.52748908879089, 13.246923782539975 52.52751510232846, 13.24688601439824 52.527540099304005, 13.24684465306203 52.527562882776316, 13.246801623230 015 52.52758448626836, 13.246755531610269 52.52760359675062, 13.246708052 44819 52.527621398900294, 13.246658100713464 52.52763647559928, 13.246562 847578733 52.527659606624844, 13.246499838652138 52.52767127984153, 13.24 6435239123254 52.52767907494787, 13.246342015986535 52.52768893019432, 1 3.246352023567553 52.52770737580036, 13.246388732138362 52.52777509060569 4, 13.246396607581023 52.52778962020635, 13.24641766687021 52.52782846484 415, 13.246578615375943 52.52812529543564, 13.246680708352573 52.52831361 294615, 13.246928001673572 52.52817384806656, 13.247041171563687 52.52810 99123752, 13.247060657620079 52.52809889446365, 13.24707419926635 52.5280 9124681867, 13.24707419926635 52.5273623297785))

split all kieze

```
In [25]: splittedKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: splitPolygonInt
    leftSplitKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(leftSplit=splittedKieze
    leftSplitKieze.set_geometry('leftSplit', inplace=True)
    rightSplitKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(rightSplit=splittedKie
    rightSplitKieze.set_geometry('rightSplit', inplace=True)
```

```
In [26]: leftSplitAx = leftSplitKieze.plot(color=colors[0], edgecolor='grey', figs
    rightSplitAx = rightSplitKieze.plot(ax = leftSplitAx, color=colors[2], ed
    kiezeBorderAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(ax = rightSplitAx, facecol
    _ = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeBorderAx.annotate(text)
```

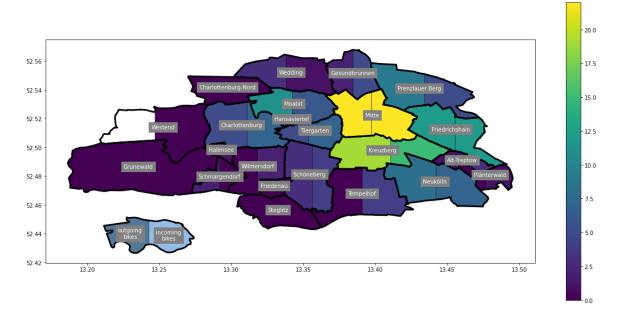


feeding data

```
In [27]: leftSplitKieze = leftSplitKieze.assign(tourStartLeftSplitKieze=leftSplitK rightSplitKieze = rightSplitKieze.assign(tourStartRigthSplitKieze=rightSp)
exampleSplit = geopandas.GeoSeries([leftSplitKieze.loc[1]['leftSplit'], r exampleSplit = exampleSplit.translate(xoff=-0.1, yoff=-0.09)

leftSplitAx = leftSplitKieze.plot(column='tourStartLeftSplitKieze', cmap=rightSplitAx = rightSplitKieze.plot(ax = leftSplitAx, column='tourStartRikiezeBorderAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(ax = rightSplitAx, facecol_= kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeBorderAx.annotate(text)

exampleSplitLeftAx = exampleSplit[0:1].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=colorexampleSplitRightAx = exampleSplit[1:2].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=colorexampleSplitRightAx = exampleSplit[1:2].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=colorexampleSplitRightAx = exampleSplit[1:2].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=colorexampleSplitLeftAx.annotate(text='outgoing\nbikes', xy=exampleSplit[0:1] = exampleSplitLeftAx.annotate(text='incoming\nbikes', xy=exampleSplit[1])
```



mass production

```
In [28]: stop()

NameError
Input In [28], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 stop()

NameError: name 'stop' is not defined
Traceback (most recent call last
```

bike tour lines

```
In [ ]: bikeTours = buildBikeTourPairs(bikeDataFileNames, 6)
        # bikeTours = bikeTours[:2]
        for bikeTour in bikeTours:
            bikes1, ts1 = loadBikeData(bikeTour[0])
            bikes2, ts2 = loadBikeData(bikeTour[1])
            bikeTour = createBikeTour(bikes1, bikes2)
            bikeTourFiltered = bikeTour[bikeTour.within(unary_union(kiezeIntersec
            startPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_x',
            endPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_y',
            kiezeIntersectingFlexzoneAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(zorder=0)
            _ = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeIntersectingFlexzol
            bikeTourFilteredAx = bikeTourFiltered.plot(zorder=2, ax=kiezeIntersec
            bikeTourFilteredAx.set_title(f"From {getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)} to {g
            startPointsAx = startPoints.plot(zorder=3, ax=bikeTourFilteredAx, col
            endPoints.plot(zorder=4, ax=startPointsAx, color=colors[1], marker='x
            plt.savefig(f"export/60_min_tick_tourline/{getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)}
```

