# Project2Task0:

### Project2Task0Client:

```
public class EchoClientUDP{
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
serverPort);
            BufferedReader typed = new BufferedReader(new
            String nextLine;
                byte [] m = nextLine.getBytes();
```

```
DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket (buffer,
buffer.length);
                aSocket.receive(reply);
                String requestString = new String(reply.getData(), 0,
                if (requestString.equals("halt!")) {
                System.out.println("Reply from server: " + replyString);
e.getMessage());
        }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
```

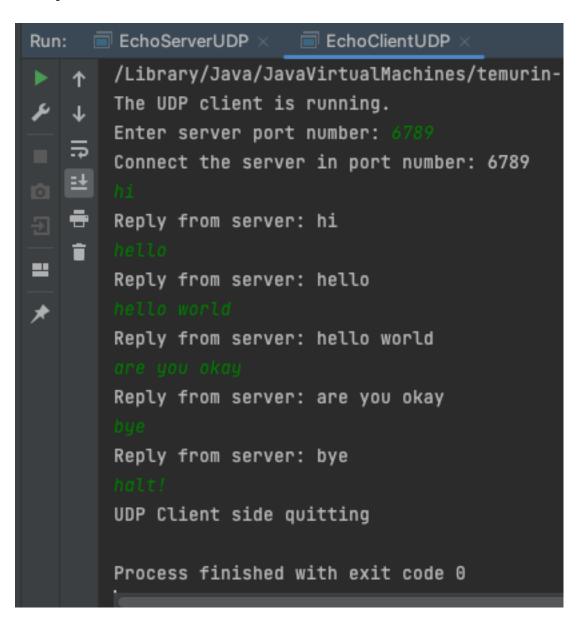
#### Project2Task0Server

```
package edu.cmu.ds;
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

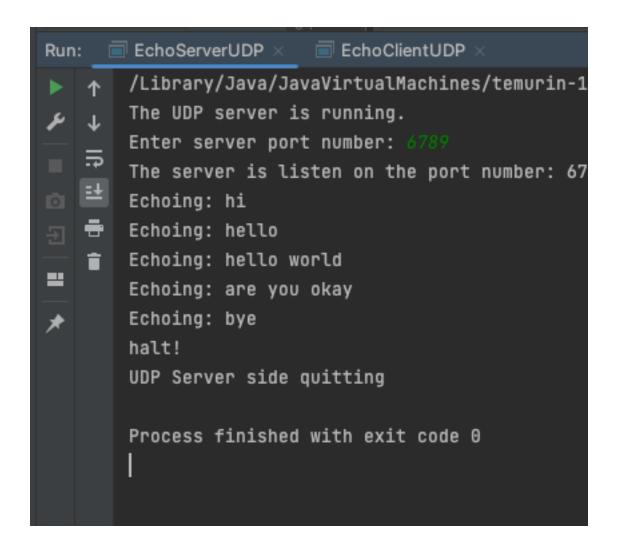
public class EchoServerUDP{
    /**
    * this code sets up a simple UDP server that listens for incoming
    packets on port 6789,
          * echoes the contents of each packet back to the client,
          * and prints the contents of each packet to the console.
          * The server runs in an infinite loop until it is terminated.
```

```
@param args
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
serverPort);
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort);
                aSocket.receive(request);
                String requestString = new String(request.getData(), 0,
                    DatagramPacket response = new
DatagramPacket(requestString.getBytes(),
                            requestString.getBytes().length,
request.getAddress(), request.getPort());
```

### Project2Task0ClientConsole



Project2Task0ServerConsole



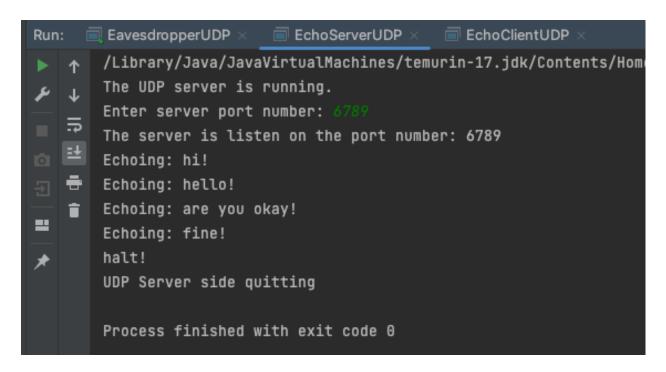
# Project2Task1:

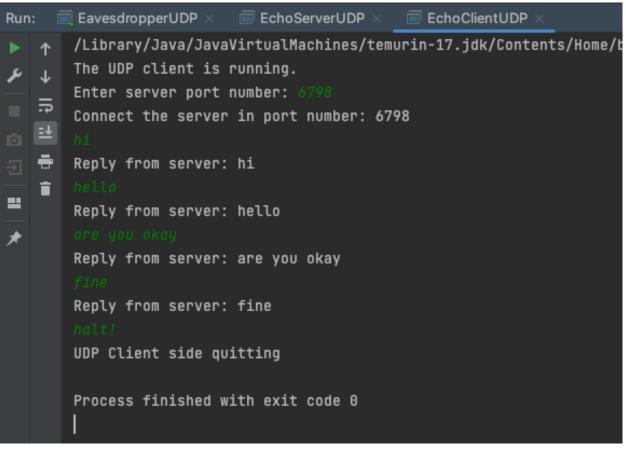
### EavesdropperUDP.java

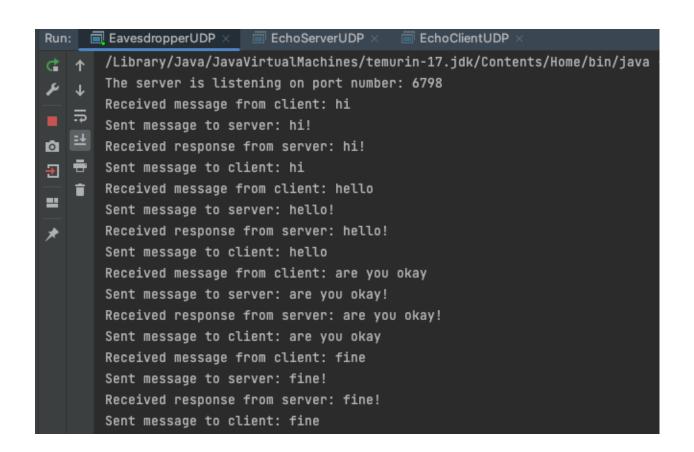
```
public class EchoClientUDP{
     * @param args
serverPort);
            BufferedReader typed = new BufferedReader (new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
aHost, serverPort);
```

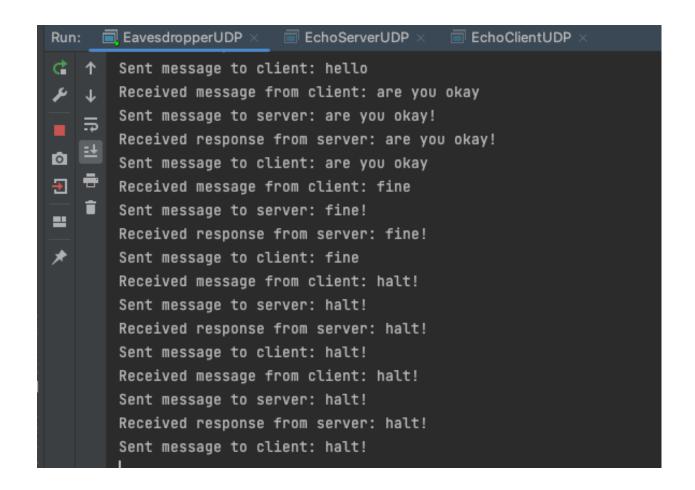
```
buffer.length);
                String requestString = new String(reply.getData(), 0,
                if (requestString.equals("halt!")) {
        }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
```

### Project2Task1ThreeConsoles









# Project2Task2:

#### Project2Task2Client

```
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        int serverPort = 0;
                String inputString = inputReader.readLine();
```

```
int inputInt = Integer.parseInt(inputString);
    public static int add(int i, int serverPort) throws IOException {
        final int BUFFER SIZE = 1000;
       String requestString = Integer.toString(i);
        DatagramPacket requestPacket = new
DatagramPacket(requestString.getBytes(), requestString.getBytes().length,
        clientSocket.send(requestPacket);
BUFFER SIZE);
```

