

APS104S - Introduction to Materials and Chemistry

Pop Quiz #1

Tuesday January 20th, 2009 - Sections 7 to 12

Problem #1: (Ideal gas)

For an ideal gas the slope for a graph PV vs. V would be

- (a) -1 (b) 0 (c) 1 (d) nRT

The slope for P vs. V^{-1} would be

- (a) -1 (b) 0 (c) 1 (d) nRT

The slope for $\log P$ vs. $\log V$ would be

- (a) -1 (b) 0 (c) 1 (d) nRT

Problem #2: (Gas mixture)

A mixture of helium and argon contains 3 mol of He for every 2 mol of Ar. The partial pressure of Ar is

- (a) $2/3$ (b) $2/5$ (c) $3/5$ (d) $1/2$

of the total pressure

Problem #3: (First Law)

Citric acid is mixed with an aqueous baking soda solution in a flask closed by a balloon over the neck. The flask feels cool and the balloon expands.

Under the convention $\Delta U = q + w$, we can infer that

- (a) $q < 0, w < 0$
(b) $q < 0, w > 0$
(c) $q > 0, w < 0$
(d) $q > 0, w > 0$

Problem #4: (Heat Capacity)

If you drink 200ml of an ice-cold (0°C) beverage, then how many kcal are used to warm the liquid to body temperature (37°C)? You can assume that the heat capacity and density of the beverage is essentially the same as that of water.

- (a) 200 (b) 0.200 (c) 7400 (d) 7.400