bike tour heatmap

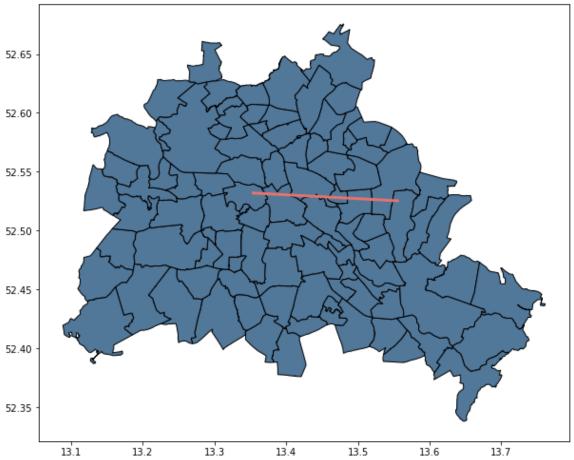
```
In [ ]:
        bikeTourAmountStarts = []
        bikeTourAmountEnds = []
        bikeTours = buildBikeTourPairs(bikeDataFileNames, 6)
        # bikeTours = bikeTours[:2]
        for bikeTour in bikeTours:
            bikes1, ts1 = loadBikeData(bikeTour[0])
            bikes2, ts2 = loadBikeData(bikeTour[1])
            bikeTour = createBikeTour(bikes1, bikes2)
            bikeTourFiltered = bikeTour[bikeTour.within(unary_union(kiezeIntersec
            startPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_x',
            endPoints = getPointGdfFromLatAndLngDf(bikeTourFiltered[['lat_y', 'ln
            splittedKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: splitPolygo
            leftSplitKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(leftSplit=splittedK
            leftSplitKieze.set_geometry('leftSplit', inplace=True)
            rightSplitKieze = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.assign(rightSplit=splitte
            rightSplitKieze.set_geometry('rightSplit', inplace=True)
            leftSplitKieze = leftSplitKieze.assign(tourStartLeftSplitKieze=leftSplitKieze)
            rightSplitKieze = rightSplitKieze.assign(tourStartRigthSplitKieze=rig
            bikeTourAmountStarts.append(leftSplitKieze['tourStartLeftSplitKieze']
            bikeTourAmountEnds.append(rightSplitKieze['tourStartRigthSplitKieze']
            exampleSplit = geopandas.GeoSeries([leftSplitKieze.loc[1]['leftSplit'
            exampleSplit = exampleSplit.translate(xoff=-0.1, yoff=-0.09)
            # plot
            leftSplitAx = leftSplitKieze.plot(column='tourStartLeftSplitKieze', c
            rightSplitAx = rightSplitKieze.plot(ax = leftSplitAx, column='tourSta
            kiezeBorderAx = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.plot(ax = rightSplitAx, fac
              = kiezeIntersectingFlexzone.apply(lambda x: kiezeBorderAx.annotate(
            kiezeBorderAx.set_title(f"From {getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)} to {getTim
            exampleSplitLeftAx = exampleSplit[0:1].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=c
            exampleSplitRightAx = exampleSplit[1:2].plot(ax=kiezeBorderAx, color=
            _ = geopandas.GeoSeries(unary_union(exampleSplit)).plot(ax=kiezeBorde
            _ = exampleSplitLeftAx.annotate(text='outgoing\nbikes', xy=exampleSpl
            _ = exampleSplitLeftAx.annotate(text='incoming\nbikes', xy=exampleSpl
            plt.savefig(f"export/60_min_tick_tourheat/{getTimeFromTimestamp(ts1)}
```

