△ MelvinLecoy / gitcode Private

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gitcode / p1-bfsdfs / project1.cpp
     Kwan Ting Lau gitcode
                                                                                                 (1) History
 A o contributors
 417 lines (377 sloc) 10.3 KB
       // Project identifier: B99292359FFD910ED13A7E6C7F9705B8742F0D79
   1
   2
       #include <array>
   3
       #include <cstdlib>
       #include <deque>
   4
   5
       #include <getopt.h>
   6
       #include <iostream>
   7
       #include <limits>
   8
       #include <string>
   9
       #include <vector>
  10
       using namespace std;
  11
  12
       struct castle {
  13
         char input_mode;
  14
         char output_mode;
  15
         uint32_t R;
         uint32_t N;
  16
         uint32_t pipe_num;
  17
  18
         char pipe_char{};
  19
  20
         vector<vector<char>>> map_1;
  21
         vector<vector<char>>> map_2;
  22
  23
         array<uint32_t, 3> coordinate;
         array<uint32_t, 3> current;
  24
  25
  26
         deque<array<uint32_t, 3>> container;
  27
  28
         array<uint32_t, 3> n;
  29
         array<uint32_t, 3> e;
  30
         array<uint32_t, 3> w;
         array<uint32_t, 3> s;
  31
         array<uint32_t, 3> p;
  32
  33
         array<uint32_t, 3> c;
  34
         bool dfs = false;
         int tiles_discovered = 1;
```

```
36
37
       castle() {
38
         cin >> input_mode >> R >> N;
39
         map_1.resize(R, vector<vector<char>>(N, vector<char>(N, '.')));
         map_2.resize(R, vector<vector<char>>(N, vector<char>(N, '\0')));
40
41
42
43
       bool valid(char c) {
44
         return c == 'S' || c == 'C' || c == '.' || c == '!' || c == '#' ||
                 (c >= '0' \&\& c <= '9');
45
       }
46
47
48
       void get_inputfile_M() { // ok
49
         char read;
         for (uint32 t room = 0; room < R; room++) {</pre>
50
51
           for (uint32_t row = 0; row < N; row++) {</pre>
             cin >> read;
52
53
             while (read == '/') {
54
                cin.ignore(numeric_limits<streamsize>::max(), '\n');
55
                cin >> read;
56
             }
             for (uint32_t col = 0; col < N - 1; col++) {
57
58
                if (!valid(read))
59
                  exit(1);
                map 1[room][row][col] = read;
60
                if (read == 'S') {
61
                  coordinate[0] = room;
62
63
                  coordinate[1] = row;
                  coordinate[2] = col;
64
65
                  container.push_back(coordinate);
               }
66
67
               cin >> read;
             }
68
69
             if (!valid(read)) {
70
                cerr << "Unknown map character" << endl;</pre>
71
                exit(1);
72
             }
73
             map 1[room][row][N-1] = read;
74
             if (read == 'S') {
               coordinate[0] = room;
75
76
                coordinate[1] = row;
77
               coordinate[2] = N - 1;
78
                container.push_back(coordinate);
79
             }
           }
80
81
         }
       }
82
83
84
       void get outputfile M() {
85
         cout << "Start in room " << coordinate[0] << ","</pre>
86
              << " row " << coordinate[1] << ","
87
              << " column " << coordinate[2] << '\n';
88
         // backtrack
89
         for (uint32 t room = 0; room < R; room++) {</pre>
```

```
90
             cout << "//castle room " << room << '\n';</pre>
 91
             for (uint32_t row = 0; row < N; row++) {</pre>
               for (uint32_t col = 0; col < N; col++) {</pre>
 92
 93
                 cout << map_1[room][row][col];</pre>
               }
 94
 95
               cout << '\n';
            }
 96
 97
          }
 98
        }
 99
        void get_inputfile_L() { // ok
100
101
           char char_1;
102
           char mark;
103
          uint32_t room_1;
104
105
           uint32_t row_1;
106
          uint32_t col_1;
107
          while (cin >> char_1) {
             if (char_1 == '/') {
108
109
               cin.ignore(numeric_limits<streamsize>::max(), '\n');
110
               continue;
             }
111
112
             cin >> room_1 >> char_1 >> row_1 >> char_1 >> col_1 >> char_1 >> mark >>
113
                 char 1;
114
             if (room 1 >= R) {
115
               cerr << "Invalid room number" << endl;</pre>
               exit(1);
116
117
118
             if (row_1 >= N) {
               cerr << "Invalid row number" << endl;</pre>
119
120
               exit(1);
121
             }
             if (col 1 >= N) {
122
123
               cerr << "Invalid column number" << endl;</pre>
124
               exit(1);
125
             }
126
             if (!valid(mark)) {
127
               cerr << "Unknown map character" << endl;</pre>
128
               exit(1);
129
             }
130
             map_1[room_1][row_1][col_1] = mark;
             if (mark == 'S') {
131
132
               coordinate[0] = room_1;
133
               coordinate[1] = row_1;
134
               coordinate[2] = col_1;
135
               container.push_back(coordinate);
136
             }
137
          }
138
        }
139
140
        void get_outputfile_L() {
141
           cout << "Path taken:\n";</pre>
142
           back();
        }
143
```