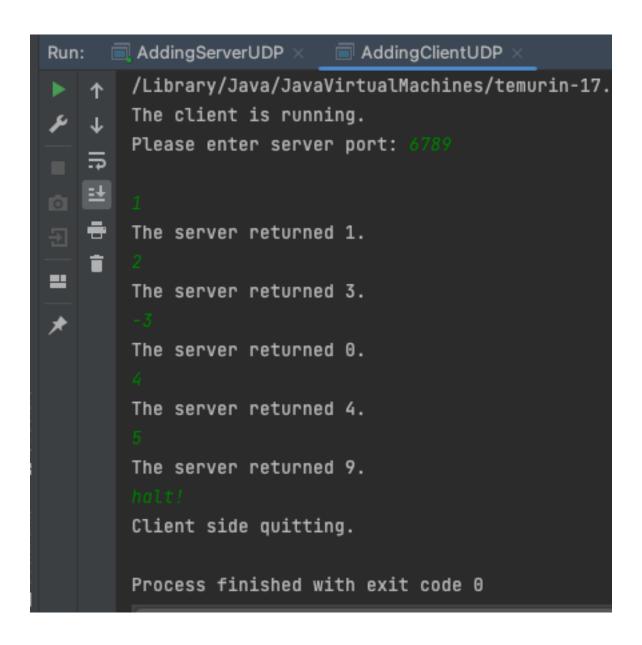
### Project2Task2Server

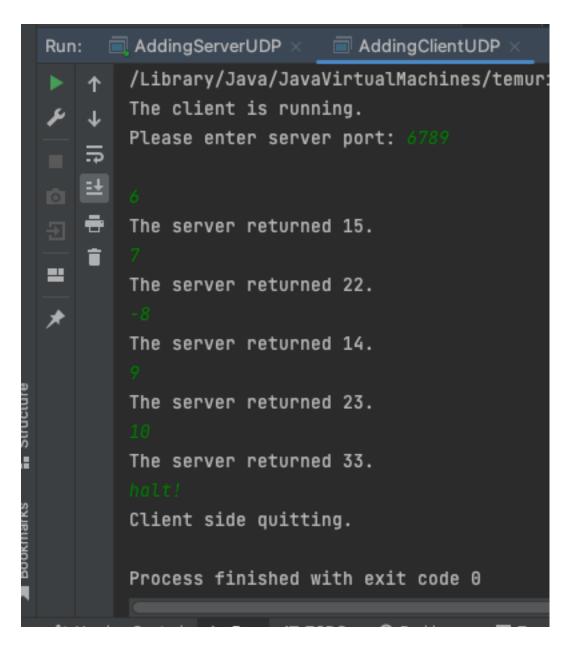
```
package edu.cmu.ds;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.SocketException;

public class AddingServerUDP {
    /**
    * The main method that creates a server socket, listens for incoming requests,
```

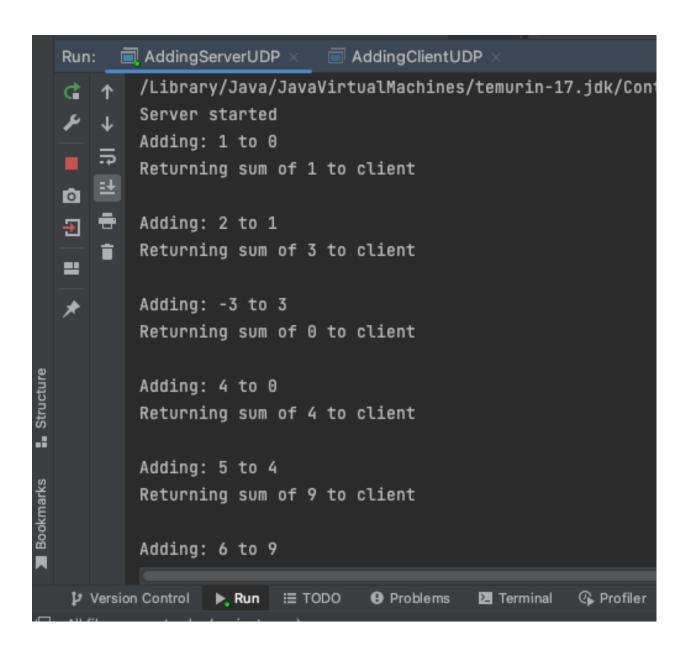
```
final int SERVER PORT = 6789;
                DatagramPacket requestPacket = new DatagramPacket(buffer,
BUFFER SIZE);
                String requestString = new String(requestPacket.getData(), 0,
requestPacket.getLength());
DatagramPacket(responseString.getBytes(),
                        responseString.getBytes().length,
requestPacket.getAddress(), requestPacket.getPort());
                System.out.println(" ");
```