most used bikes

```
In [31]: | %%time
         def loadMultipleBikeData(bikeFilesName):
             bikeData = {}
             for bikeFileName in bikeFilesName:
                  with open(bikeFileName, 'r') as file:
                      content = json.load(file)
                      bikes = content['countries'][0]['cities'][0]['places']
                      timestamp = bikeFileName[-15:-5]
                      bikeData[timestamp] = pd.DataFrame(bikes)
             return bikeData
         bikeDataFileNames = loadBikeDataFileNames("data")
         bikeDataFrameList = loadMultipleBikeData(bikeDataFileNames[::6])
         CPU times: user 13.4 s, sys: 407 ms, total: 13.8 s
         Wall time: 17 s
In [32]: bikes = pd.concat(bikeDataFrameList.values(), keys=bikeDataFrameList.keys
In [33]: def getFirstLevelIndexes(df):
             return df.index.get_level_values(0).unique()
         def getFirstLevel(df, i):
             firstLevelIndexes = getFirstLevelIndexes(df)
             return df.loc[firstLevelIndexes[i]]
         preprocessBikeData(getFirstLevel(bikes, 0)).head()
                 lat
                          Ing bike numbers
Out[33]:
         0 52.504157 13.335328
                                    18125
         0 52.504157 13.335328
                                    14860
         0 52.504157 13.335328
                                    13152
         1 52.496986 13.291210
                                    16199
         2 52.498323 13.296157
                                    19283
In [34]: | %%time
         bikeTourList = {}
         for i, (start, end) in enumerate(zip(getFirstLevelIndexes(bikes)[:-1], ge
             bikeTourStartBikes = preprocessBikeData(bikes.loc[start])
             bikeTourEndBikes = preprocessBikeData(bikes.loc[end])
             bikeTourList[start] = createBikeTour(bikeTourStartBikes, bikeTourEndB
         CPU times: user 1min 50s, sys: 147 ms, total: 1min 50s
         Wall time: 1min 52s
In [35]: bikeTours = pd.concat(bikeTourList.values(), keys=bikeTourList.keys())
         only count bike tours that are in berlin
In [36]:
         %%time
         filteredBikeTours = bikeTours[bikeTours.within(unary_union(kieze['geometr
```

```
CPU times: user 35.3 s, sys: 8.76 ms, total: 35.3 s
         Wall time: 35.9 s
         len(bikeTours), len(filteredBikeTours)
         (23083, 22974)
Out[37]:
         amount of tours
         filteredBikeTours.groupby('bike_numbers')['length'].count().describe()
In [38]:
         count
                  3759.000000
Out[38]:
         mean
                      6.111732
         std
                      3.961868
                      1.000000
         min
         25%
                      3.000000
         50%
                      5.000000
         75%
                      9.000000
                     35.000000
         max
         Name: length, dtype: float64
         bike tours length
In [39]: # per one tour
         filteredBikeTours['length'].describe()
         count
                  22974.000000
Out[39]:
                   2052.653278
         mean
                    1473.353065
         std
         min
                    100.032328
         25%
                    979.949659
         50%
                    1746.904628
                   2805.159812
         75%
                  13965.488980
         Name: length, dtype: float64
In [40]:
         # sum of all tours for each bike
         filteredBikeTours.groupby('bike_numbers')['length'].sum().describe()
                   3759.000000
         count
Out[40]:
                  12545.266404
         mean
         std
                    8985.855832
         min
                    100.745455
                   5481.430975
         25%
         50%
                  10900.799483
         75%
                  17879.115371
                  58961.029127
         Name: length, dtype: float64
In [41]: | # per bike per tour
         (filteredBikeTours.groupby('bike_numbers')['length'].sum() / filteredBike
                    3759.000000
         count
Out[41]:
                    2058.045987
         mean
         std
                    914.525207
         min
                    100.745455
         25%
                    1540.385388
         50%
                    1975.048344
         75%
                    2480.951615
                  11963.768986
         Name: length, dtype: float64
```

```
In [44]:
         # longest bike tour
         filteredBikeTours['length'].sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
         1661720402 1370
                              13965.488980
Out[44]:
         1661724002
                     1311
                              13965.488980
                     1322
         1661572802
                             13072.416703
         1661551202 721
                             13072.416703
         1661562002
                     1433
                             13070.677653
         1661551202 722
                             13070.677653
         1661796003
                     2022
                              11963.768986
         1662109203
                     2591
                             11526.226811
         1662098403
                     3468
                             11102.246279
         1662033603 3832
                             10884.623501
         Name: length, dtype: float64
         ax = kieze.plot(color=colors[0], edgecolor='k', figsize=(10,10))
In [120...
         filteredBikeTours.loc['1661720402'].loc[[1370]].plot(color=colors[1], lin
          <AxesSubplot:>
Out[120]:
```



```
In [43]:
         # bike with the most bike tours
         filteredBikeTours.groupby('bike_numbers')['length'].count().sort_values(a
         bike_numbers
Out[43]:
         16430
                   35
         19012
                   33
                   25
         18165
         14268
                   25
         18152
                   23
         Name: length, dtype: int64
```

```
In [137... longestTour = filteredBikeTours[filteredBikeTours['bike_numbers'] == '164
longestTour.loc[:, 'tourIndex'] = np.arange(len(longestTour))

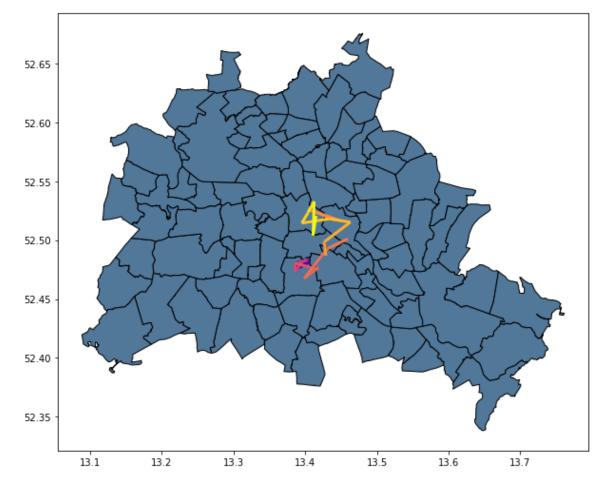
ax = kieze.plot(color=colors[0], edgecolor='k', figsize=(10,10))
longestTour.plot(ax=ax, column='tourIndex', cmap='plasma', linewidth=3)
```

/home/kang/uni/proceed-bpms-new-scalable-architecture-test/venv-iosl-proceed/lib/python3.10/site-packages/geopandas/geodataframe.py:1472: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
cs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
 super().__setitem__(key, value)
 <AxesSubplot:>

Out[137]:



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