

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO**  
**Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering**

**FINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 10, 2010**  
**First Year - Programs 1,2,3,4,6,7, 8 and 9**

**CIV 100F - MECHANICS**  
**Examiner: Staff in Civil Engineering**

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**FAMILY NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_ **GIVEN NAMES:** \_\_\_\_\_  
(Please print clearly)

**STUDENT NUMBER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**CIRCLE THE NAME OF YOUR LECTURER AND YOUR GROUP LETTER**

A <b>Kuhn, Eva</b>	D <b>Zhang, Jinyue</b>	G <b>Johnson, David</b>
B <b>Zhang, Jinyue</b>	E <b>El-Diraby, Tamer</b>	H <b>Seica, Michael</b>
C <b>Grasselli, Giovanni</b>	F <b>Kamaleddine, Fouad</b>	J <b>Packer, Jeff</b>

**CIRCLE MODEL NUMBER OF CALCULATOR**

CASIO 260

SHARP 520

TI 30

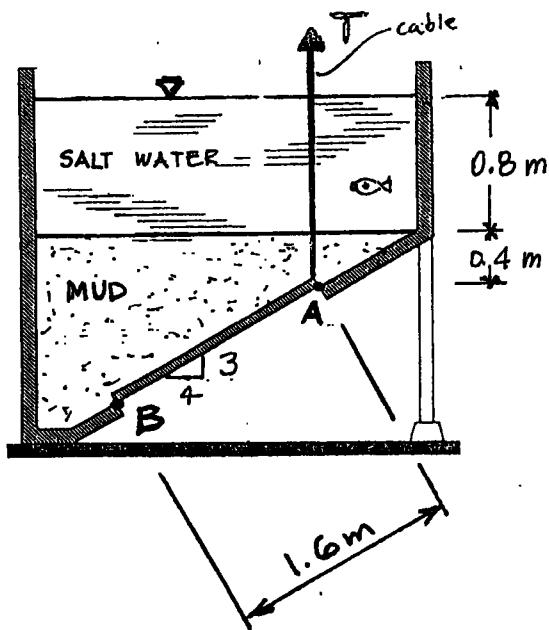
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- NOTES:**
1. Be sure you have all 7 sheets of this examination paper. Page 7 is blank. If you need more space for a question please use the back of the preceding question. In all cases indicate clearly where your calculations are continued.
  2. Answer all 5 (five) equal-valued questions.
  3. No other paper will be accepted for marking nor allowed on the desk.
  4. The permissible calculators are listed above.
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**DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE.**

1.	/12
2.	/12
3.	/12
4.	/12
5.	/12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>/60</b>

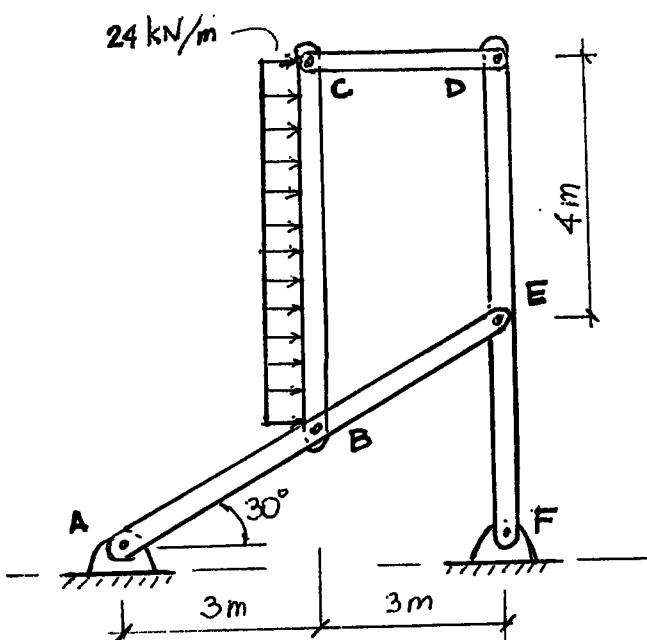
1. The cross section of a tank with an inclined bottom is shown below. The tank is filled with mud and water as shown. In this inclined bottom there is a uniformly thick gate ( $1.6 \text{ m} \times 2.2 \text{ m}$ ) which is hinged at B and rests at the bottom of the tank at A. The gate which has a weight of  $12 \text{ kN}$  can be opened by means of the cable at A. The density of the salt-water is  $1040 \text{ kg/m}^3$  and of mud is  $1760 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . Determine the tension in the cable just as the gate opens. Show all forces on a separate free body diagram.