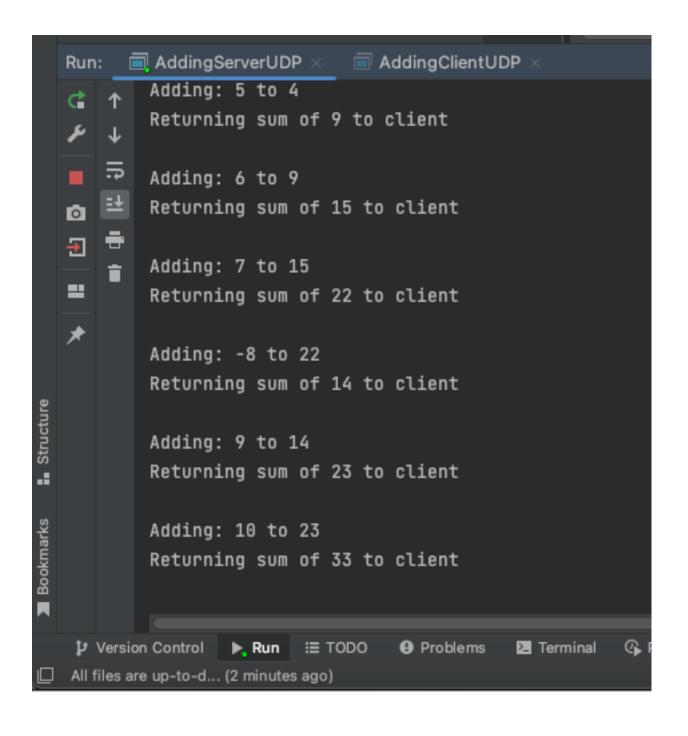
™Take a screenshot of your client console screen; Project2Task2ClientConsole





Take a screenshot of your server console screen; Project2Task2ServerConsole





# Project2Task3:

## Project2Task3Client

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class RemoteVariableClientUDP {
       Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
       int serverPort = 0;
```

```
int value = 0;
                value = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
            int id = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
    scanner.close();
 * @param message
 * @throws IOException
public static void sendMessage(String message, int serverPort) throws
        final int BUFFER SIZE = 1000;
```

## Project2Task3Server

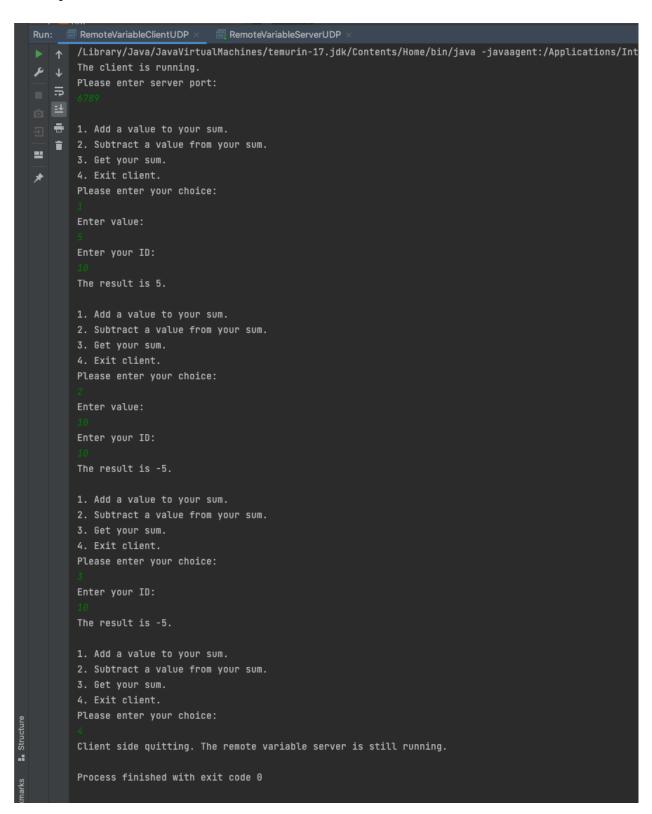
```
package edu.cmu.ds;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

