```
HTTP
                                                                 608 GET/wireshark-
   11 4.025794 192.168.42.158
                                     128.119.245.12
labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1
Frame 11: 608 bytes on wire (4864 bits), 608 bytes captured (4864 bits)
  Arrival Time: Apr 8, 2015 20:48:01.631444000 HKT
  Epoch Time: 1428497281.631444000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000408000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 4.025794000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 11
  Frame Length: 608 bytes (4864 bits)
  Capture Length: 608 bytes (4864 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ip:tcp:http]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80]
Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c), Dst: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36)
  Destination: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36)
    Address: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    ......0. ..... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  Source: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c)
    Address: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  Type: IP (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.42.158 (192.168.42.158), Dst: 128.119.245.12
(128.119.245.12)
  Version: 4
  Header length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-
Capable Transport))
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0x00)
    ......00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport) (0x00)
  Total Length: 594
  Identification: 0xdd0a (56586)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xfad0 [correct]
    [Good: True]
     [Bad: False]
  Source: 192.168.42.158 (192.168.42.158)
  Destination: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 40034 (40034), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len:
542
```

No.

Time

Source

Destination

Protocol Length Info

```
Source port: 40034 (40034)
  Destination port: http (80)
  [Stream index: 1]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 543 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgement number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Header length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = ECN-Echo: Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = Urgent: Not set
    \dots \dots 1 \dots = Acknowledgement: Set
    .... 1... = Push: Set
    \dots \dots 0 \dots = Reset: Not set
    .... ... 0. = Syn: Not set
    .... 0 = Fin: Not set
  Window size value: 115
  [Calculated window size: 14720]
  [Window size scaling factor: 128]
  Checksum: 0xc318 [validation disabled]
    [Good Checksum: False]
    [Bad Checksum: False]
  Options: (12 bytes)
    No-Operation (NOP)
    No-Operation (NOP)
    Timestamps: TSval 1993268, TSecr 1969108367
       Kind: Timestamp (8)
      Length: 10
      Timestamp value: 1993268
      Timestamp echo reply: 1969108367
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [Bytes in flight: 542]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  GET /wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html
HTTP/1.1\r\n]
       [Message: GET /wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
       [Severity level: Chat]
       [Group: Sequence]
    Request Method: GET
    Request URI: /wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html
    Request Version: HTTP/1.1
  Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
  Connection: keep-alive\r\n
  Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
  Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86 64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Ubuntu Chromium/37.0.2062.120 Chrome/37.0.2062.120 Safari/537.36\r\n
  Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate,sdch\r\n
  Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.6,en;q=0.4\r\n
```