```
144
145
        bool isInvalid(char s) {
          if (s >= '0' && s <= '9') {
146
147
            return true;
148
          } else if (s == 'C' || s == '.') {
149
            return true;
          }
150
151
          return false;
152
        }
153
154
        bool whther_pipe(char s) {
          if (s >= '0' && s <= '9') {
155
156
            return true;
157
          }
158
          return false;
159
        }
160
161
        void search_add() {
          while (!container.empty()) {
162
163
            if (dfs) {
164
              current = container.back();
165
              container.pop_back();
166
            } else {
167
              current = container.front();
168
              container.pop_front();
169
170
            uint32_t room = current[0];
171
            uint32_t row = current[1];
172
            uint32_t column = current[2];
173
174
            char place = map_1[room][row][column];
175
            if (whther_pipe(place)) {
176
177
              p[0] = static_cast<uint32_t>(place - '0');
              if (p[0] >= R)
178
179
                continue;
180
              if (isInvalid(map_1[p[0]][row][column]) &&
                  map_2[static_cast<uint32_t>(place - '0')][row][column] == 0) {
181
182
                map_2[p[0]][row][column] = static_cast<char>(room + '0');
183
                p[1] = current[1];
184
                p[2] = current[2];
185
                ++tiles_discovered;
186
                container.push_back(p);
187
                if (map_1[p[0]][row][column] == 'C')
188
                  return;
189
              }
190
              continue;
            }
191
192
193
            if (current[1] >= 1) {
194
              if (isInvalid(map_1[room][row - 1][column]) &&
195
                  map_2[room][row - 1][column] == 0) {
196
                s[0] = current[0];
                s[1] = current[1] - 1;
197
```

```
198
                 s[2] = current[2];
199
                 container.push_back(s);
200
                 ++tiles_discovered;
                 map_2[room][row - 1][column] = 'n';
201
202
                 if (map_1[room][row - 1][column] == 'C') {
203
                   return;
                 }
204
205
              }
            }
206
207
            if (current[2] + 1 < N) {</pre>
208
209
               if (isInvalid(map_1[room][row][column + 1]) &&
210
                   map_2[room][row][column + 1] == 0) {
211
                 e[0] = current[0];
                 e[1] = current[1];
212
213
                 e[2] = current[2] + 1;
214
                 container.push back(e);
215
                 ++tiles_discovered;
                 map_2[room][row][column + 1] = 'e';
216
                 if (map_1[room][row][column + 1] == 'C') {
217
218
                   return;
                 }
219
220
              }
            }
221
222
223
            if (current[1] + 1 < N) {</pre>
224
               if (isInvalid(map_1[room][row + 1][column]) &&
225
                   map_2[room][row + 1][column] == 0) {
226
                 n[0] = current[0];
227
                 n[1] = current[1] + 1;
228
                 n[2] = current[2];
229
                 container.push_back(n);
                 ++tiles discovered;
230
231
                 map_2[room][row + 1][column] = 's';
                 if (map_1[room][row + 1][column] == 'C') {
232
233
                   return;
234
                 }
235
              }
236
            }
237
238
            if (current[2] >= 1) {
               if (isInvalid(map_1[room][row][column - 1]) &&
239
240
                   map_2[room][row][column - 1] == 0) {
241
                w[0] = current[0];
                w[1] = current[1];
242
243
                w[2] = current[2] - 1;
244
                 container.push_back(w);
245
                 ++tiles_discovered;
246
                 map 2[room][row][column - 1] = 'w';
247
                 if (map_1[room][row][column - 1] == 'C') {
248
                   return;
249
250
              }
            }
251
```