public class RemoteVariableServerUDP {
    /**
    * This is the server class for the remote variable program using UDP
protocol.
    * The server listens for incoming packets from clients,
    * calculates and updates the sum of integer inputs for each client,
    * and sends back the updated sum as a response.
    */
    // The server listens on this port for incoming requests from clients
    final static int SERVER_PORT = 6789;
    // The maximum size of the byte array used for packet transmission
    final static int BUFFER_SIZE = 1000;
    // The current sum of all integer inputs received from clients
    static int sum = 0;
    // The buffer used to store incoming and outgoing packets
    static byte[] buffer = new byte[BUFFER_SIZE];
```

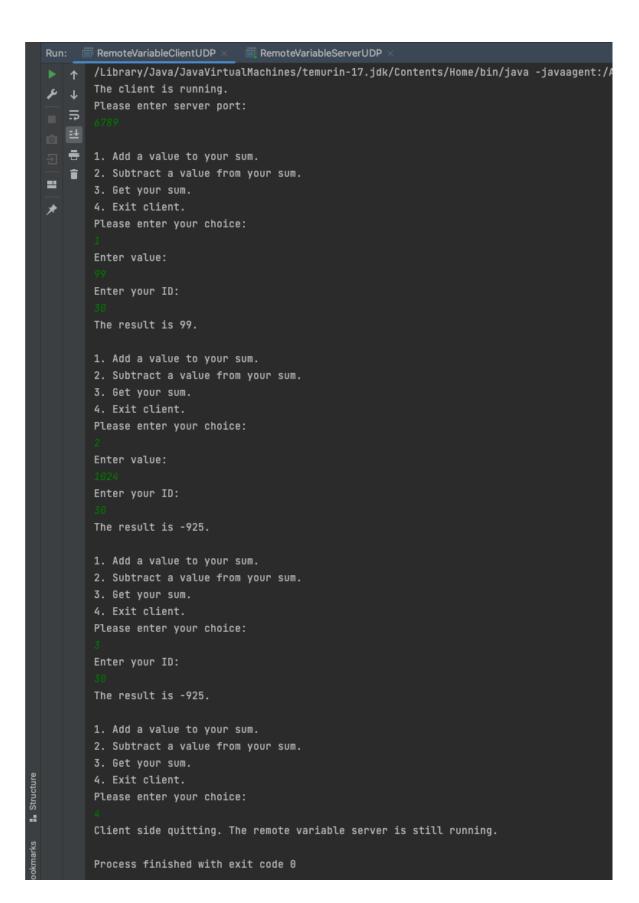
```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
                DatagramPacket requestPacket = new DatagramPacket(buffer,
                String operation = parts[1];
                    sum += value;
                responseBuffer = Integer.toString(sum).getBytes();
responseBuffer.length,
                        requestPacket.getAddress(), requestPacket.getPort());
```

```
Iterator iter = sums.keySet().iterator();
    while (iter.hasNext()) {
        Object key = iter.next();
        Object val = sums.get(key);
        System.out.println("[" + key + "," + val + "]");
        System.out.println("\n");
        sum = 0;
    }
} catch (SocketException e) {
        System.out.println("Socket Exception: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("IO Exception: " + e.getMessage());
} finally {
        if (serverSocket != null) {
            serverSocket.close();
        }
}
}
```

## Project2Task3ClientConsole







## Project2Task3ServerConsole