If-None-Match: "51-513303a566c0a"\r\n

If-Modified-Since: Wed, 08 Apr 2015 05:59:01 GMT\r\n

 $r\n$ 

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html]

```
0000 e4 d3 32 6e 5d 36 44 6d 57 41 4f 0c 08 00 45 00 ...2n]6DmWAO...E.
0010 02 52 dd 0a 40 00 40 06 fa d0 c0 a8 2a 9e 80 77
                                                     .R..@..@....*..w
0020 f5 0c 9c 62 00 50 d5 e6 b4 c4 d8 7b ec 68 80 18 ...b.P.....{.h..
0030 00 73 c3 18 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 1e 6a 34 75 5e .s........j4u^
0040 35 8f 47 45 54 20 2f 77 69 72 65 73 68 61 72 6b 5.GET /wireshark
0050 2d 6c 61 62 73 2f 49 4e 54 52 4f 2d 77 69 72 65 -labs/INTRO-wire
0060 73 68 61 72 6b 2d 66 69 6c 65 31 2e 68 74 6d 6c shark-file1.html
0070 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a
                                                     HTTP/1.1..Host:
0080 20 67 61 69 61 2e 63 73 2e 75 6d 61 73 73 2e 65
                                                      gaia.cs.umass.e
0090 64 75 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 du..Connection:
00a0 6b 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 43 61 63 68 keep-alive..Cach
00b0 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 6f 6c 3a 20 6d 61 78 2d 61 e-Control: max-a
00c0 67 65 3d 30 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 74 65 ge=0..Accept: te
00d0 78 74 2f 68 74 6d 6c 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 xt/html,applicat
00e0 69 6f 6e 2f 78 68 74 6d 6c 2b 78 6d 6c 2c 61 70 ion/xhtml+xml,ap
00f0 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78 6d 6c 3b 71 3d plication/xml;q=
0100 30 2e 39 2c 69 6d 61 67 65 2f 77 65 62 70 2c 2a 0.9,image/webp,*
0110 2f 2a 3b 71 3d 30 2e 38 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41
                                                     /*:q=0.8..User-A
0120 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 6c 61 2f 35 2e
                                                    gent: Mozilla/5.
0130 30 20 28 58 31 31 3b 20 4c 69 6e 75 78 20 78 38 0 (X11; Linux x8
0140 36 5f 36 34 29 20 41 70 70 6c 65 57 65 62 4b 69
                                                     6 64) AppleWebKi
0150 74 2f 35 33 37 2e 33 36 20 28 4b 48 54 4d 4c 2c t/537.36 (KHTML,
0160 20 6c 69 6b 65 20 47 65 63 6b 6f 29 20 55 62 75
                                                      like Gecko) Ubu
0170 6e 74 75 20 43 68 72 6f 6d 69 75 6d 2f 33 37 2e ntu Chromium/37.
0180 30 2e 32 30 36 32 2e 31 32 30 20 43 68 72 6f 6d 0.2062.120 Chrom
0190 65 2f 33 37 2e 30 2e 32 30 36 32 2e 31 32 30 20
                                                     e/37.0.2062.120
01a0 53 61 66 61 72 69 2f 35 33 37 2e 33 36 0d 0a 41
                                                     Safari/537.36..A
01b0 63 63 65 70 74 2d 45 6e 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 20
                                                     ccept-Encoding:
01c0 67 7a 69 70 2c 64 65 66 6c 61 74 65 2c 73 64 63
                                                     gzip,deflate,sdc
                                                     h..Accept-Langua
01d0 68 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d 4c 61 6e 67 75 61
01e0 67 65 3a 20 7a 68 2d 43 4e 2c 7a 68 3b 71 3d 30
                                                     ge: zh-CN,zh;q=0
01f0 2e 38 2c 65 6e 2d 55 53 3b 71 3d 30 2e 36 2c 65
                                                     .8,en-US;q=0.6,e
0200 6e 3b 71 3d 30 2e 34 0d 0a 49 66 2d 4e 6f 6e 65
                                                     n:q=0.4..If-None
0210 2d 4d 61 74 63 68 3a 20 22 35 31 2d 35 31 33 33 -Match: "51-5133
0220 30 33 61 35 36 36 63 30 61 22 0d 0a 49 66 2d 4d 03a566c0a"..If-M
0230 6f 64 69 66 69 65 64 2d 53 69 6e 63 65 3a 20 57
                                                     odified-Since: W
0240 65 64 2c 20 30 38 20 41 70 72 20 32 30 31 35 20 ed, 08 Apr 2015
0250 30 35 3a 35 39 3a 30 31 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 0d 0a 05:59:01 GMT....
```

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info 17 4.514580 128.119.245.12 192.168.42.158 HTTP 308 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Frame 17: 308 bytes on wire (2464 bits), 308 bytes captured (2464 bits)

