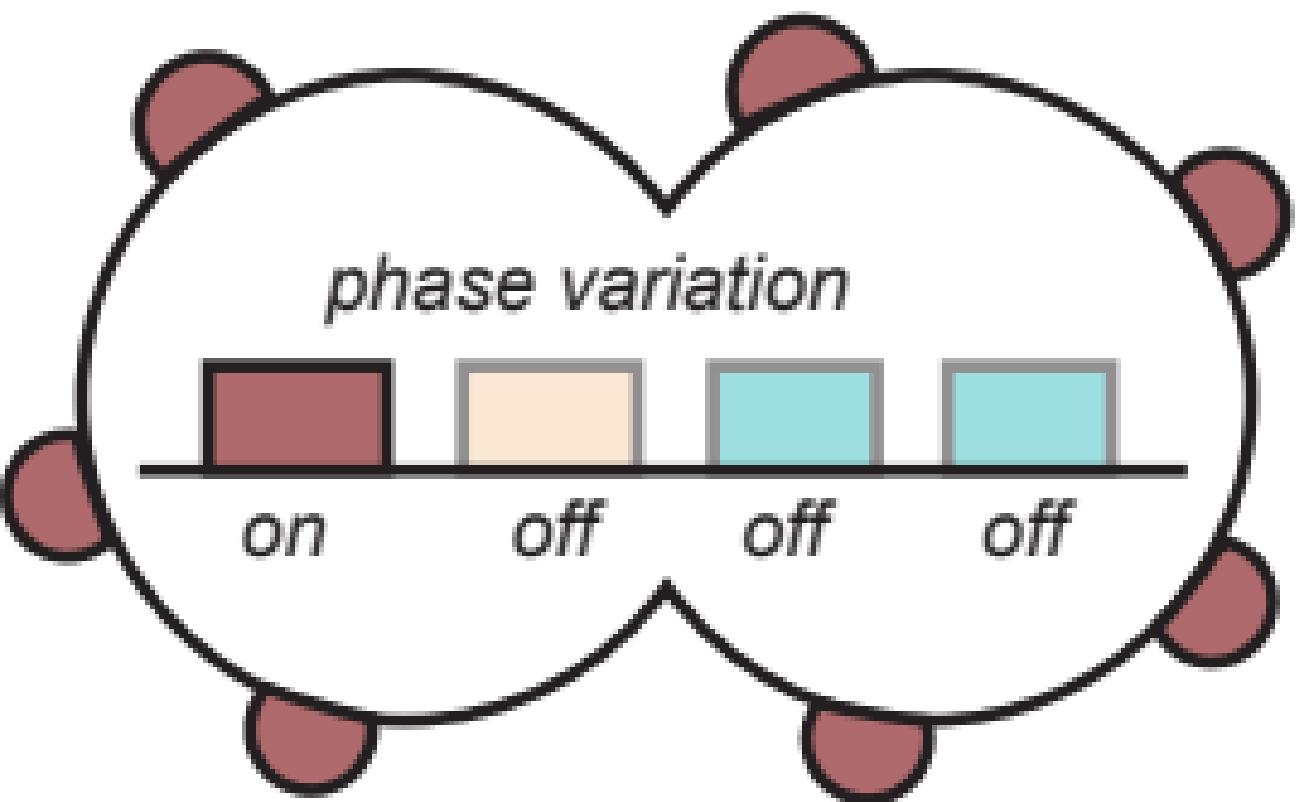


a. Short timescales



b. Long timescales

