

Exercise 1

1. Same output verified
2. The failed test method shows an X mark instead of a check mark, and an `AssertionFailed` Error is shown in the Failure Trace.

3. `@Test`
public void testSevenEqualsEight() {
 Integer expectedNum1 = 7;
 Integer actualNum1 = 8;
 assertEquals(expectedNum1, actualNum1);
}

an `AssertionFailed` Error is shown in the Failure Trace

4. `@Test`
public void testDivideByZero() {
 Philadelphia philly = **new** Philadelphia();
 assertThrows(`ArithmeticException.class`, () -> philly.divide(1, 0), "throws DivideByZero exception");
}

The test is passed. However, if the some other exception, such as `NullPointerException` is used, an `AssertionFailed` Error would be shown in the Failure Trace.

Exercise 2

1. Same output verified
2. `@Test`
public void testClear() {
 testArray.clear();
 assertTrue(testArray.isEmpty());
}
3. `@Test`
public void testContainTrue() {
 assertTrue(testArray.contains(3));
}
4. `@Test`
public void testContainFalse() {
 assertFalse(testArray.contains(7));
}
5. `@Test`
public void testGet() {
 assertEquals(5, testArray.get(4));
}

Exercise 3

1. Full statement coverage

```
@Test
public void testFirstColonMissing() { // true
    assertThrows(NumberFormatException.class,
        () -> TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12345 pm"),
        "Not detecting unrecognized time format");
}

@Test
public void testSecondColonMissing() { // false, true
    assertThrows(NumberFormatException.class,
        () -> TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12:345 pm"),
        "Not detecting unrecognized time format");
}

@Test
public void testIllegalArgumentPm() { // false, false, if, true
    assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class,
        () -> TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("15:34:05 pm"),
        "Not detecting unacceptable time specified");
}

@Test
public void test12Am() { // false, false, else if, false
    assertEquals(320, TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12:05:20 am"));
}
```

2. Full branch coverage

All of the full statement coverage test methods and the following:

```
@Test
public void test12Pm() { // false, false, else, false
    assertEquals(43520, TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12:05:20 pm"));
}
```

3. Full path coverage

All of the full statement coverage and full branch coverage test methods and the following:

```
@Test
public void test6Pm() { // false, false, if, false
    assertEquals(65120, TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("6:05:20 pm"));
}
```

```

@Test
public void testIllegalArgument12Am() { // false, false, else if, true
    assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class,
        () -> TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12:34:60 am"),
        "Not detecting unacceptable time specified");
}

@Test
public void testIllegalArgument12Pm() { // false, false, else, true
    assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class,
        () -> TimeParser.parseTimeToSeconds("12:64:30 pm"),
        "Not detecting unacceptable time specified");
}

```

Exercise 4

1. Changed the invariantHolds() to the following, and everything else is the same as in the `MinHeapArrayInvariant1Test` class. Running the tests didn't find any errors in the `HeapArray` class.

```

private boolean invariantHolds() {
    Integer top = heap.peek();
    if (top == null) {
        return true;
    }

    Integer[] contents = new Integer[heap.size()];
    Arrays.asList(heap.toArray(contents));
    for (int i = 0; i < heap.size()/2; i++) {
        if (contents[i] > contents[2*i+1]) {
            System.out.println("Whoops!");
            return false;
        }
        else if (2*i+2 < heap.size()) {
            if (contents[i] > contents[2*i+2]) {
                System.out.println("Whoops!");
                return false;
            }
        }
    }

    return true;
}

```

