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University of Toronto  
Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering  
FINAL EXAMINATION, December 2006  
First Year - CIV, CHE, IND, LME, MEC, MMS  
MAT 186H1F, Calculus 1  
Exam Type: A

Examiners: S. Cohen, B. Koenig, R. Saghin, B. Stephens

Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_

First Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:**

- ▶ The use of non-programmable calculators is permitted.
- ▶ Answer all questions. Total marks: 100.
- ▶ Please have your student card ready for inspection and turn off all cellular phones.
- ▶ This paper has a total of 13 pages, including this cover page. Present your **solutions** (in other words, show your work!) in the space provided. Use the back of the **preceding page** if you need more space. The value of each question is indicated in square brackets beside each question number.
- ▶ Do not tear any pages out from this test.

FOR MARKER USE ONLY	
Question	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
Total	

1. Evaluate the following limits, or explain why they do not exist.

(i) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x} \right).$

(ii) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (e^x + e^{-x})^{1/x}.$

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(Question 1 continued)

(iii) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^4 \sin \left( \frac{3}{x} - \frac{8}{x^2} \right).$

(iv) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x}.$

2. The parts are not related.

(i) [3 marks] A particle moves along the curve  $y = \sqrt{1+x^3}$ . As it reaches the point  $(2, 3)$ , the  $y$ -coordinate is increasing at a rate of 4 cm/sec. How fast is the  $x$ -coordinate of the point changing at that instant?

(ii) [4 marks] Find a function  $f(x)$  such that  $f'(x) = x^3$  and the line  $x + y = 0$  is tangent to the graph of  $f$ .

(Question 2 continued)

- (iii) [5 marks] Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve  $2(x^2 + y^2)^2 = 25(x^2 - y^2)$  at the point  $(3, 1)$ .

3. Let  $f(x) = x\sqrt{9+x^2}$ .

(a) [4 marks] Find the average value of  $[f(x)]^2$  on the interval  $[-1, 2]$ .

(b) [4 marks] If  $g(x) = \int_0^{x^2} f(t) dt$ , find  $g'(2)$ .

(c) [6 marks] Find the area of the region in the first quadrant bounded by the curves  $y = f(x)$  and  $y = 5x$ .

4. Consider the function  $f(x) = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)$ .

(a) [2 marks] Verify that  $f'(x) = 1/(x^2 + 1)$ .

(b) [2 marks] Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f(x)$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} f(x)$ .

(c) [3 marks] Find the horizontal asymptotes and  $x$ - and  $y$ - intercepts.

(d) [2 marks] Find the intervals for which  $f$  is increasing and the intervals for which  $f$  is decreasing.

(Question 4 continued) Recall that  $f(x) = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)$  and  $f'(x) = 1/(x^2 + 1)$ .

(e) [3 marks] Find the intervals for which  $f$  is concave up and the intervals for which  $f$  is concave down.

(f) [2 marks] Sketch the graph of  $f$  using the information obtained in parts (a) through (e).



5. [10 marks] A piece of wire 10 m long is cut into two pieces. One piece is bent into a square and the other is bent into a circle. How should the wire be cut so that the total area enclosed is (a) a maximum? (b) a minimum?

6. [10 marks] Find the surface area of the solid obtained by rotating the curve

$$y = \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{1}{2x}, \quad \frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq 1,$$

about the  $x$ -axis.

7. [10 marks] Let  $R$  be the region bounded by the curves

$$x = 1 - y^4, \quad x = 0.$$

Find the volume of the solid generated by rotating  $R$  about the line  $x = 2$ .

8. [10 marks] A horizontal cylindrical tank of radius 3 feet and length 8 feet is half full of oil weighing  $60 \text{ lb/ft}^3$ . Find the work done in pumping out the oil to the top of the tank.

**End of examination**

(Available for scrap work. Do NOT tear out this page!)