```
Run: RemoteVariableClientUDP ×
                               RemoteVariableServerUDP
       /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -j
Server started
       Visitor's ID is: 10
       The operation requested is: add
Ō
       The value of the variable is: 5
€
       Visitor's ID is: 10
==
       The operation requested is: subtract
       The value of the variable is: -5
*
       Visitor's ID is: 10
       The operation requested is: get
       The value of the variable is: -5
       Visitor's ID is: 20
       The operation requested is: add
       The value of the variable is: 20
       Visitor's ID is: 20
       The operation requested is: subtract
       The value of the variable is: 10
       Visitor's ID is: 20
       The operation requested is: get
       The value of the variable is: 10
       Visitor's ID is: 30
       The operation requested is: add
       The value of the variable is: 99
       Visitor's ID is: 30
       The operation requested is: subtract
       The value of the variable is: -925
       Visitor's ID is: 30
       The operation requested is: get
       The value of the variable is: -925
```

# Project2Task4:

## Project2Task4Client

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class EchoClientTCP {
        Socket clientSocket = null;
       Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        int serverPort = 0;
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
                    System.out.println("2. Subtract a value from your sum.");
```

```
System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote
               value = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
   scanner.close();
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
```

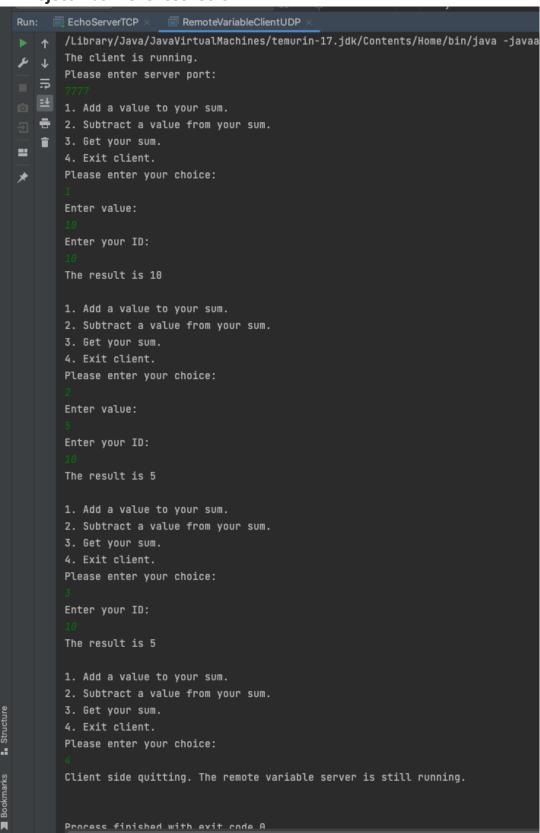
}

## Project2Task4Server

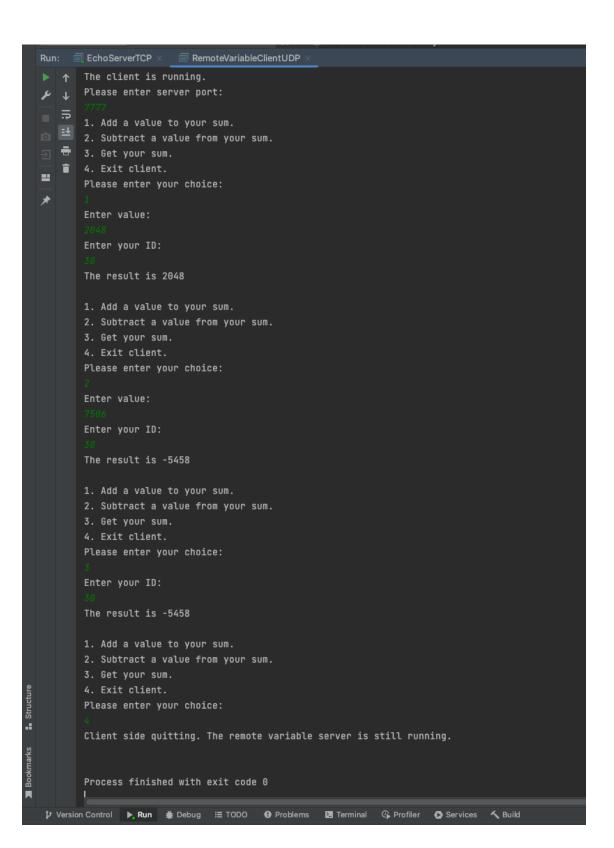
```
import java.util.TreeMap;
oublic class EchoServerTCP {
       Socket clientSocket = null;
                while (in.hasNextLine()) {
```

```
int id = Integer.parseInt(parts[0]);
String operation = parts[1];
   value = Integer.parseInt(parts[2]);
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
```