Arrival Time: Apr 8, 2015 20:48:02.120230000 HKT

Epoch Time: 1428497282.120230000 seconds

[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.003862000 seconds]

```
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.488786000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 4.514580000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 17
  Frame Length: 308 bytes (2464 bits)
  Capture Length: 308 bytes (2464 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ip:tcp:http]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80]
Ethernet II, Src: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36), Dst: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c)
  Destination: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c)
    Address: LiteonTe 41:4f:0c (44:6d:57:41:4f:0c)
    .....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    ......0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  Source: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36)
    Address: e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36 (e4:d3:32:6e:5d:36)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  Type: IP (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12), Dst: 192.168.42.158
(192.168.42.158)
  Version: 4
  Header length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-
Capable Transport))
    0000\ 00... = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0x00)
    ......00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport) (0x00)
  Total Length: 294
  Identification: 0xdbc2 (56258)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 43
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x1245 [correct]
    [Good: True]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12)
  Destination: 192.168.42.158 (192.168.42.158)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 40034 (40034), Seq: 1, Ack: 543, Len:
242
  Source port: http (80)
  Destination port: 40034 (40034)
  [Stream index: 1]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 243 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgement number: 543 (relative ack number)
  Header length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
```

```
000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0.... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = ECN-Echo: Not set
    \dots 0 \dots = Urgent: Not set
    \dots \dots 1 \dots = Acknowledgement: Set
    .... 1... = Push: Set
    \dots \dots 0 \dots = Reset: Not set
    .... ... 0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
  Window size value: 122
  [Calculated window size: 15616]
  [Window size scaling factor: 128]
  Checksum: 0xe0c1 [validation disabled]
     [Good Checksum: False]
    [Bad Checksum: False]
  Options: (12 bytes)
    No-Operation (NOP)
    No-Operation (NOP)
    Timestamps: TSval 1969108905, TSecr 1993268
       Kind: Timestamp (8)
       Length: 10
       Timestamp value: 1969108905
       Timestamp echo reply: 1993268
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
     [Bytes in flight: 242]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
       [Message: HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
       [Severity level: Chat]
       [Group: Sequence]
    Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Status Code: 304
    Response Phrase: Not Modified
  Date: Wed, 08 Apr 2015 12:48:02 GMT\r\n
  Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod perl/2.0.9-dev
Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
  Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
  Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
  ETag: "51-513303a566c0a"\r\n
  r\n
0000 44 6d 57 41 4f 0c e4 d3 32 6e 5d 36 08 00 45 00 DmWAO...2n]6..E.
0010 01 26 db c2 40 00 2b 06 12 45 80 77 f5 0c c0 a8 .&..@.+..E.w....
0020 2a 9e 00 50 9c 62 d8 7b ec 68 d5 e6 b6 e2 80 18 *..P.b.{.h.....
0030 00 7a e0 c1 00 00 01 01 08 0a 75 5e 37 a9 00 1e .z.....u^7...
0040 6a 34 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 33 30 34 20 4e j4HTTP/1.1 304 N
0050 6f 74 20 4d 6f 64 69 66 69 65 64 0d 0a 44 61 74 ot Modified..Dat
0060 65 3a 20 57 65 64 2c 20 30 38 20 41 70 72 20 32 e: Wed, 08 Apr 2
0070 30 31 35 20 31 32 3a 34 38 3a 30 32 20 47 4d 54 015 12:48:02 GMT
0080 0d 0a 53 65 72 76 65 72 3a 20 41 70 61 63 68 65 ...Server: Apache
```

0090 2f 32 2e 34 2e 36 20 28 43 65 6e 74 4f 53 29 20 /2.4.6 (CentOS) 00a0 4f 70 65 6e 53 53 4c 2f 31 2e 30 2e 31 65 2d 66 OpenSSL/1.0.1e-f 00b0 69 70 73 20 50 48 50 2f 35 2e 34 2e 31 36 20 6d ips PHP/5.4.16 m 00c0 6f 64 5f 70 65 72 6c 2f 32 2e 30 2e 39 2d 64 65 od\_perl/2.0.9-de 00d0 76 20 50 65 72 6c 2f 76 35 2e 31 36 2e 33 0d 0a v Perl/v5.16.3.. 00e0 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 4b 65 65 70 Connection: Keep 00f0 2d 41 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 4b 65 65 70 2d 41 6c 69 -Alive..Keep-Ali 0100 76 65 3a 20 74 69 6d 65 6f 75 74 3d 35 2c 20 6d ve: timeout=5, m 0110 61 78 3d 31 30 30 0d 0a 45 54 61 67 3a 20 22 35 ax=100..ETag: "5 0120 31 2d 35 31 33 33 30 33 61 35 36 36 63 30 61 22 1-513303a566c0a" 0130 0d 0a 0d 0a