2. Given below is a pin connected and pin supported frame with loading as shown.

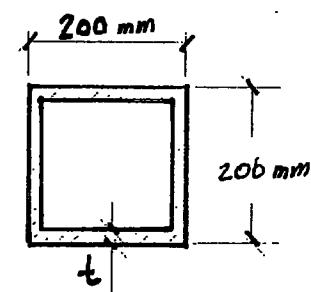
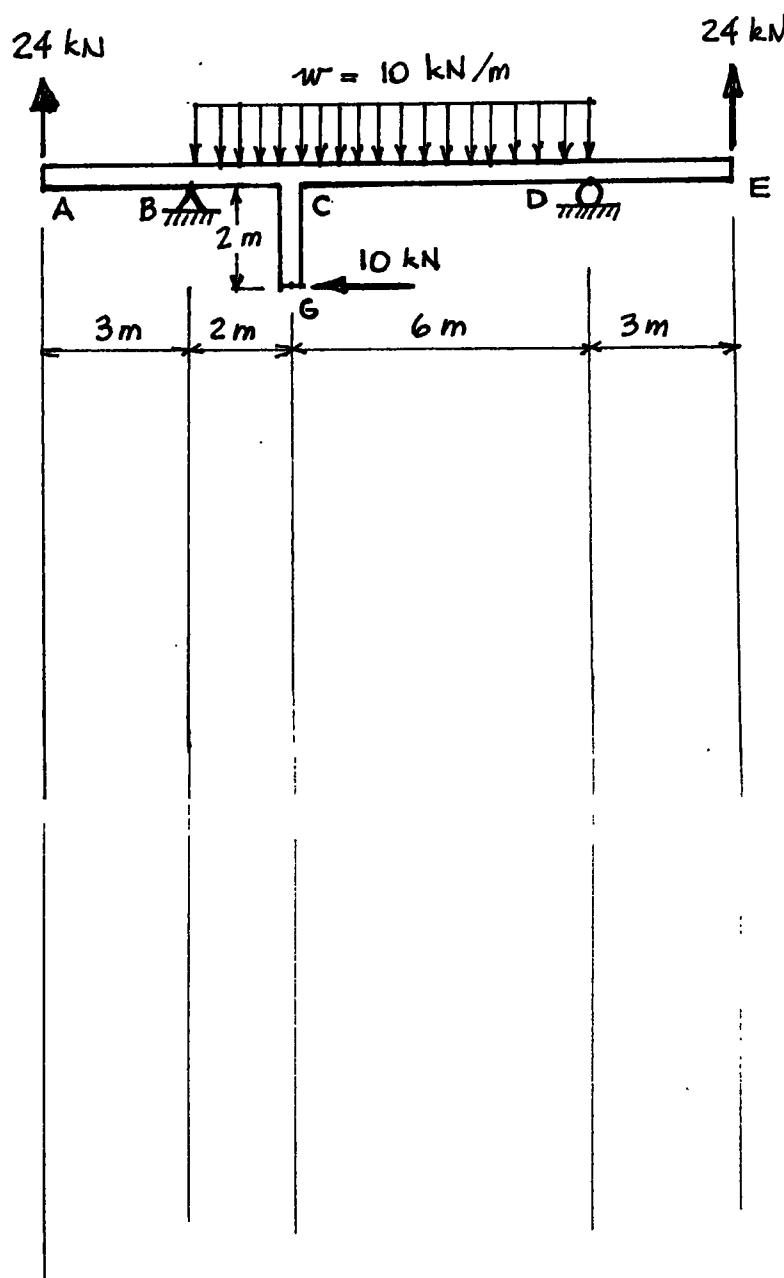
Determine the reaction components at supports A and F and all force components acting on member ABE.

Show your answers on a separate diagram of ABE.

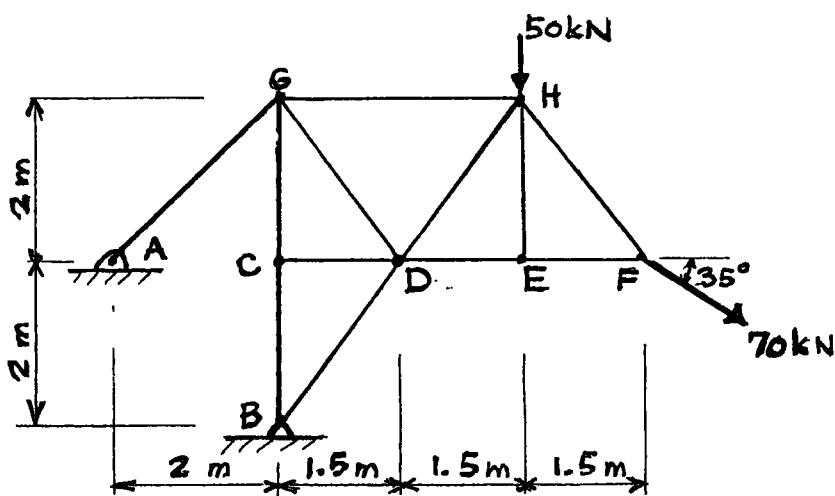


3. The beam shown below is supported by a pin at B and roller at D. For the given loading determine:

- In the space provided draw the bending moment and shear force diagrams for the horizontal part of the beam.
- If the cross section is a hollow square as shown in the figure determine the minimum wall thickness ( $t$ ) if the material is steel with the yield stress of 400 MPa in both tension and compression and with the load/safety factor of 1.6.



4. The steel truss shown is supported by a pin at A and a pin at B. The yield stress for the steel is 380 MPa, and the load/safety factor is 1.9.
- determine the forces in members GH, DH and BC and indicate if in tension (T) or compression (C).
  - determine the required cross section for members GH and BC assuming that they have to have the same cross-section.
- All cross-sections are square steel bars and the sides are available in increments of 5 mm.



5. The 20 m long straight, light boom **AB** is supported by ball and a socket joint at **A** and by two cables **CD** and **CE**. A 2 m diameter frictionless pulley is pinned to the boom at **B** and supports 5100 N crate. The boom is in the  $y$ - $z$  plane and points **D**, **E** and **F** are in a vertical wall coinciding with the  $x$ - $z$  plane ( $y = 0$ ). The pulley and rope combination lie in the vertical  $y$ - $z$  plane. Neglecting the weight of the boom determine the magnitude of tension in cable **CD** and **CE**.