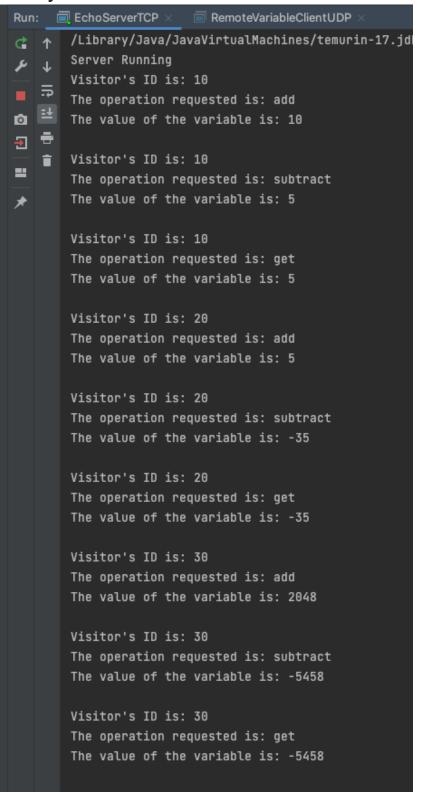
## Project2Task4ClientConsole







### Project2Task4ServerConsole



# **Project2Task5:**

#### Project2Task5Client

```
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.net.*;
    static BufferedReader in;
    static PrintWriter out;
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("The client is running.");
            in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
            out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
```

```
out.flush();
} catch (IOException | NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
   System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.getMessage());
```

```
clientSocket.close();
public static void generateKeyID() {
   d = e.modInverse(phi);
   String public key = "(" + e + "," + n + ")";
       md.update(public key.getBytes());
            id byte[20 - i - 1] = hash value[hash value.length - i - 1];
        id = new BigInteger(id byte);
```

```
System.out.println("Your id is: " + id);
}
catch(NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
    System.out.println("No Hash available" + e);
}

static public String sign(String message) throws
UnsupportedEncodingException, NoSuchAlgorithmException {
    // compute the digest with SHA-256
    byte[] bytesOfMessage = message.getBytes("UTF-8");
    MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
    byte[] bigDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessage);
    // we only want two bytes of the hash for ShortMessageSign
    // we add a 0 byte as the most significant byte to keep
    // the value to be signed non-negative.
    byte[] messageDigest = new byte[bigDigest.length + 1];
    messageDigest[0] = 0; // most significant set to 0
    for(int i = 0; i < bigDigest.length; i++){
        messageDigest[i+1] = bigDigest[i]; // take a byte from SHA-256
    }
    // From the digest, create a BigInteger
    BigInteger m = new BigInteger(messageDigest);
    // encrypt the digest with the private key
    BigInteger c = m.modPow(d, n);
    // return this as a big integer string
    return c.toString();
}
</pre>
```

#### Project2Task5Server

```
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

/**
   * implements a simple server that performs addition and subtraction
operations on numbers.
   * It listens on a port, accepts TCP connections from clients,
   * and performs the requested operation on a shared variable.
   * The server uses public-key encryption to ensure that requests are
authorized.
   */
public class VerifyingServerTCP {
    static BigInteger n, e, id; // server's public key and client's ID
    static String operation; // operation requested by the client
    static Map<BigInteger, Integer> sums = new TreeMap<>(); // shared
variable storing visitor's sum
    static PrintWriter out; // output stream to the client
```

```
Socket clientSocket = null;
            int serverPort = 7777;
            ServerSocket listenSocket = new ServerSocket(serverPort);
            in = new Scanner(clientSocket.getInputStream());
            out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
                    data = in.nextLine();
                        out.flush();
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
```

```
if (clientSocket != null) {
                clientSocket.close();
 * Cparam operation the operation to perform (add, subtract, or get)
 * @param id the ID of the visitor
 * @return the current sum of the visitor
public static int add(String operation, BigInteger id, int number){
    else if (operation.equals("subtract")){
   out.flush();
public static boolean idMatch (String messageToCheck, String
       MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
        byte[] bigDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessageToCheck);
```

Project2Task5ClientConsole



