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University of Toronto  
Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering

FINAL EXAMINATION, December 2006  
First Year - CIV, CHE, IND, LME, MEC, MMS

MAT 186H1F, Calculus 1  
Exam Type: A

Examiners: S. Cohen, B. Koenig, R. Saghir, B. Stephens

Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_

First Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:**

- The use of non-programmable calculators is permitted.
- Answer all questions. Total marks: 100.
- Please have your student card ready for inspection and turn off all cellular phones.
- This paper has a total of 13 pages, including this cover page. Present your solutions (in other words, show your work!) in the space provided. Use the back of the preceding page if you need more space. The value of each question is indicated in square brackets beside each question number.
- Do not tear any pages out from this test.

FOR MARKER USE ONLY	
Question	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
Total	

1. Evaluate the following limits, or explain why they do not exist.

(i) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x} \right).$

(ii) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (e^x + e^{-x})^{1/x}.$

(iii) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^4 \sin \left( \frac{3}{x} - \frac{8}{x^2} \right).$

(iv) [5 marks]  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x}.$

**2.** The parts are not related.

- (i) [3 marks] A particle moves along the curve  $y = \sqrt{1 + x^3}$ . As it reaches the point  $(2, 3)$ , the  $y$ -coordinate is increasing at a rate of 4 cm/sec. How fast is the  $x$ -coordinate of the point changing at that instant?
- (ii) [4 marks] Find a function  $f(x)$  such that  $f'(x) = x^3$  and the line  $x + y = 0$  is tangent to the graph of  $f$ .

**(Question 2 continued)**

- (iii) [5 marks]** Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve  $2(x^2 + y^2)^2 = 25(x^2 - y^2)$  at the point  $(3, 1)$ .

3. Let  $f(x) = x\sqrt{9+x^2}$ .

(a) [4 marks] Find the average value of  $[f(x)]^2$  on the interval  $[-1, 2]$ .

(b) [4 marks] If  $g(x) = \int_0^{x^2} f(t) dt$ , find  $g'(2)$ .

(c) [6 marks] Find the area of the region in the first quadrant bounded by the curves  $y = f(x)$  and  $y = 5x$ .

4. Consider the function  $f(x) = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)$ .

(a) [2 marks] Verify that  $f'(x) = 1/(x^2 + 1)$ .

(b) [2 marks] Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f(x)$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} f(x)$ .

(c) [3 marks] Find the horizontal asymptotes and  $x$ - and  $y$ -intercepts.

(d) [2 marks] Find the intervals for which  $f$  is increasing and the intervals for which  $f$  is decreasing.

(Question 4 continued) Recall that  $f(x) = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)$  and  $f'(x) = 1/(x^2 + 1)$ .

(e) [3 marks] Find the intervals for which  $f$  is concave up and the intervals for which  $f$  is concave down.

(f) [2 marks] Sketch the graph of  $f$  using the information obtained in parts (a) through (e).

- 5. [10 marks]** A piece of wire 10 m long is cut into two pieces. One piece is bent into a square and the other is bent into a circle. How should the wire be cut so that the total area enclosed is (a) a maximum? (b) a minimum?

- 6. [10 marks]** Find the surface area of the solid obtained by rotating the curve

$$y = \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{1}{2x}, \quad \frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq 1,$$

about the  $x$ -axis.

- 7. [10 marks]** Let  $R$  be the region bounded by the curves

$$x = 1 - y^4, \quad x = 0.$$

Find the volume of the solid generated by rotating  $R$  about the line  $x = 2$ .

8. [10 marks] A horizontal cylindrical tank of radius 3 feet and length 8 feet is half full of oil weighing  $60 \text{ lb/ft}^3$ . Find the work done in pumping out the oil to the top of the tank.

**End of examination**  
(Available for scrap work. Do NOT tear out this page!)