IDEA 开发环境搭建

一 前置准备:

软件工具: idea 15

激活方式:连接服务器进行激活,激活地址: http://15.idea.lanyus.com/

下载地址: http://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/download-thanks.html

二 IDEA 使用前常用配置:

1. IDEA 的配置信息分为当前 window 的配置和 Default Setting,Default Setting 是全局配置。

如图所示:

haiercms - [E:\ideaspace\haiercms] - IntelliJ IDEA 15.0.3 <u>File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools Vi</u> New Open... 幸 | 幸 - ┣-Open UR 当前window或Project的配置信息 Open Red Close Project Settings... Ctrl+Alt+S 全局配置信息 Project Structure... Ctrl+Alt+Shift+S Default Settings... Other Settings Configure Plugins... Import Settings... Default Project Structure... Export Settings... Export to Eclipse...

2. 编码规范的配置

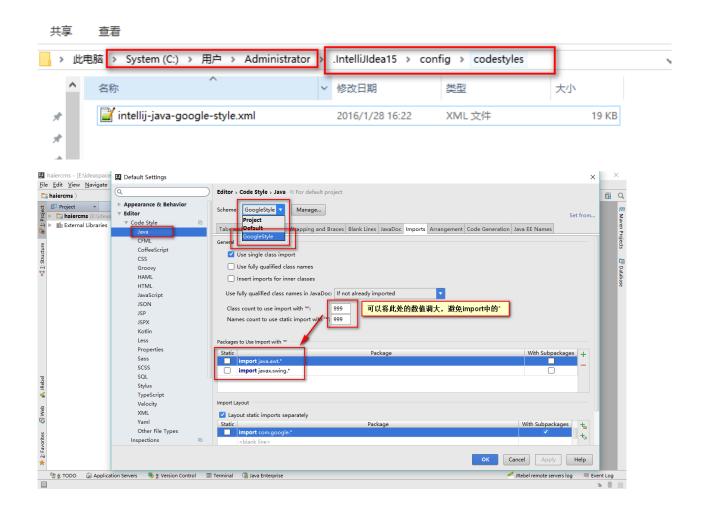


编码规范文件:

intellij-java-google-style.xml

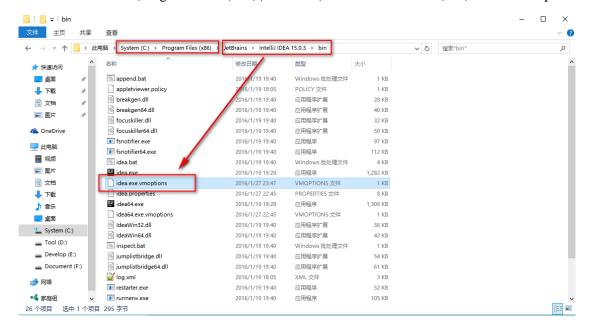
编码规范文件存放路径:第一个红框不同用户电脑会有所区别。编码规范文件放到该路径后,要做相应设置。

如图所示:



3. IDEA 启动编码设置

通过修改文件: C:\Program Files (x86)\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 15.0.3\bin\idea.exe.vmoptions

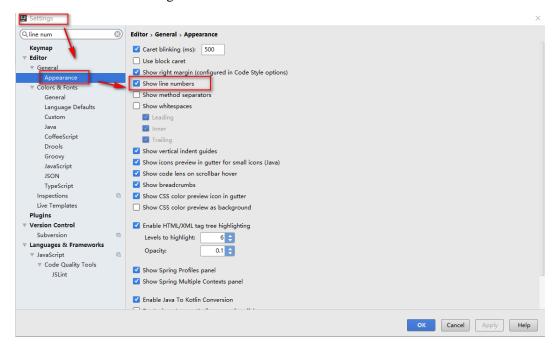


在该文件末尾添加(其他的默认即可,此处主要用于 IDEA 终端输出中文乱码问题):-Dfile.encoding=UTF-8

```
🔚 idea. exe. vmoptions 🛭
     -server
     -Xms128m
  3
     -Xmx512m
     -XX:MaxPermSize=250m
     -XX:ReservedCodeCacheSize=240m
     -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC
     -XX:SoftRefLRUPolicyMSPerMB=50
  8
  9
     -Dsun.io.useCanonCaches=false
 10
     -Djava.net.preferIPv4Stack=true
     -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError
      XX: OmitStackTraceInFastThrow
     -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
```

4. 设置代码显示行号 (line number)

通过打开: File -> Settings, 如图所示:

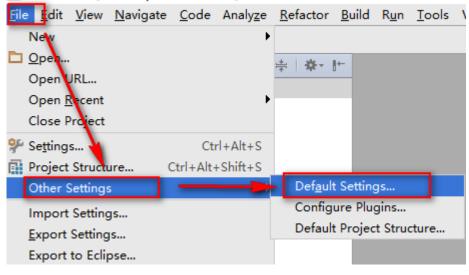


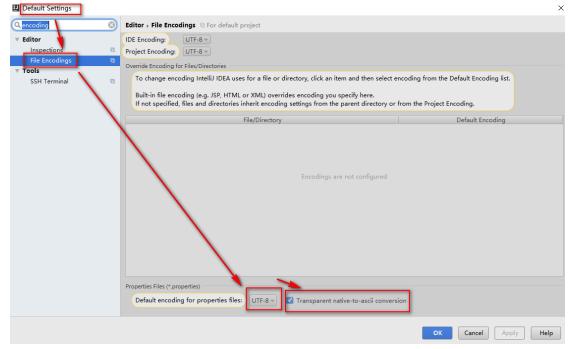
5. 设置字符集 (encoding)

通过打开: File -> Other Settings -> Default Settings, 如图所示:

该部分设置主要用于 properties 文件中的中文正常显示。

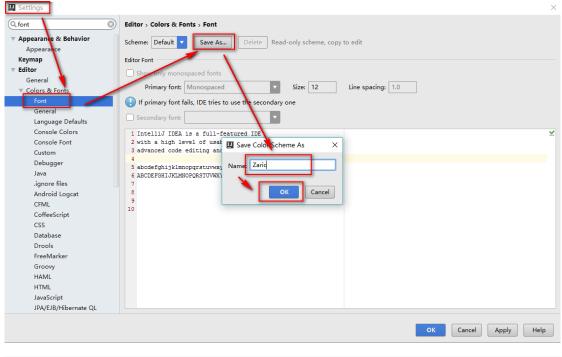


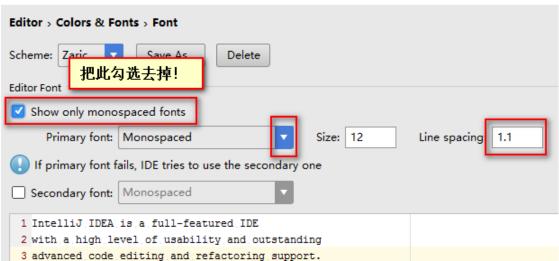


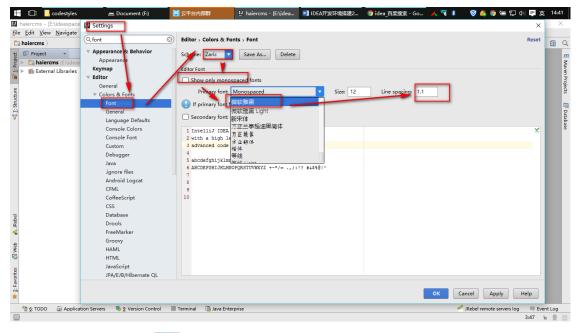


6. 代码字体设置

通过打开: File -> Settings,如图所示,注意:只有 Save As...后才可以对当前新的设置进行变更。



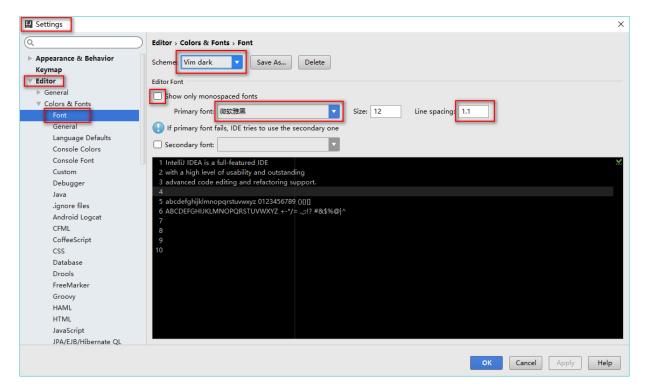




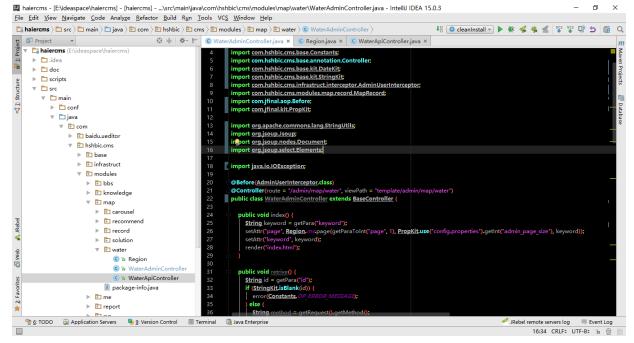


主题色配置示例:

通过打开 File -> Import Settings... 选择该 jar 文件导入 IDEA 后重启 IDEA,通过打开 File -> Settings 中的 Preferences -> Editor -> Colors & Fonts 选中刚才导入的主题即可(可以按照上述步骤中修改主题字体为"微软雅黑",行间距为 1.1),如下图:



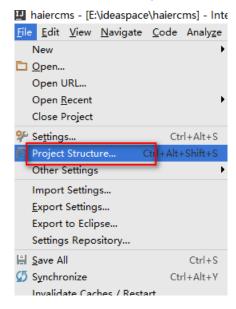
效果如下图所示:

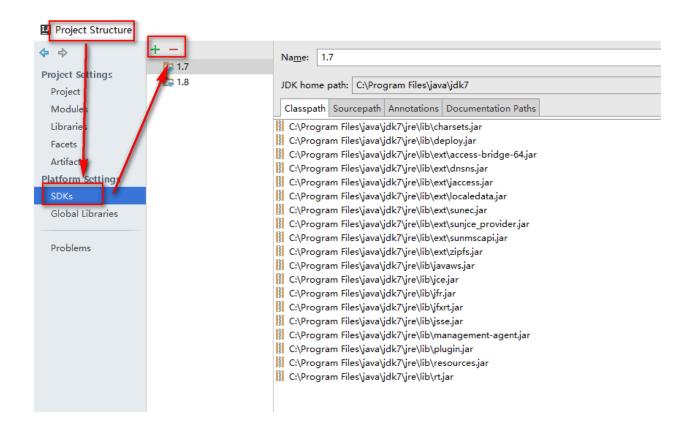


如果想调整为其他主题,可到 http://color-themes.com/?view=index 挑选。

7. JDK 配置

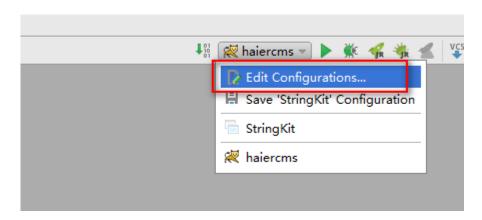
通过打开: File -> Project Structure...,如图所示



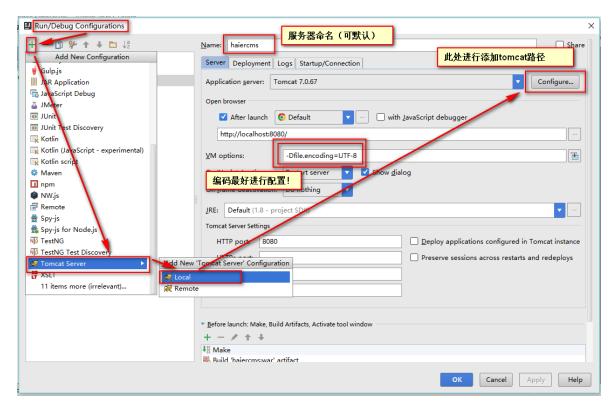


8. Tomcat 配置

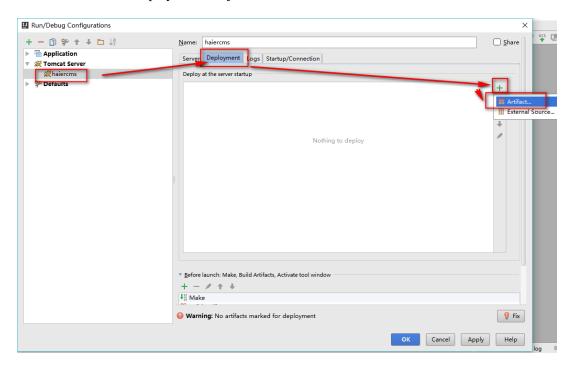
通过点击如图 "Edit Configurations..."

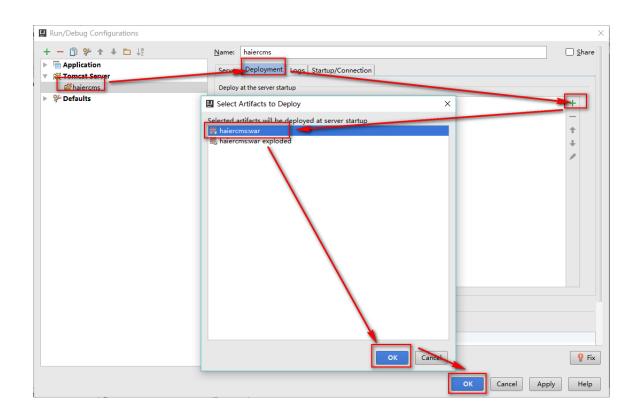


注意添加 VM 参数: -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8



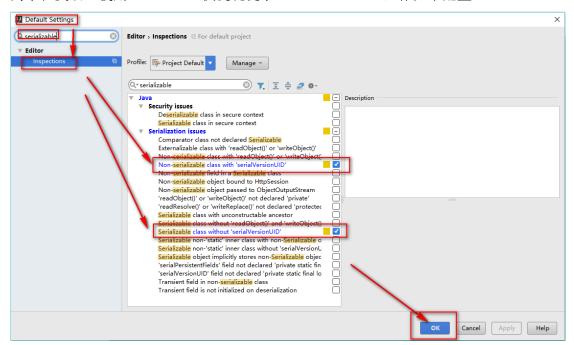
下图为通过 tomcat Deploy 一个 Project 的步骤:





9. Serializable 勾选设置

为了在类名上使用 Alt + Enter 快捷键提示 Serial Version UID, 作如下配置:



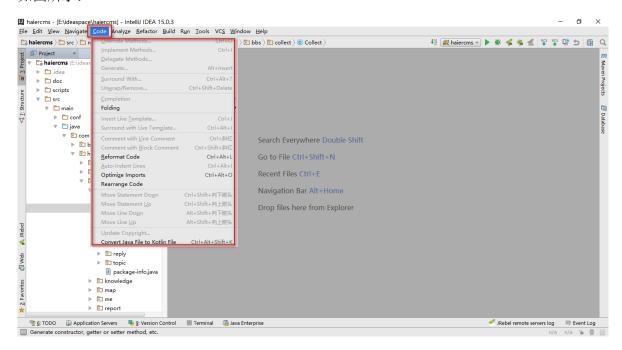
如下示例: 光标点中类名, 使用 Alt + Enter 快捷键, 弹出添加 UID 的入口选中即可。

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public St. 
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publ
```

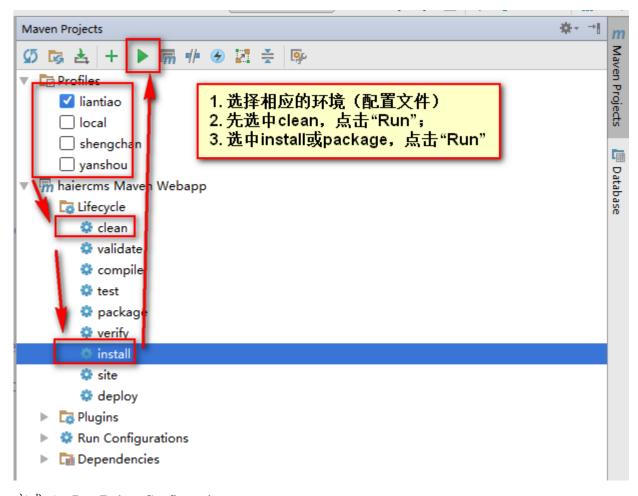
10. 代码生成工具入口

如图所示:

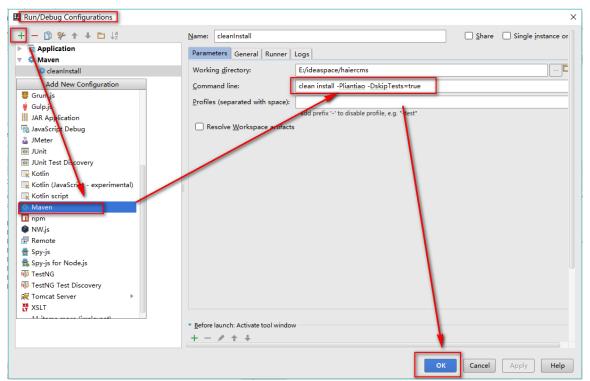


11. maven 打包

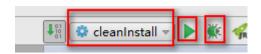
方式一:菜单工具点击



方式二: Run/Debug Configuration



保存之后,直接使用如下按钮即可执行打包命令。



12. 常见快捷键

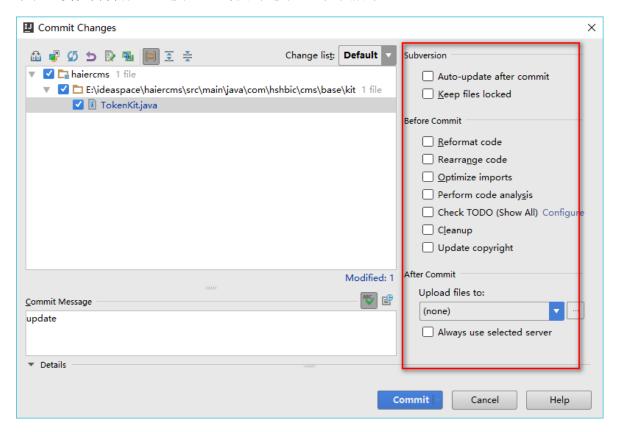
生成 main 函数: psvm + Tab

打印语句: sout + Tab

全局搜索快捷键: Ctrl + Shift + F

13. 代码提交注意

默认右侧框内会有一些选中,全部反勾选即可,如图所示:



14. 其他…