```
252
          }
253
254
255
        void direction() {
256
          auto a = container.back();
257
          while (a != coordinate) { // a != S
            auto room_2 = a[0], row_2 = a[1], col_2 = a[2];
258
            auto ch = map_2[room_2][row_2][col_2];
259
260
            // change the point of
261
            if (pipe_char != 0) {
262
              map_2[room_2][row_2][col_2] = pipe_char;
263
              pipe_char = 0;
264
            }
265
            if (ch == 'n') {
266
              ++a[1]:
267
              map_1[room_2][a[1]][col_2] = 'n';
268
269
            if (ch == 'e') {
270
               --a[2];
271
              map_1[room_2][row_2][a[2]] = 'e';
272
            }
            if (ch == 's') {
273
274
              --a[1];
              map 1[room 2][a[1]][col 2] = 's';
275
276
            }
277
            if (ch == 'w') {
278
              ++a[2];
              map_1[room_2][row_2][a[2]] = 'w';
279
280
            }
            if (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9') {</pre>
281
282
              pipe_num = static_cast<uint32_t>(ch - '0');
283
              pipe_char = static_cast<char>(room_2 + '0');
              map_1[pipe_num][row_2][col_2] = 'p';
284
              a[0] = pipe_num;
285
            }
286
287
          }
288
        }
289
290
        void back() {
291
          auto a = coordinate;
292
          while (a != container.back()) {
293
            uint32_t room_2 = a[0];
294
            uint32_t row_2 = a[1];
295
            uint32_t col_2 = a[2];
            cout << '(' << room_2 << ',' << row_2 << ',' << col_2 << ','</pre>
296
297
                  << map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] << ")\n";</pre>
            if (map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] == 's') {
298
299
               ++a[1];
300
            }
301
            if (map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] == 'w') {
302
               --a[2];
303
            if (map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] == 'n') {
304
305
               --a[1];
```

```
306
            }
307
            if (map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] == 'e') {
308
               ++a[2];
309
            }
            if (map_1[room_2][row_2][col_2] == 'p') {
310
311
              a[0] = static_cast<uint32_t>(map_2[room_2][row_2][col_2] - '0');
            }
312
313
          }
314
        }
315
        void getMode(int argc, char *argv[]) {
316
317
318
          string mode;
319
320
          opterr = false;
321
          int choice;
322
          int option index = 0;
323
          option long_options[] = {
324
325
326
                                     {"stack", no_argument, nullptr, 's'},
327
328
                                     {"queue", no_argument, nullptr, 'q'},
                                     {"output", required argument, nullptr, 'o'},
329
330
                                     {"help", no_argument, nullptr, 'h'},
331
                                     {nullptr, 0, nullptr, '\0'}};
332
          bool yes_p = false;
333
334
335
          bool op = false;
336
337
          while ((choice = getopt_long(argc, argv, "sqo:h", long_options,
338
                                         &option index)) !=-1) {
339
            switch (choice) {
            case 'h':
340
341
              exit(0);
342
            case 's':
343
344
              dfs = true;
345
              if (yes p) {
346
                cerr << "Stack or queue can only be specified once" << endl;</pre>
347
                exit(1);
348
              } else {
349
                yes_p = true;
              }
350
351
              break;
352
            case 'q':
353
354
              dfs = false;
355
               if (yes_p) {
356
                cerr << "Stack or queue can only be specified once" << endl;</pre>
357
                exit(1);
358
              } else {
359
                yes_p = true;
```

```
360
               }
361
               break;
362
363
            case 'o':
364
               op = true;
365
               mode = optarg;
               if (mode != "M" && mode != "L") {
366
                 cerr << "Unknown command line option" << '\n';</pre>
367
368
                 exit(1);
369
               }
               output_mode = mode[0];
370
371
               break;
372
373
            default:
374
               cerr << "Unknown command line option" << '\n';</pre>
375
               exit(1);
376
            }
377
          }
378
          if (!yes_p) {
            cerr << "Stack or queue must be specified" << endl;</pre>
379
380
            exit(1);
          }
381
382
          if (!op) {
383
            output_mode = 'M';
384
          }
385
        }
386
      };
387
388
      int main(int argc, char **argv) {
389
        ios_base::sync_with_stdio(false);
390
        castle c;
391
        c.getMode(argc, argv);
392
        char input = c.input_mode;
393
        if (input == 'M') {
394
          c.get_inputfile_M();
395
        } else if (input == 'L') {
396
          c.get_inputfile_L();
397
        }
398
399
        c.map_2[c.coordinate[0]][c.coordinate[1]][c.coordinate[2]] = 'S';
400
        c.search_add();
401
        if (c.container.empty()) {
402
          // No solution, N tiles discovered.
403
          cout << "No solution, " << c.tiles_discovered << " tiles discovered."</pre>
                << endl;
404
405
          return 0;
406
        }
407
        c.direction();
408
409
        char output = c.output_mode;
410
        if (output == 'L') {
411
          c.get_outputfile_L();
412
        }
413
```

Give feedback